

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY PIKEVILLE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

-vs-

CASE NO. 83-8

EDGAR JONES, JASON MOORE, GERMAN STUMBO, DREXIL HALL, TEDDY KINNEY, BENNY CAUDILL, KENNETH ROLLAND a/k/a POSTMAN, RANNY BLANKENSHIP, EUGENE TACKETT, HAROLD MOORE, HERMIT NEWSOME, TIM MILAN, MOSE MEAD, DONAHUE HALBERT, AUSTIN "BO" MOORE, PEBO GAYHEART, LINVILLE MOSLEY, RAYMOND HALL, MORRIS RAY HALL, VAN B. PATTON

TRANSCRIPT OF TRIAL

BEFORE: THE HONORABLE G. WIX UNTHANK

DATE: JANUARY 16, 1984

VOLUME SEVEN

Dale Soergel Moore Shaw & Associates

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APPEARANCES

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For the United States of America:

THOMAS L. SELF, ESQ.
Assistant U.S. Attorney
CHARLES L. DAUSE, ESQ.
Assistant U.S. Attorney

7 For the Defendant Edgar A. Jones:

AUBREY B. HARWELL, JR., ESQ. ALBERT F. MOORE, ESQ. JERRY A. PATTON, ESQ.

For the Defendants Benny Caudill, Harold Moore, Hermit Newsome, and Mose Mead:

E. J. WALBOURN, III

RANDALL KEHRLI, ESQ.

For the Defendant Tim Milan:

DAN ROWLAND, ESQ.

For the Defendant Eugene Tackett:

DAVID THOMAS, ESQ.

For the Defendant Pebo Gayheart:

THOMAS K. HOLLON, ESQ.

For the Defendant Morris Ray Hall:

FRANCIS DALE BURKE, ESQ.

For the Defendant Donahue Halbert:

HERSHEL BRANSEN, JR., ESQ.

For the Defendant Linville Mosley:

LOWELL E. SPENCER, ESQ.

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For the Defendant Drexil Hall and Austin "Bo" Moore:

BERNARD PAFUNDA, ESQ.

For the Defendant Ranny Blankenship:

ELDRED E. ADAMS, JR., ESQ.

For the Defendants Jason Moore, German Stumbo, Teddy Kinney, Kenneth Rolland and Raymond Hall:

WILLIAM D. KIRKLAND, ESQ.

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REPORTER'S NOTE: The Court was called to order at 10:00 A.M.

THE COURT: All right. Madam Clerk, let's call the matter, and let's have the Defendants note their appearances and state what Defendants are present.

THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Yes, Your
Honor. Pikeville Criminal Action 83-8, United States
of America versus Edgar Jones, Jason Moore, German
Stumbo, Drexil Hall, Teddy Kinney, Benny Caudill,
Kenneth Rolland, Ranny Blankenship, Eugene Tackett,
Harold Moore, Hermit Newsome, Tim Milam, Mose Mead,
Donahue Halbert, Austin "Bo" Moore, Pebo Gayheart,
Linville Mosley, Raymond Hall, and Morris Ray Hall,
for a trial by Jury.

MR. HARWELL: May the Court please, I am Aubrey Harwell, representing Edgar Jones, and he is in the Court Room this morning.

THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

MR. WALBOURN: May the Court please, I am E. J. Walbourn, representing Benny Caudill, Harold Moore, Hermit Newsome and Mose Mead.

Everyone except Hermit

Newsome is present.

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present, Your Honor.

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in the Court Room, and Morris Ray Hall who is not

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Ranny Blankenship?



Your Honor, he lives, MR. ADAMS: 1 I believe his mail goes to Ligon, but I have no idea 2 where is residence is, unless the other Defendants 3 - - the only thing, the last time I talked to him, 4 I think he drove to Court, he had just a regular 5 car, and I don't think it was four wheels. 6 All right. THE COURT: 7 THE MARSHALL OF THE COURT: Your Honor, 8 he has been riding with Mr. Newsome. 9 THE COURT: All right, so they were 10 together. Now, what about Morris Ray ? MR. HOLLON: Your Honor, Morris Ray 12 lives in High Hat, and I believe the last time we 13 had problems with the weather, Mr. Hall had diffi-14 culty getting here the next morning. 15 THE COURT: All right. 16 MR. HOLLON: He has been present on 17 every occasion in this proceeding. 18 THE COURT: All right, Eugene. 19 MR. THOMAS: Eugene, Route One, 20 McDowell, Kentucky. I don't know if he associates 21 with Ranny, but I don't know if he rides with them. 22 THE MARSHALL OF THE COURT: They all ride 23

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THE COURT: Okay, that is fine.

together, Your Honor.

