

description of the Carriage I wished built
by him & requested him to write me a
letter on the subject informing me the
price for such an establishment & to send
me out a drawing of same - I have not
heard from him - and will thank you to
do so some Saturday & see him on the subject
but to inform him of my plan & wishes

During my absence this week one
day at Bedford with Mr McKean - Hon George
Bancroft, ^(the historian) called at my house to see me
He brought letters from the Andersons to me
He spent 2 hours with your Mother & Miss
Higgins and made quite an impression I
regretted very much upon going into Lexington
next morning to call upon him to find
that he had left - as I had made all ar-
rangements to invite a Company to meet
him at dinner - I should have gone in after
night to see him, had I not been supposed that
he would spend a day or two as your mo-
ther so understood him - as my paper is out
I will close & write one of these days about
your examination of your head - it strikes me
pretty correct - All send you & Mary much
love and many kisses - Yr devoted Father
H J Deane

Lexington June 7th 1857

My Beloved Daughter

I received your 2 letters on yis a
tuesday and day before - for which you have a
thousand Thanks - did you but know how very
gratifying it was to receive your letters - you surely
would more frequently write

In relation to the sewing machine, as
you have your heart so set upon it - and
even fear that disappointment might in-
volve your safety - we shall have to purchase
it for you, so that you can qualify yourself for
its management

We have had and just got through with
the General Assembly - I was decidedly the ablest
body of men I have ever seen - distinguished
for talents learning & piety - some of their
discussions were very able - they were in
session some 2 week - numbering some three
hundred members - even among their lay mem-
bers some of the ablest men in the country

They speak of their entertainment here
as surpassing any they have met with, all
houses were opened for their accommodation
Our people seemed to lay themselves out
to make themselves comfortable & feel

them with the best the land afforded
even this with some was not sufficient
owing to the lateness of the Spring and
scarcity of vegetables - I ordered by express
and abundant supply of fresh peas put up
in France - in cans - also the Tomatoes - and
fresh Peaches - which with our own raising
of vegetables - Straw-berry &c &c we kept a
sumptuous table - but had they not have died
generally with Mrs McKee - we should have
been swamped - I believe I mentioned to
you in a former letter who were our
guests - Dr Paine & Son of N.Y. (Editor of
the Observer religious paper) a copy of
which he told me he would forward to your
brother - while he was engaged in writing
his Lexington letters - which will be, doubt
less very interesting & particularly so to yourself
and your Mother - Your old friend the
Revd Jas McKean - whom you both will
recollect as one of the purest & loveliest
of men in his character - a perfect speci-
men of Nature - the most gentle of men
Indeed a model of all that is pure and
pious - with uncommon good sense and
much humor - when he left us he was like
parting from one of our own family
he was deeply affected - so indeed was your

Mother & all of us - you were my dear
children the subject of frequent conversation
and of daily prayer

Dr Stratton of Scotchus was another guest
a learned divine, fine speaker, indeed one who
comes up fully to your idea of an accom-
-plished and finished Christian gentleman

Mr Spear a missionary in China for 14 yrs
of course he was very interesting - from his inter-
-mediate & accurate knowledge of that, extraordina-
-ry people - But my impressions generally of the
leading & master minds of this great body, I shall
defer until I see you

My Dear Son

I have duly read your letters of
this week - which was gratifying - you mention
that you do not receive as many letters as
formerly and ask, why it is so, but I had
recently thrown upon me the heavy Correspondence
growing out of this 4th July affair - I answered
and promptly all your letters - in order to
perfect all arrangements for this Pageant
I have been compelled to neglect my business
& all things else - I have written you on that
subject & sent you a package of invitations
in - which I hope will come safely to hand

You will recollect that I wrote to Enock
Bailey the Carriage maker - giving him a

Lexington June 16th 1857

My Dear Son

Enclosed I send you a check for \$200 to pay off your Sisters bills & expenses home