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of the weather, I accept the fact that they can't be here. I guess here is what I want to do, gentlemen, is this. I recognize the reason that they can't be here, and we are not going to jump on them. We just can't have any proceedings in their absence.

No, I understand because

But down the road someone might say well since it's that way I might just not, you know - - might decide some time to be absent, but don't do this, you know.

I have something against the Defendants, I haven't against the Jurors. The Jurors I can fine them for contempt. The Defendants, if I thought I had any problem about being sure that they would be here, I can set aside their bonds, remand them to jail, you know, where I have always got their presence.

So as I say, I understand why those four weren't here, but just down the road I don't want someone for no reason at all just deciding not to be here, because all of you understand now those four not being here, we, of course, can't proceed this morning.

But we have got Jurors who can't be here and we can't proceed. This is something

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that is nobody's fault. We have just got bad weather, and we are just going to have to hold up.

I think what we will do, we are going to try to - - in other words, what we were going to do today we will put off and we will do tomorrow. And what we were going to do tomorrow, we will put off and do the day after tomorrow. So we just have to do it one day at a time, gentlemen, that is all we can do.

MR. SELF: If it please the Court,
I think just for the record the record needs to
reflect that we have an approximate accumulation of
two to three inches of snow outside that has developed since approximately 4:00 o'clock this morning.
The road conditions in Eastern Kentucky, and the
counties covered by this Court are, as reported by
the National Weather Service, hazardous and icy,
just for the matter of the record at this point in
time, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Should we put off what we are going to do, rather than putting off what we were going to do today, tomorrow, put off what we were going to do until the day after tomorrow?

Should we put it off two days or one day, gentlemen?

MR. PAFUNDA: Your Honor, Bernard

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Pafunda, and my first response would be to put it off one day, because I think everybody is ready to get this thing moving.

However, as you look around at the Jurors coming in from several surrounding counties quite faraway, if there can be some accommodations made with respect to the Jurors so that they would be able to phone in well in advance so they don't have to leave their home early in the morning - -

THE COURT: (Interrupting) If I am not mistaken, and, of course, we all know we can't depend on the weather. The weather report says this is supposed to end late this afternoon, or in the early evening it is supposed to end.

But, of course, the main roads are cleared very well, and I understand a lot of persons don't live on the main roads and we had a problem with clearing on the main road.

MR. HARWELL: I don't want to throw in two cents worth, Judge, but my understanding was, and I am kind of like Mr. Pafunda, my understanding was there was another front moving in headed toward the Northeast, and I know that in Northern Tennessee they had, as of this morning, an inch, and it was

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coming down real hard four hours ago, if that sheds 1 2 any light on Your Honor's thought in regard to 3 tomorrow versus the next time. 4 THE COURT: Well, I guess the best 5 thing to do is to put what we were going to do Mon-6 day, we will do it Wednesday. 7 Let's do this, Madam Clerk, call the roll of the Jury, and then let them 8 9 have an input into it too because they are the ones 10 who are coming in. THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Ladies and 11 12 gentlemen, as I call your name, please stand very 13 briefly, and then you may again be seated. Juror No. 130, 14 15 Douglas L. Brown. 16 MR. BROWN: Present. 17 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 131, 18 Lorraine Castle. REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.) 19 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 131, 20 21 Lorraine Castle. REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.) 22 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 135, 23 Denver L. Wells. 24 REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.) 25

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1	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 135,
2	Denver L. Wells.
3	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
4	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 140,
5	James Flinchum, Jr.
6	MR. FLINCHUM: Present.
7	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 141,
8	Helen Walls.
9	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
10	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Your Honor,
11	Ms. Walls called this morning and said she was not
12	able to get out of her driveway. She is shown as
13	living in Prestonsburg, and she said she would attempt
14	to make it by 1:00 o'clock, if possible. If she
15	could not make it, she would place another call to
16	the Clerk's Office.
17	THE COURT: All right, thank you.
18	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 142,
19	Lowell Dean Johnson.
20	MR. JOHNSON: Present.
21	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 145,
22	Brenda Gail Owens Looney.
23	MS. LOONEY: Present.
24	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 147,
25	Patricia G. Sparks.

1	MS. SPARKS: Present.
2	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 149,
3	Burla Damron.
4	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
5	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Mr. Damron
6	also called this morning and said that it was
7	difficult, Your Honor, and he lives over an embank-
8	ment and could not get up that to come on out.
9	Juror No. 150,
10	Chester Mullins.
11	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
12	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 150,
13	Chester Mullins.
14	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
15	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 160,
16	Harriet S. Johnson.
17	MS. JOHNSON: Present.
18	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 163,
19	Gary W. Damron.
20	MR. DAMRON: Present.
21	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 164,
22	James R. Lyons.
23	MR. LYONS: Present.
24	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 167,
25	Goldina McCown.

1	MS. McCOWN: Present.
2	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 168,
3	Isom Poe.
4	MR. POE: Present.
5	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 170,
6	Eddie L. Ratliff.
7	MR. RATLIFF: Present.
8	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 178,
9	Carolina Stanley May.
10	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
11	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 178,
12	Carolina Stanley May.
13	REPORTER'S NOTE: (No response.)
14	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 183,
15	Ray Lexter Barnett.
16	MR. BARNETT: Present.
17	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Juror No. 188,
18	Helen Ann Francis Vickers.
19	MS. VICKERS: Present.
20	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Thirteen Juror
21	from the nineteen, Your Honor are present.
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THE COURT: All right, gentlemen, we have one juror -- All right, the jury thing, I just want to bring this to the attention of the attorneys. Let me state to the members of the jury who are here. As you note, four of the defendants are absent. And as you note, I said to them, you can hold them, if it is necessary to have their attendance here. The law requires that a defendant -- the law requires that a defendant have the right to be present at every step of the trial. And if we hold a trial without a defendant being present -any step such as selecting this jury, then the whole thing is for naught, and can be set aside, and you have to do it over again.

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And, of course, that is why the law allows the Court much more discretion of having the attendance of the defendants.

But we apologize for that, and the Court understands the absence, why persons aren't here. And we want to have you -- we want to hear from you in a few moments.

Let me state this to counsel. The Court received a letter from Juror No. 123 from the list, and the name is Lucinda Johnson, and

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she is from Stone, Kentucky. Where is Stone, Kentucky? MR. PAFUNDA: Near Belfry, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. But, Ms. Johnson says that by reason of her religion, she doesn't believe in taking the oath, she doesn't be-6 lieve in passing judgment on anyone. No, this isn't Ms. Johnson that on -- it isn't Ms. Johnson. Set that 8 aside. It is another juror. We will get to that 9 later. 10 Now, this Lucinda Johnson which I have here, which is no. 123 from Stone, she 12 said she had Caesarean delivery, and the opening hasn't 13 healed. She can't be here. 14 Because of the physical dis-15 ability, gentlemen, the Court is excusing Lucinda 16 Johnson, which is no. 123. 17 Now, we have Ms. Moore, I 18 Ms. Moore? Where is Ms. Moore? guess. 19 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: She is Juror 20 No. 100, Your Honor, and I have requested that she 21 stay and state her reason in open court, although she 22 was not scheduled to come in today. 23 THE COURT: Yes.

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THE MARSHAL OF THE COURT: She is in the

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hall, Your Honor. THE COURT: Have Ms. Moore come in. (The Marshal complied.) THE COURT: Ms. Moore, you were sup-posed to report tomorrow, but it is my understanding you had someone in the family die. MS. MOORE: My sister-in-law died last night.

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1	THE COURT: And I'm sorry to hear
2	that, ma'am. She had six children?
3	MS. MOORE: Yes, ages twelve to
4	eighteen.
5	THE COURT: And it is going to be
6	necessary for you to look after those children?
7	MS. MOORE: Yes.
8	THE COURT: All right. You are
9	excused, ma'am.
10	MS. MOORE: All right, Your Honor.
11	THE COURT: Just a moment, Ms.
12	Moore.
13	Anybody have any objection to
14	that?
15	MR. SELF: Not on behalf of the
16	United States, Your Honor.
17	THE COURT: All right, there is no
18	objection.
19	MS. MOORE: All right.
20	THE COURT: Thank you, ma'am. You
21	are excused.
22	THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Temporarily
23	excused. The table
24	THE COURT: She is temporarily excused.
25	I don't have the other lady. All right, who came? Dale Soergel Moore Shaw & Associates
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1	Has anyone is there anyone from Lee County on
2	this panel?
3	(Prospective Juror indicating by raising hand.)
5	
6	THE COURT: How many miles did you
0	come this morning, sir?
7	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: One hundred and
8	five miles.
9	THE COURT: What time did you have to
10	leave?
11	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: 5:30, and I got here
12	at eight o'clock.
13	THE COURT: How was the roads, sir?
14	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: They were slick,
15	but I have got a four-wheel drive.
16	THE COURT: All right, sir. Do you
17	live on the main road, or do you live on
18	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: It is yeah, it
19	is blacktop.
20	THE COURT: Anyone here doesn't live
21	anyone on the panel doesn't live on the main road?
22	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: I don't.
23	THE COURT: How did you make it,
24	ma'am?