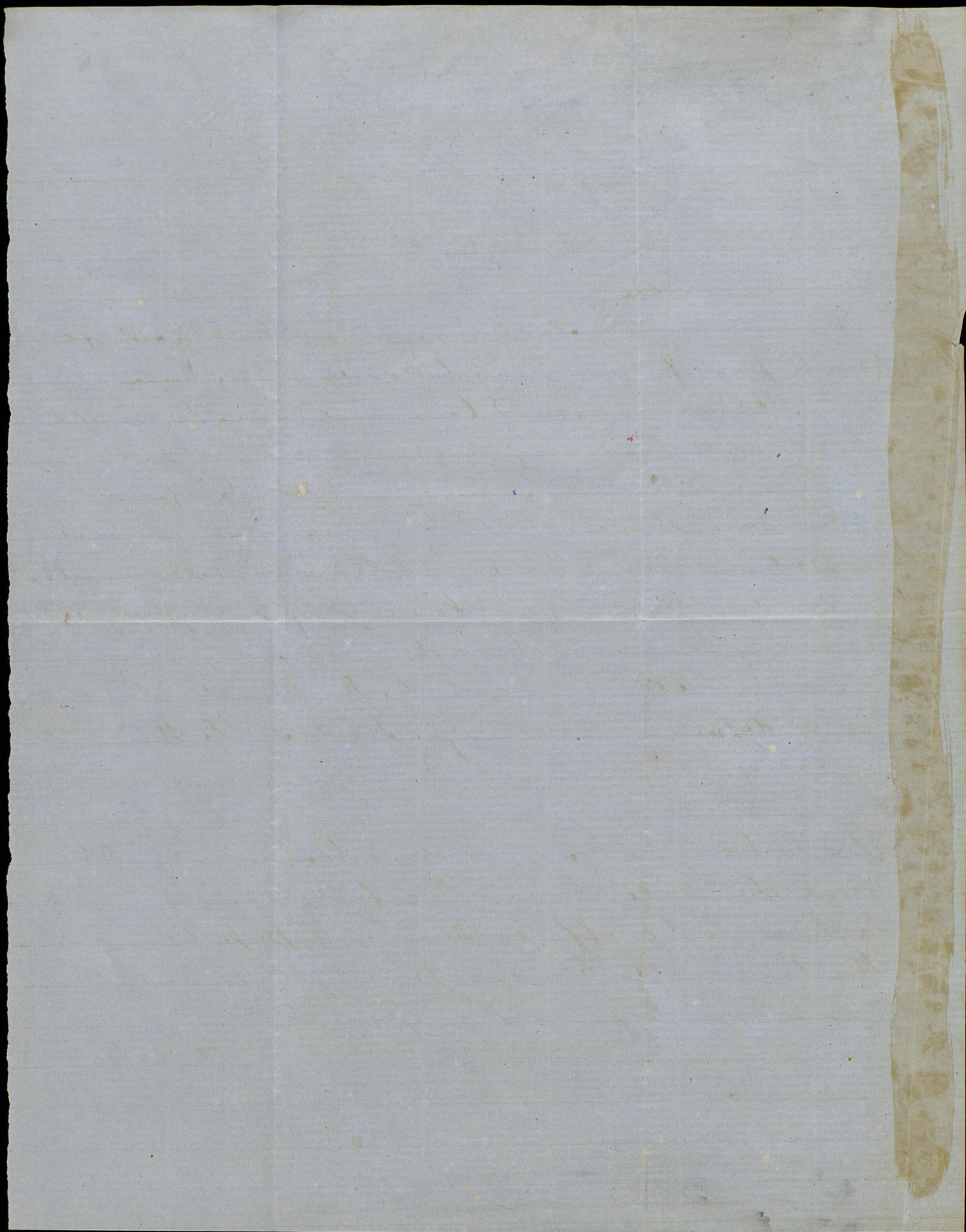
All are well I have not time to write you a letter of any length

Your Sister named in your letter to your Mother something of a new Piano. She must be patient and wait a little. I will indulge her in due time. You know my engagements are heavy for next month

All send you both much love & many kisses —
Your devoted Father

P.S. When is your Sisters team out. She says she will leave the following day. It is best to be off as soon as possible as the Cars will be excessively crowded. The 2 or 3 days before the 4th of July

H T D



give us the particulars - did
you enjoy the last party at
Tudors - did you make any ac-
quaintances among the notables
Perce & Fish were there - did
you make the acquaintance
of the latter and how did he
impress you etc

There is an abundance of
fine Strawberries - we are tak-
ing plenty of fish & the country
never looked more beautiful
I hooked a fish (no doubt one
of the original Wags) the other
evening - and he dashed off - my
line - not being the slightest ob-
stacle to his impetuosity of
movement - and snapped 2 feet
from the point of pole - all
well & send you much love
& many kisses - also your dear Sister
As devoted Father
H. J. Duncan

Lexington June 11th 1827

My Dear Son

Yours I recd on yesterday
and am surprised that you have
not recd the invitations directed
to you - If I am not advised of their
coming safely to hand in a day or two
I will forward you others

I recd a letter from Mr Silsbee
throwing some doubt upon his
coming - yet I hope he will come
for I know no so suitable oppor-
tunity for your sister to come out
Adams the movement superin-
tendant has gone on friends to my
arrangement leaving his business here
while he is getting pay for his ser-
vices from the Superintendent of
creation - I will say to you confi-
dentially that more acquaintances

has impressed me with an un-
favorable Idea of his reliability
though a man of some taste and
sprightliness. He is fashionable
beauties & Gold. And I am un-
willing to have any closer inti-
-macy than I have. These hints
are given for the benefit of
yourself & Sister. He would not
scruple to call on you to borrow
money. If he should come to
Boston. In money matters he is
unscrupulous - avoid any transac-
-tion with him. If Mr Silsbee does
not come out - I should not fancy
him as an escort for your Sis-
-ter. He is one I wish to be un-
-der no obligations to. This is a
sufficient hint.

We are pressing on actively
our preparations for the 4th & it
takes all my time - I do my own

business and others. The object
of this letter is to make en-
-quiries about Money matters
with my last remittance Mr
Turner's (Cash Bank of America
Way) checks upon Boston - with
what I left you be sufficient
for your Sister's purpose and
bring her home. Also as to your
own money matters. As my pay
receipts in July are being near
\$60,000. But they close up & are
the last of my kind payments
making the future compo-
-sely easy. These drafts upon my
name you should bear in mind
and be governed by
I hope you went to Mrs Atis party
an occasional indulgence of
this sort is beneficial to your
manners - and gives you agreeable
associations.

Lexington June 24th 1857

My Dear Son

Yours of the 18th (a very interesting letter)
I have this moment received - I have barely time
to write you a line - I am in the midst of labors
connected with the preparations of laying the
Corner Stone of the 4th of July

I sent to your address last week a check
for \$200 for your Sisters use which I hope came
duly to hand - I now send you for your own
use a check for \$250 - which I hope with what
you have on hand will answer your purpose

I hope we shall see some of the Boston meeting
and military - We shall have a brilliant affair
of it and all pass off well

All well & send you & many much

love

Yr Devoted Father
A. T. Duncanson

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mostly mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

heliotrope," Poor lady. I really do
feel so sorry for her, she has such a
distressed look, C.D. -

June 37

Danvers June 25th '57

My very dear son

For one cause & another I have
omitted writing to you for a long time, but
will now despatch a few hurried lines
for I have so much to do & but a very
short time to accomplish it. Your father
received a long letter from you on yesterday.
It is really refreshing to hear from you & so
delightful to feel that you will be with us
so soon, the papers say that Mr Everett was
to address the graduating class of Harvard
on the 18 inst. I do wish you & M^r could have
returned together. She is now very busy as
they ^{is} only ^{one} day more before she leaves, I am glad
that she is to take a different route, for it is so
 tiresome to go over the same so often. A
letter from Mrs Ford yesterday announced
the intelligence that Robert & his wife were
in New York & that they would remain East
during the summer. Your cousin Mary Ford
& family are going on to pass the summer
at the sea side with Robert &c.

Great preparations are in progress for a
grand display or pageant on the 4th of
July, I do most sincerely hope that it will

pass off in a grand & pleasant style
as your father has something to do with
it. Combs after consenting to be Marshal
while your father was in Ills he took
offence & gave it up, & has been doing all he
could to embarrass the arrangements for
the day. Your father has been fortunate
to secure the services of Capt Beauford
who is in all respects superior to the
Gen^l of Lexington who is a small fellow.

The sad intelligence came yesterday of the
death of Dr Young - President of Transylvania College
it is a grievous providence to lose one so
gifted & qualified for any position, he
passed a night with us during the
sitting of the General Ass^y - he looked
then as if he was not long for this world
his health has been bad for some years.
But our loss is his pain no doubt ~~at all~~
The vacancy in Transylvania is thought to
be better filled by a Kentuckian if
one suitable can be secured, Miss
Whiggin has received a letter from Mr or Mrs
Mich^l ^{of Lexington} about the appointment to be made.

I have read the little book you sent, it
is rather an interesting story, but I do not
see that ^{it} is any representation or correct

view of life in Ky or any where else
that I am acquainted with,
Dr Green has a daughter at Miss Baines
school in New York, & expects to return
about this time with Mr Adams of Lees
I wish Mr would happen to meet her
in traveling out it might happen to be
pleasant for each of them.

The examination of all the schools
has been going on for the last two
weeks, the graduates in College are
to make their speeches this evening.
There are the City schools, Miss Jacksons
& the "Sayer Institute", all coming on at
or about the same time, creates a merry
time, all anticipating the pleasant
holidays, no doubt the pleasure of vacation
will be greatly appreciated this hot
weather - wishing you a pleasant time
I must bid you adieu for the present
All join in much love to you.