PROSPECTIVE JUROR: With a chain.

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THE COURT:

Cautiously.

PROSPECTIVE JUROR: Very cautiously.

MR. SELF:

May I make a suggestion,

Your Honor, because we are really in doubt as to what the weather conditions are? To continue, realizing we don't have a lot to finish up with these members of this panel, would the Court consider putting, say, this panel off until, say, tomorrow afternoon, and having the jurors come in tomorrow morning; and then at that time the Court can evaluate the weather and the road conditions, and advise the jurors if they should call in, say, at nine o'clock in the morning. I think most everyone on this panel could make it by one o'clock if they called in.

THE COURT: What, let's see what the panel thinks as to putting it off until Wednesday.

Does anyone on the panel--prospective panel care to--

PROSPECTIVE JUROR: May I speak?

THE COURT: Yes, sir.

PROSPECTIVE JUROR: If I didn't come here,
I have to report to work at six o'clock. And if I
report to work at six o'clock, I have got to work
eight hours.

THE COURT: Yes, sir.

PROSPECTIVE JUROR: Or maybe nine. I don't

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1	know. Will that be a problem?
2	THE COURT: So, it is either you have
3	got to come here, or you don't have to come here.
4	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: That is the way it
5	looks, as I understand
6	THE COURT: Yes, sir. I certainly
7	understand that, and it is a good suggestion.
8	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: Yeah, and I am also
9	employed, and if I don't report here, I have got to
10	go to work.
11	THE COURT: Well, I think we could
12	remove some doubt if we just say, you report back
13	Wednesday morning at nine o'clock. Wouldn't that
14	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: I have got to be at
15	work at seven, the same way.
16	THE COURT: Do you think it would be
17	better if we just make it definitely that you report
18	back Wednesday morning at nine o'clock, sir?
19	PROSPECTIVE JUROR: (Nodding affirmatively
20	THE COURT: Let me ask you this. The
21	Clerk pointed it out that the jurors who weren't here
22	are from Pike County or something. Of course, we all
23	know Pike County is the largest county in the state
24	geographically; and it is a large area that has many

hollows which the roads become unpassable. But is it-

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Now, she cannot sit on what is called the peremptory challenge. We must get ninety-six jurors, which is called a peremptory panel We have a panel which is

called the panel for cause, which is what you are all on right now. For some legal cause, they can be on the peremptory challenge -- the peremptory challenge panel.

Now, the peremptory challenge panel must have ninety-six. We have sixty-four Ms. Moore was on the peremptory panel, and we had

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MR. PAFUNDA: Your Honor, if it please the Court, those attorneys for those persons who are not present here, they are welcome to use the phones in our office and call the McDowell area. And they may even be on their way. I don't way how everyone else feels about it.

THE COURT: We have -- we can use the Clerk's telephone, or if someone will give us the number, we can call and find out.

Let's do this. Before we disperse or make up our minds on anything, let's have a recess for twenty minutes, until a quarter till

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1	eleven, and then we will come back at quarter til	1
2	eleven and see where we can go, all right?	
3	(Whereupon the Court recessed for twen-	ty
4	minutes.)	
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(Reporter's Note: Court reconvened at approximately 10:50 A.M.)

THE MARSHALL OF THE COURT: The Court is again in session, be seated and come to order.

THE COURT: Gentlemen, the Chief

Judge sends his sympathies. Remember I mentioned

about the neighboring counties, and I'm going to

let that pass for the Board. We're just going to

have to grind it out here, that's all.

The juror -- the religious conviction was Donna K. Roberts Mason.

That is Juror No. 186. I think that was the one that failed to appear.

Mr. Marshall, this ement (Indicating) is a notarized and sworn statement.

Is that yours?

THE CLERK OF THE COURT: She failed to appear, Your Honor, and then we summonsed her by mail to be in at one o'clock today.

THE COURT: Then that's the one that was going to be here today at one o'clock. Now, because of her religious conviction she can't. If she can't qualify she can't qualify then.

All right. What have we to say for purposes of the record with regard to the

MR. WALBOURN: Your Honor, E. J.

Walbourn. I represent Hermit Newsome. Mr. Newsome does not have a phone. However, I have been advised that Hermit Newsome, Ranny Blankenship and Eugene Tackett ride together in Mr. Newsome's car.

Mr. Thomas was able to contact the contact number on Mr. Tackett. He left at six o'clock this morning. They're not here.

I've been described their path. It takes them over some treacherous ground without a four-wheel drive. They're in Mr. Newsome's vehicle, which is an ordinary passenger car, not four-wheel drive.