Ever ever of A Mother

P.S. Oh! I had liked to have forgotten I met Mrs
Morrison at church, as usual she enquired
for you & said give my love to Henry & tell
him I always associated him with roses (having
some in her hand at the time) & Osborn, &

Tulsa June 28. '52

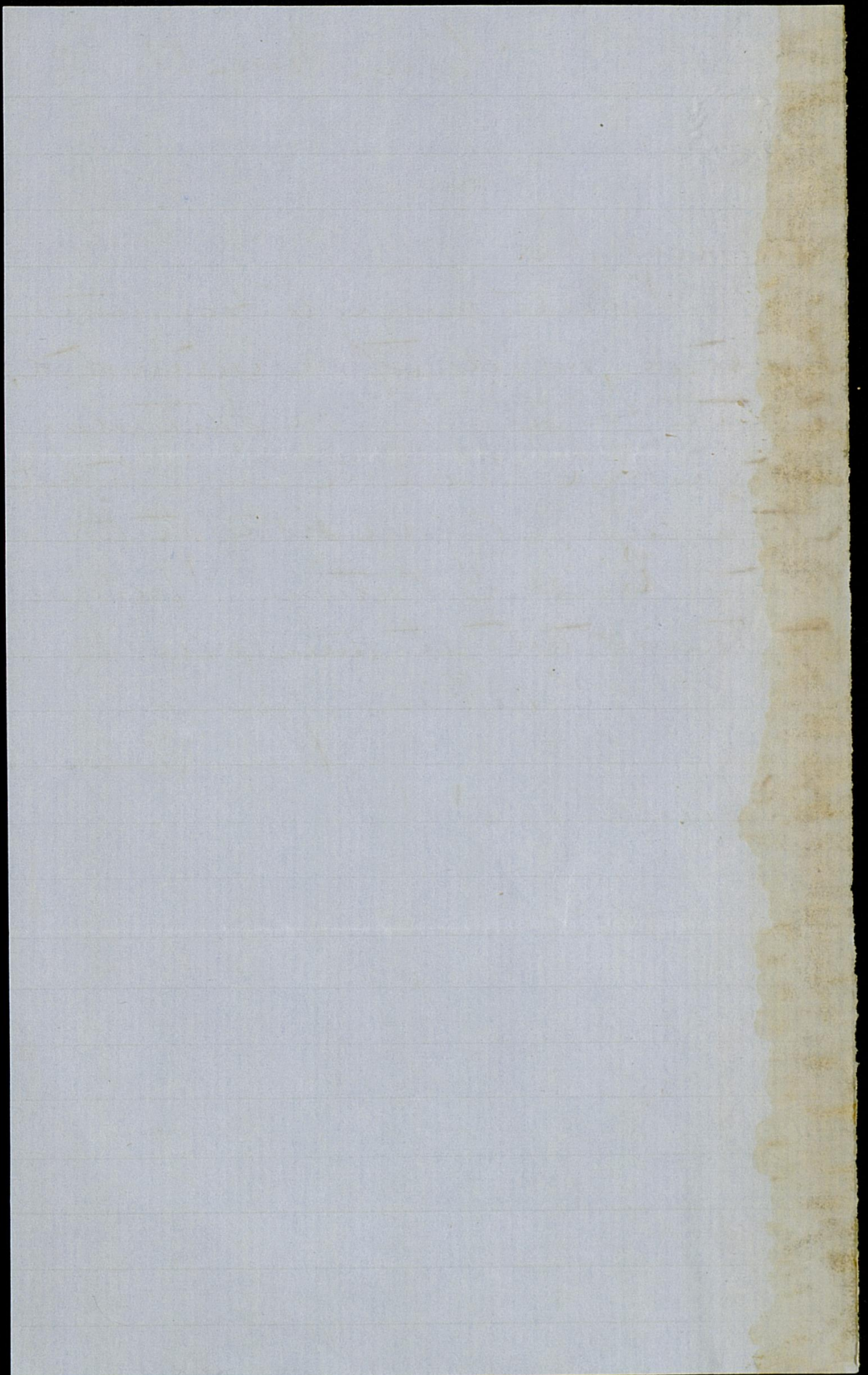
My dear Sir

I write merely to say that I intend, as heretofore intimated, to start for Kentucky on Saturday afternoon, & shall be happy to meet & take charge of your sister at the Western Railroad Station. I believe the train starts at three o'clock.

Very truly Yours.

Walter Hilsbee

H. S. Deane



Dunbar Sep 2nd

1857

My very dear son

You are, ere this I trust
safely moored at old Harvard in
high health & spirits, resolved to aim
to an eminent degree in all that
is moral & literary, & therefore make
you useful & happy, Strive for men-
-tal excellence & strict integrity this
will make you the companion of the
wise, intelligent & good,

Oh! I do miss you so much! &
can scarcely realize that you are
so distant, I hope you did not
suffer with the cold travelling
at night, with us they are quite
chilly but much more so along
the Lake shore, Your father
expected to hear from you at Cin-
by telegraph or letter & seemed
a good deal disappointed by not

receiving some communication
from you, I am left alone with
Ellen & Lily, your father went to
Louisville to day, they will have
a grand time of it no doubt,
Nothing of interest has transpired
since your departure, two news
papers came to Mary's address
from Superior - on yesterday,
they were from some of the Moris
I expect, As I drive to town this
afternoon you will excuse this
short epistle if it is worthy the
term, so good bye my dear son
God bless you, Your ever aff^{ct}
Mother

Your sisters desire to be most
affectionately remembered to you
You will be good enough to
hand my note to Mrs G.