I'm led to believe that they're probably sitting in a ditch somewhere.

MR. HOLLON: Your Honor, Tom Hollon.

I represent Morris Ray Hall.

I did contact Mr. Hall

by telephone at his home in Hi Hat. He said that

the roads were -- in not a very good condition.

He would try to be here by one o'clock if necessary,

but he doubted seriously if he'd be able to make it.

THE COURT: Well, gentlemen, I -
I believe that the best thing to do is just put

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travel in these conditions as much ahead as possible

anyone could make to alleviate people having to

we're in total favor of.

THE COURT: All right. Now, Madam

Clerk, we have this. Those which were to come in

at one o'clock -- we must first determine if they're

qualified to even sit on the for cause panel.

So, we can do that this afternoon for those coming

in.

THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Your Honor,
I need to state for the record also that Mr. Burla
Damron, No. 149, says he can make it in this
afternoon. He called and he said he did have his
driveway clear.

Also, Mr. Chester Mullins, who is Juror No. 150, had mistakenly heard a message on the radio which pertained to Pike District Court, and he will be coming in this afternoon. And --

THE COURT: Let me state this to the members who are out there. It was on the radio that the Pike Circuit Court and the Pike District Court -- this is -- would not meet today. This is misleading. You have a -- Realize all of these counties have a District Court, which is misdemeanor court, but this is the Federal District Court, which would be U.S. District Court.

When they said District

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Court on the radio you -- you listen with caution at that.

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Go ahead, Madam Clerk.

THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Out of the six jurors who have not reported in, all except one are attempting to make it in this afternoon. Miss Lorraine Castle, No. 131, said she did not think it would be possible. She said she would call us back at one o'clock if she was not able to attend, but the remaining five said they would make an attempt to be in this afternoon.

THE COURT: If we have the Defendants here we could proceed with this at one o'clock, gentlemen.

MR. THOMAS: Your Honor, David Thomas, on behalf of Eugene Tackett. May I make a suggestion?

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. THOMAS: I was wondering if these jurors are able to make it in if we could send the Marshall out for the other one that can't make it in, and maybe send either one of the lawyers or another Defendant or the Marshall out to get the other Defendants. Now, that way we might be able to take care of them today.

THE COURT: Do you gentlemen want to

do that?

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(July)

MR. THOMAS: I do, Your Honor.

MR. ROWLAND: Dan Rowland, and I agree with the Court's first analysis of the situation.

MR. HARWELL: If the Court please,
Aubrey Harwell on behalf of Edgar Jones. I am concerned about these folks that have gone to the
trouble of getting in today, and about those who are
stranded.

My fear, Your Honor,
lies in the fact that the Court through its staff,
and the Marshall Service, used their best efforts,
and I am fearful that along about 1:30 or 2:00
o'clock we will have some essential entity missing,
and these folks who have sat here and cooled their
heels, as will Your Honor, and the prosecutors, the
Defense Counsel, and Defendants and I, and I heartily endorse your statement earlier to shut this thing
down and crank back up whenever Your Honor said,
because I am afraid today we are not going to get
everybody here who is essential.

We are going to be sitting here waiting and hoping, and probably not having everybody here.

MR. ROWLAND: I agree.

THE COURT: What do the members of

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the Jury think? Those prospectives, sitting on
the first row back here, you know, the star of any
show is the Jury. It's funny, a Jury is paid
thirty dollars a day to come in here and make, in
a Civil case, make a million dollar decision, and
it just doesn't seem fair, but, you know, a fair
and impartial Jury is the star of the Court Room,
and that is what the Defendants are after is a fair
and impartial Jury.

You are the ones that we have to consider. Let me ask you this. All that is in favor of shutting this thing down for the Jury until 9:00 o'clock Wednesday morning, raise your hands.

REPORTER'S NOTE: (All Jurors raised their hands.)

THE COURT: There is your answer.

So Madam Clerk, you may excuse these members of the

Jury who are here now until 9:00 o'clock Wednesday

morning. The ones who - - now, where does that put

us with regard to - - let's see, we will take care of

those that come in this afternoon at 1:00 o'clock,

because we can tell them when to come back.

Now, Panel One and Panel

Two will come back Thursday morning at 9:00 o'clock.

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1 You are Panel Three. 2 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Judge - -3 (Interrupting) I believe THE COURT: 4 that is correct. 5 MR. HARWELL: (Nodding head affirmative) 6 THE COURT: And the one coming in 7 at 1:00 o'clock is Panel Four. 8 MR. HARWELL: (Nodding head affirmative) 9 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: What might be 10 confusing, Judge, these new Jurors are not, but our 11 Jurors that used to be referred to by year, '81 Panel 12 and '82 Panel, because that determines and denotes the year in which they first reported, therefore we 13 14 know what year they were brought in and how many 15 they served. 16 For purposes 17 of this trial, they have been combined, but the '81 18 and '82 Panel which normally were to report in tomorrow, you want to report Thursday morning. 19 20 THE COURT: Thursday morning, yes, 21 Ma'am. THE CLERK OF THE COURT: And since we 22 23 did have a duplication in numbers from our old panel, 24 this panel please listen to the words new Jurors,

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and our older panel knows to listen to old Jurors,



because there are some duplication in numbers.

But at this

point you will report back Wednesday morning at 9:00 A.M. Please check your message before reporting, and you are going to get a busy signal because all the Jurors are trying to check that message. So please just call until you do get it, it is on all during the night, and we did attempt to change it by remote control, it did accept my new message, it played it back for me twice, but then it would not play it any more.

The only
thing I can tell you is we do attempt to change it
per Judge's instructions, but I think we would have
been a little late on the gentlemen from Breathitt
County as he had already left home before we changed

Please check

your message, and you're all free to leave at this time, drive carefully going home, and thank you very much for coming in today.

REPORTER'S NOTE: At this point all Jurors left the Room.

it.

REPORTER'S NOTE: At this time the Clerk of the Court conferred with the Court.

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May it please the Court, MR. SELF: may I suggest to the Clerk contact other members of the Clerk's staff and have them contact those people who are remaining on Panel Three, notify them not to report back in at 9:00 o'clock.

9 10

THE COURT: That is just what we were

11

talking about.

12

MR. SELF: So they don't have to be

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here at 1:00.

14

usually appear unduly concerned, am I still safe in

15 16

stating that we will not meet on Friday?

17

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. WALBOURN: Your Honor, I know I

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MR. WALBOURN: Thank you.

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MR. KEHRLI: Your Honor, this is a

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matter for the record. The Government, this morning,

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filed a Government's request to file proposed Jury

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instructions, and a supporting memorandum particular-

ly with regard to supporting the Enmons' instruction.

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I attempted to serve copies

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of those two documents to all counsel by hand this

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morning. If anyone did not get that, would they stop by the Government's table on the way out and I will give them a copy.

MR. HARWELL: Judge, may I be heard briefly, for the record?

THE COURT: Yes, sir.

MR. HARWELL: We received a copy of the Government's request to file proposed Jury instruction, and also received on behalf of Mr. Jones a copy of the Government's memorandum supporting the proposed Jury instruction.

As the Court might well envision, there is an awful lot that is said in that memorandum with which we disagree. Given the weather, and the fact that my folks don't have a library here, even though these gentlemen have been kind enough, as has the Court, to let us use theirs, we want to tell Your Honor that we certainly intend to file a memorandum in opposition of this.

And given the fact that it pertains to Jury instructions, we would hope the Court would not push us to do that very, very rapidly, but rather give us time, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Well - -

MR. HARWELL: (Interrupting) I wanted

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to alert the Court to the fact that we scanned over this, and we certainly don't agree with the contents 2 of it. 3 THE COURT: Do this, gentlemen. When 4 we have our Rule Thirty Conference, you know, where 5 I have to make my decision - -6 MR. HARWELL: (Interrupting) The Charge 7 Conference? 8 THE COURT: Yes. And if you want to 9 get the Judge's ear, it is better to get it in 10 advance of that conference. 11 MR. HARWELL: We will have it in 12 advance, Judge. 13 THE COURT: Well in advance of that 14 conference. 15 MR. HARWELL: We will have it in 16 advance, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Because around the time 18 he is going to be pretty busy. 19 MR. HARWELL: Yes, sir, thank you, sir. 20 Just for clarification, 21 might I ask the Court if I understand correctly that 22 those Jurors that have just been excused by Your 23 Honor will be here at 9:00 o'clock Wednesday? 24

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Right.

THE COURT:

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2	Panel that were summoned in will be in at 1:00
3	o'clock Wednesday, is that right?
4	THE COURT: No, sir. Well, the bunch
5	which is to be here today at 1:00 o'clock, we will
6	make a decision after we talk after we qualify
7	them when they will come in.
8	MR. HARWELL: Then you are having
9	Panels One and Two come in at 9:00 o'clock Thursday
10	morning.
11	THE COURT: Thursday.
12	MR. HARWELL: All right, sir.
13	THE COURT: I would like very much
14	if Thursday we could select the Jury.
15	MR. HARWELL: We would, too, Your Honor.
16	MR. SELF: Likewise, Your Honor.
17	Let me, as a point of scheduling, assuming that we do
18	pick a Jury on Thursday and at least get into the
19	United States' opening statements, and then the
20	Defendants, as to whether we should anticipate having
21	witnesses lined up on Thursday afternoon.
22	I don't know how it
23	won't be that much of a problem, Your Honor.
24	THE COURT: I doubt it, I doubt it,

MR. HARWELL: The balance of the 1984

no, no.