Mrs G

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In which I have been very busy
- Now I propose saying Good bye,
and asking an early reply from friends

Should you write about
your plan to our case of Dismissal of
this place

Sept 2. 57

Louisville Sept 2nd 57

Dear Henry,

To ~~disgrace~~ having had the pleasant manner
of our correspondence before, and to night having
had the pleasure of meeting your sister at Perry
Hoods - I have now an irresistible impulse to
trouble you with a letter. - however, not in answer
to any of your kind favors

Your sister mentioned your good intentions and
explained to me why you have not written, also
informed me - as I had guessed - that your acad-
emical duties keep you busily employed - & in
fact leave you no leisure moments which
you might devote to your friends

Her struggle has my sympathy, and times when
I have driven me against waves that would when
hope & ambition were less strong have overwhelmed
me; but, a high flow of feeling and a clear eye
searching the halls of sun-tinted air - castles
these made me powerful - the thought of imminent
danger, has made giants of sequences!

Nevertheless, it would be very pleasant to know that
your memory is not treacherous, and nothing will
more strongly prove it than (if no more) a few lines
jotted down - to your friends & that I making all excuses
with expect of not a long & a short letter from you before
a great while.

If my pen was unsharpened - I would endeavor to squeeze
into a letter - a recapitulation of amusements &
excitements now conballing Louisville's exalted

The starting point is the Fair Grounds with its
accompaniments - fine horses - cows, sheep - great
men - plittle men - fast ladies - modest women
I ought as well mention such - postals - as they
are posted.

The grounds I understand are rendered more convenient
& are much more beautiful than last year.
A great & elegant building has been added - called
the Floral Hall, where one is regaled with the
odors of many flowers - of many and rare kinds.
Next the Mechanics' Fair held in a large building
erected especially for that purpose and the corner of 4th
and Broadway.

This is ^{most} pleasant place of resort. - With the many
mechanical - wonders - & artistic pieces & ~~the~~
blended the soft sweet voice of woman to add
a ten fold charm to the easy - working - model engine
the toy - saw & the ~~spinning~~ painted by ^{a piece of} the
affecting strains of music - the latter of itself - we
well know - fills a room with invisible watchers
to keep the joyous smile & sparkling eye salving
the assemblage.

In the building is a large hall that houses a much
greater excitement - perhaps commotion than ought
else within that large weather - broadened palace -
After ~~straying~~ ^{straying} through the middle aisle - which is filled
with cases contain the best hand - work of every description
and in the center of which is beautiful fountain
stand, tossing a gas & light stream upon the central
chandelier, you are led by the current around and

down another where the model furnished - bed wood
stands, the toy - saw is working and the "still"
Engine is giving its busy buzz.

It would be useless to enumerate the different kinds
and mechanical & artistic wonders that crowd the
hall; then, we will ascend and walk around
the gallery above - which ~~is~~ ^{is} about 8 ft wide
and extends around the whole - inside of the building.
- Then we almost lose sight of the object of
the Association, while moving through the crowd
and watching characters grouped about the
angles in gallery and the couples of course of
male & female - seated along the side ~~of~~ ^{with} the
windows - perfectly devoted to each other and
living upon that indigestible mixture Love
& Hope.

At eleven o'clock the bell is rung and the crowd
dispersed.

Again (as a polemic writer would say) en route to the
Post office we are stopped by the patent sight
the fat woman, here! and lo! crowds of boys &
country folks stand and gaze at the sign -
some amused and some - perhaps from the
country - exclaiming now and then "How nice - isn't
she - hey!" Certainly - she must be this warm weather
- these unnatural dog - days require it of one
of such dimensions.

11th - Two nights ago I wrote the above & with a
flush of feeling might have written much more
but was interrupted at that late hour 12 o'clock

Lexington Sept 13th 1857

My Dear Son

It is now some two weeks since we parted with you - which has been fully seen & paid in full - prof & folly - I went down to Louisville after ^{you} left & returned the following Saturday with the girls - I do not think they had a re markable pleasant time, in the crowd - they were at a large pleasant party at Prestons, which I attended with them - I assure some particulars to tell you when I see you

The affair here this week has been very pleasant - good company - Nick Nick's - Laps's fancy Balls & parties - I was out 2 nights with your sister until 3 o'clock - a little too late for me

I duly recd your letter ^{upon} your arrival at Cambridge - also yours to ^{your} mother reached us on yesterday - which of course gave us great pleasure - though we regretted to hear of your sickness

Did you make your contemplated call in the State of N.Y? My attention is called to this subject from the receipt of a letter to myself - from the young Lady - desiring from me an answer - which I shall give in respectful terms - of my objections to her



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Mr W. J. Lincoln Jr

Sumner Cambridge
Massachusetts

this has led me to fear - that if you have read
her - you have not been as explicit & fully
understood as you should have been - as I consid-
der the letter to myself of very questionable prop-
riety - In this, that she should have written
to me at all, under the circumstances - It shows
a disposition to persevere - incompatible with
proper delicacy of sentiment - I am satisfied
that there is but one course - and that is to
drop all correspondence on your part, for
while any intercourse is kept up, whatever she
hopes to make it of account in complicating
the affair & bring about a renewal of the in-
volvement - I shall write her kind & plain letter
which I trust will prove satisfactory - so far as such
a thing can be done, with the feelings of dis-
appointment, she must experience - If you do
not make the contemplated ^{visit} - write her a note
perfectly explicit - From the tenor of her
last note to your Mother & myself I supposed
she was off - But I fear you have ^{renewed}
hopes by your indecision & continuing to corres-
pond with her - This should cease, it should
have ceased last winter - upon your visit to N.Y. it
will only keep up hope - which is wrong - last winter
she released ^{from} then it should have ended - that is all
intercourse personally or by letter - I will send
you a copy of the letter I will write her

that you may understand my position in this
correspondence - Her letter to me indeed not
furnish any evidence of superiority of intelligence
but is disappointed & uncorrected & as I said before
of questionable propriety - but I shall answer to
with proper respect & frankness

I sent you by mail a copy of Dr B's great
speech - read it carefully & give me your opin-
ion of it - I shall send a lot of them to Boston
for sale - I have read Mr Warren's letter and
shall answer him soon - we have been in the
middle of so much frolicking at the fairs, that
I am behind in my correspondence

The whiskey order I shall attend to when
I go to Boston - for both Silsbee & Warren

I ~~will~~ may be in N.Y. this ^{fall} the 30, I will come
over to Boston & see you

I do hope my dear Son that you will
persevere in your studies & improve your
standing in your class - and if possible be
able to take part in your com-
mencement exercises

All are well & send you all
Love

Your devoted Father
A. A. Silliman

I enjoyed our Fair much
more than the one at Louisville
but not so much as usual.
I was at a very pleasant party
given by Ellen Volley during
the Fair, at which were a number
of strangers. Miss Clay inquired
particularly for you & sends
her love. This was at a hop
at the Hotel; there was a report
that there would be a fancy
Ball at the Hotel so we went
as spectators, but there were only
several small girls dressed
in fancy. Give my love
to all my friends, and
write down, All join
me in love to you.
Your affect. sister Mary,
Mrs McAlester & L. B. & Mrs Hill
were here yesterday evening
about six.

Duncannon.

Sept. 17th /57.

My dearest Brother
I presume you
have by this time come to the con-
clusion that I do not intend writing
to you this term. (There now, I have
my lines and can write a little
trailer) Since my return from
Louisville I have been attending
our fair, & resting, there are
several letters I should have
written before this, one to Miss
Fay, but the heat is excessive,
it is much warmer than it was
during the summer. Of course
you would like to know
what sort of a time we had.

in Louisville a "tolerable" time
One night we went to a
large party at Mrs Preston's
given to Sallie Warfield, it was
to have been given to Ellen
Toley, but as she was not there
the honor was conferred
upon "The lovely Sal" according
to orders Miss Higgins kept an
eye on "lovely Sal" and in
her letter to you, (which she
threatens to write very soon) will
give you a detailed account
of everything - you know the
gift of "Sal" is more fully devel-
oped in Miss H. than in
myself. I have just discovered
that my paper is upside down,
which you will make all
due allowances for. by the
way, never under any
circumstances do you let ~~Miss~~

Miss Fay or any one else
get a glimpse of my letters, for
you know I write just as
fast & just for what I think to you.
I am delighted with my pen
it is almost the exact tone of
my old one. I suppose Father
has told you that Monsieur
Trieu & his wife are going to
set up a French school in
Sey. He delivers a ^{free} French lecture
at the Medical Hall this
evening, of course we attend,
it is to be one half in French
the other in English. on
Tuesday evening Mother, Miss A.
& I attended a lecture by Tom
Marshall on History at the
Medical Hall, & found him
very interesting. Father could
not overcome his prejudices
enough to go with us.
Marshall is delivering a course ^{of lectures} upon ^{the} ^{history}

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the left page of the letter, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

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Lexington Sept 18th 1857

My Dear Son

Yours of 10th inst I have read enclosing
Carls bill - For which accept my thanks

I am rejoiced to hear that you are
family installed in College - Hall 30 4th story
a little too high for comfort - that you are
pleasantly situated with an agreeable chum
whom you regard a high scholar & gentleman
I hope he will upon further acquaintance prove
so - and that you may be mutually beneficial
to each other & that your friend Abbot and
others agreeable to you are in the same Hall