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Our witnesses are readily

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aware of other matters that have been before this

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Day

Court that need to be handled before that Jury has been sworn and jeopardy is attached.

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For the purposes of trial, THE COURT: I don't think that we can take any -- any -- I am speaking of -- I am not speaking of supporting trial activity; I am speaking of direct trial activity. I can't reasonably foresee that being done before Monday.

MR. SELF: May I ask the Court one other matter. The jurors that have been in, and the jurors that are coming in and completing the questionnaire that Mr. Harwell has recently supplied--

THE COURT: (Interrupting) Yes, let's get this on the record.

MR. SELF: (Continuing) That Mr. Harwell has graciously supplied to the Court, I want to request, Your Honor, that at the time we have the jurors who are struck for cause, gone, that we are at the point the peremptory challenges. I know Mr. Harwell has had his staff diligently hand copying that, because at the Court's instructions, we are not to release those. I would like to suggest that -- or may I request that once we have those jurors picked; that we are the stage of making peremptory challenges; that we be allowed to make a copy of those, Your Honor. And I will make a copy for defense counsel, one so they can share and use, rather than all of us having to hand copy those. We are supposed to have a xerox machine

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in our office today. And I would like to make one copy for myself, and I will provide defense a copy of one for their office.

THE COURT: Let me get this on the record. Is there anyone, United States or defendants, objecting to the questionnaire which has gone to the jury-to the jurors-the questionnaire which has gone to the jurors, that being utilized by counsel in lieu of the voir dire questions? Is there anyone objecting to that?

MR. SELF: You are talking about in lieu of-- In other words, as we have done it up to this point; is that what you are talking about?

THE COURT: Right, as we have done it up to this point. The questionnaire, I think

Mr. Harwell submitted it to the Court, and that is part of the record.

The Court viewed the questionnaire, and the Court approved it. And it was--I think it was assumed that all parties agreed that it would expedite voir dire by getting these forms filled out and everyone considering them.

Now, is there anyone object-

ing to that?

MR. SELF: No objection on behalf of

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the United States, Your Honor.

THE COURT:

Do any of the defendants

have any objections?

(Silence)

THE COURT: Then the record will re-

flect then there is no objection from any defendant.

MR. SELF: Come sometime Thursday that we have selected ninety-something or a hundred-something jurors to be eligible for selection of peremptory challenges— And I know lots of these gentlemen have had the opportunity and have been able to go in and inspect them in the Clerk's Office, at the request of the Clerk of the Court; but because of the copying problem, they have not made copies. I would like for the Court's permission to make two copies of those, one for our office, and one to provide to defense counsel to use however they may want to use it.

THE COURT: Here is what I want done, gentlemen, it is this. I have no objection to that.

But once this case is over, I want those questionnaires to be destroyed.

MR. SELF: Yes, Your Honor.

MR. HARWELL: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: You understand, there

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might be something about religious preference or something like that on those questionnaires, which maybe the jurors might not want that out in public, and there is possibly a chance of that being in public.

And I certainly—I wouldn't mind filling out the questionnaire for this case, but once this case is over, I think that—I would kind of like that questionnaire destroyed.

Does anyone have any objection to that?

MR. HARWELL: No objection, Your Honor. I am just saying that we would like to keep that, because maybe there are jurors in other cases; but we will have no problems destroying them, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Now, here is what we anticipate, gentlemen. When we get the ninety-six

cipate, gentlemen. When we get the ninety-six
peremptory panel, we will bring them back to the
courtroom before you make your selection, and the Clerk
will call their name and their number, and they will
stand, and then you will make your selection. This
gives us one more chance to look at each individual
juror before you make your selection.

MR. HARWELL: Judge, I think we might inquire as to what the Court's wishes are in terms of the choosing of alternates. I think it has been

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mentioned to Your Honor, or somebody has suggested --THE COURT: (Interrupting) At the 2 present time, we are anticipating having ninety-six 3 4 jurors. MR. HARWELL: Yes, sir. 5 Madam Clerk will say, the THE COURT: 6 eighty-eight jurors who are called, and when she 7 calls their name, they stand, and these jurors are for 8 the petit jury, from which the twelve will be drawn. 9 Then she will have the 10 panel of eighteen, and this is the alternate panel 11 from which you will select your alternates. Isn't 12 that correct, Madam Clerk? You will have the list as 13 to whom will be on the other and who is the other? 14 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: (Nodding affirm-15 atively.) 16 Now, when we get to the THE COURT: 17 ninety-six panelled there, I am directing her to put 18 those ninety-six names in the box, and draw out the 19 alternate panel -- draw out eighteen. That would be 20 easier--21 MR. HARWELL: (Interrupting) 22 my question, Judge. She will put those ninety-six in 23 the hat and draw out eighteen, and that will be the

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alternate panel.