I am pleased to hear that you have had
an opportunity of reviewing your acquaintance
with Mrs. H.P. Means - I regard her as one of
the most remarkable women I have ever met
Her very superior intellect - Her charm of manner
with great personal beauty - makes her one of
very first & most attractive Ladies I have ever
met - and I am not surprised that her husband
adores her - to have did you meet ^{her} - how did you
fall in with her - and when you have opportunity
you

should cultivate his acquaintance - as one whose brilliant intelligence & fascinating manner is calculated to improve any young man did you have any intercourse with Steves Duncan & his minor while they were in Boston - I do not consider (I except Steves) as I scarcely know him - But I regard these young fellows from the South as fast without brains or manners of bad very bad habits - and not very desirable as companions or intimates - they are generally presuming & insolent in their bearing & should in general be kept at a distance.

I shall hunt up some good whiskey for Warner - the man of whom I expected to get Shoborn of Harrison County had his distils very & warm house burned lately & lost heavily - I had 2 Barrels in to make specially for me - I'll I shall get something good for him

I shall be unable to attend the Springfield fair - I shall make an arrangement with Porter of the "Spirit of the Times" N.Y. to select a horse for - as I cannot get on well without a very Superior Station - I shall give much more attention to the breeding & raising
of

my horse stock in I feature - I have a herd of horses - and expect in the & shall raise some superior horses - I shall have you a fine one ready by the time you graduate - The fair here - was about as usual heat & dust in abundance - with the usual course of hops & parties

Nothing very remarkable occurred except an attempt at a shooting match at the fair - between Young Green & Woodfield both presented Pistols - but the prompt interference of some gentlemen at hand prevented them from shooting - they should both be well punished