THE COURT: Right. And the remaining will be the petit jury panel. So, it is a selection by random as to what will be the regular jury panel and what will be the alternate panel.

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Is it eighteen or twelve MR. SELF: 1 alternates? I think it was twelve when we ended 2 3 up with --THE COURT: What is it going to be, 4 Madam Clerk? 5 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Your Honor, 6 I have notice here that on the first call it will 7 be seventy-eight jurors, and I will announce it 8 being made for selection of the Petit Panel. The 9 second draw, per the Judge's instructions, will be 10 six alternates with six challenges each, which will 11 make a second call of eighteen jurors, from which 12 the alternates will be selected. 13 THE COURT: No. We have cut down the 14 six challenges, didn't we? I believe we --15 You said three per side MR. HARWELL: 16 at one time, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: All right. 18 That will be THE CLERK OF THE COURT: 19 twelve then, Your Honor, if you are going to allow 20 only three challenges per alternate. 21 So, we have seventy-eight THE COURT: 22 and twelve; is that correct? Or is it eighty-eight 23 and twelve? 24

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THE CLERK OF THE COURT: Seventy-eight

and twelve.

THE COURT:

Seventy-eight and twelve.

MR. HARWELL: Would it be consistent with judicial economy, Your Honor, to go ahead, instead of breaking that ninety down into seventy-eight and twelve, but rather to have the ninety go ahead and exercise all of the challenges --peremptory challenges for the panel and for the alternates, and that will leave you with eighteen jurors. And then we can have Madam Clerk call six names out of that eighteen, and they will be sworn as alternates. Would that save -- Madam Clerk is shaking her head. I just threw it out. Whatever Your Honor says, I want to do.

THE COURT: Let's do it this way.

She will put -- so we are going to have ninety.

She puts the ninety names in the box. And is

there anyone that wants her to draw out the seventyeight, or is it agreeable that she draw out the

twelve? This is the -- of course, she is going to
have to identify them.

MR. HARWELL: We prefer she draw twelve, if she is going to draw them out.

THE COURT: Let me do this. I think for identification purposes, so that the jury can

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understand and give them a reason for standing and being identified, I am just going to ask her to call seventy-eight names. And those persons -- and that is the regular jury panel.

And then she will call up the twelve names, and they will stand, and they will be identified as the alternates.

THE CLERK OF THE COURT: And, Your
Honor, I will state for the record that if some
attorneys are not familiar with our procedure; that
at that time that I am calling the name, I will be
making a handwritten list, and you will be furnished
a copy of that handwritten list on which you will
note your challenges.

THE COURT: And we will give a one-hour recess for the selection of the jury.

MR. HARWELL: Thank you, Your Honor.

Last but not least, Judge. Some of the attorneys have been talking, and I have culpable entity in this, but I'm not sure on panel one and two as to a couple jurors, whether they were struck or not struck. They were absent initially.

Might I inquire with the Court as to whether Ms. England has got an updated list of the jurors still existent after the cause

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challenges and after illness and excuses for the

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have been merely housekeeping matters, and that they

1	were not critical to the critical stage of the
2	proceeding which would require the Defendant's
3	appearance.
4	MR. HOLLON: Your Honor, I agree with
5	Mr. Walbourn.
6	MR. THOMAS: David Thomas, and, and
7	I agree with Mr. Walbourn.
8	THE COURT: All right, Mr. Marshall,
9	we will be in adjournment in this matter until
10	nine o'clock Wednesday morning. Court is adjourned
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WE, BRUCE D. HANDY, RICHARD L. COULTER and GEORGE R. CAMERON, Notary Publics, within and for the State at Large, do hereby certify that the foregoing proceedings were taken before us at the time and place and for the purpose in the caption stated; that the proceedings were reduced to shorthand writing by us in the presence of the Court; that the foregoing is a full, true and correct transcript of the said proceedings so given; that the appearances were as stated in the caption.

We further certify that we are neither of counsel nor of kin to either of the parties to this action, and are in no wise interested in the outcome of said action.

WITNESS OUR SIGNATURES this 16th day of January, 1984.

Notary Public

Notary Public

Notary Public

State at Large, Kentucky

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