All our well & join in much love to you
your Devoted Father
H. J. Duncan

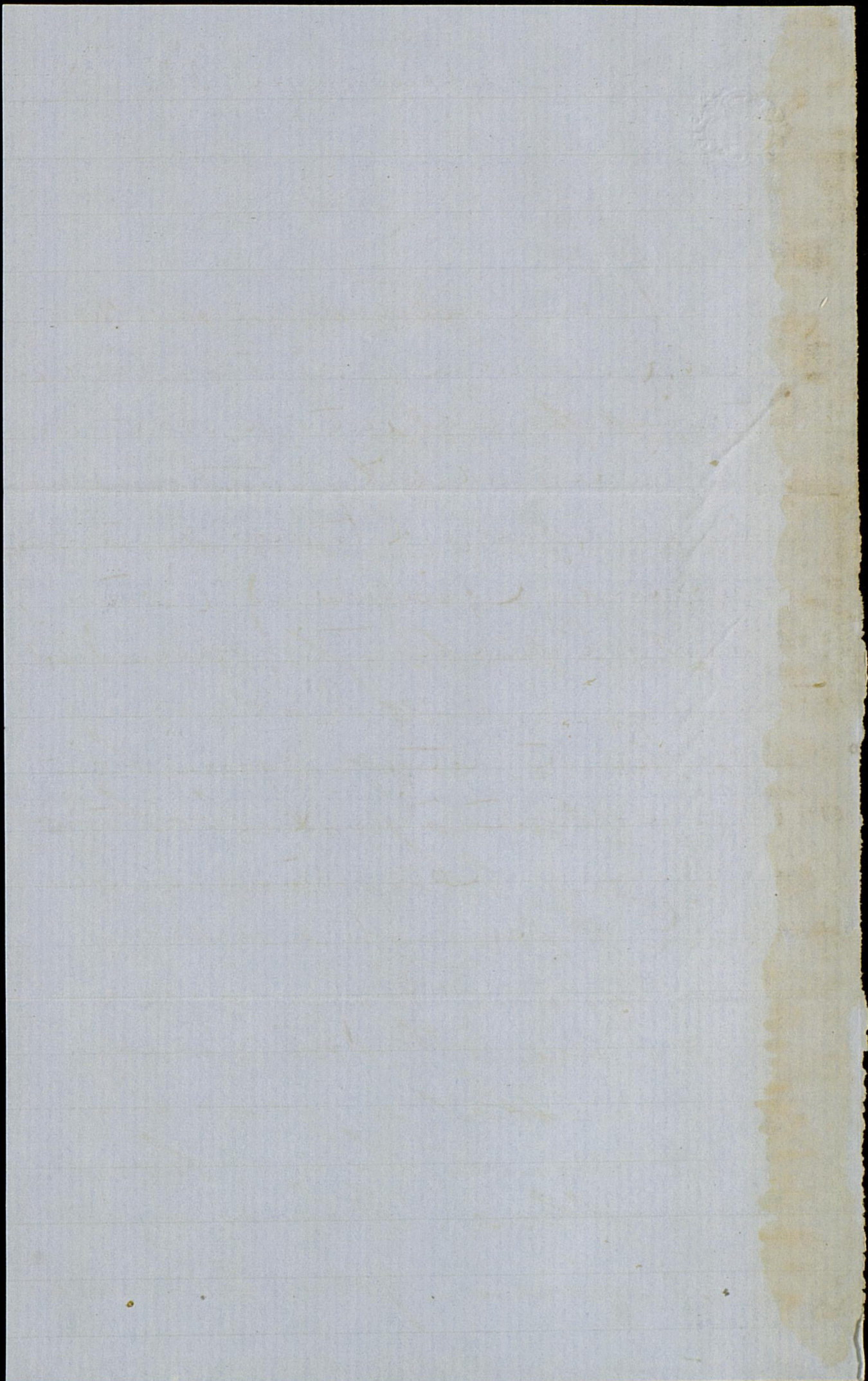
Tulsa Sept. 22. '57

My dear Sir

Yours of yesterday came duly to hand, & we were sorry to be disappointed in our prospect of a visit from you, as independently of the pleasure of seeing you, I hoped to hear particularly of your family & friends in Kentucky, of whom I know nothing since I left them.

You must postpone your visit only for a short time, & come to see us whenever & as often as you can make it agreeable to yourself.

Very truly Yours
Nette Silsbee.



P.S. I forgot to say that
Mr Starr called to see
me on Monday afternoon
He told me to give you
his love when I write!

Duncanson
Sept. 25th / 67

My dearest Brother
I have not
written to you for several
days and as no one is writing
I shall. Mother and I ex-
pected to have gone to the
Bourbon Fair to day - but
as yesterday was the "Horse
Day" we concluded not to go
down. I have written to
Miss Fay and am going
to write to your "Dulcinea"
soon. I do wish you
would open your mind
to me upon a certain
subject, & I shall try and

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help you all in ^{every} ~~power~~. ^{As I think I can help you}
You inquired in
your last letter to Father you
wished to know where we all
quartered ourselves in Louisville
and ~~As~~ how your friend
Thomas Clay behaved Miss
A. said she would write
to you and give all the
particulars, therefore I deferred
doing it, knowing that she
could give a more graphic
account of what transpired
than I could. She still says
she will write. Miss A.
Sallie Warfield and myself
staid at Mr Fords. Father at
Dr Flint's. ^{we did not see Tom &} but we had a
miserable time. Miss A. will
give you a detailed account
of all that transpired
during our visit.

Accept my thanks for my
writing paper. I like it
very much. but there are
no envelopes - perhaps they
were lost when you sent
them, for when the pack-
age came - it was torn
open and I think some
of the paper was missing.
did you send any?
You must write
me a long letter, and
tell me all, and you
will not regret it, no
one shall see the letter.
Now write very soon
All join me in
much love to you.
Adieu with many
good wishes for your
health happiness & success
in life - your affect sister
Mary.

Sept. 29, 1857

She was surrounded, ^{and} who
of course chimed in with
very sally made upon them
during the evening. I
feeling somewhat in the
position of an Editor, bound
to observe and report
I stayed in the vicinity of
the fair one until dancing
commenced - and was not
a little surprised to find
that there was at least one
tongue in this happy land
which outdid my own.
Your fair Cousin Mr. Ford
seems to have set her heart
upon your taking off the

A thousand thanks my dear
Mr. Duncan for the book you
so kindly sent me and for
which I ought to have
thanked you ere this.
I shall prize the little volume
very highly, first as your
gift, secondly as a literary
curiosity, and last tho'
not least as the production

of my beloved Eugene, who
in endeavouring to prove
the existence of the "Sea Serpent"
has given to the world
incontrovertible proof of a still
greater phenomena, namely
that a man can live
without brains.

I proposed to give you
some account of our
visit to Louisville, but I
regret to say that procrasti-
-nation which is proverbially
the thief of time, has perned
in my case the thief of

memory also, and my reminiscences
may now be given in a single
line - it was the dulllest week
I ever spent at this side
of the Alleghanies.

Miss Duncan has given you
an account of Mr. Preston's
party given for your "Lovely
Lal" - you will be gratified
to learn that altho' not
the belle of the evening yet
she was a belle - and rang
out pearls of what she considered
wit, to the jaws of whom

Sept. 29, 1857

As I have written to Mr. Galton
about a teacher for W. V. School
you will oblige me exceedingly
by mentioning to him that
she is very anxious to hear
from him. She leaves
for Louisiana early next
month.

prize. and altho she shows
a due appreciation of your
writings, for she is a most
ardent admirer of our
friend, and believes her
I have no doubt a wife
for a prince. If such
articles could be found
resting under the shade
of the "Star Spangled Banner",
and this leads me on
the other hand (as the clergy
say) to ask how you liked
the message sent you by
the Divinity, whom I would
distinguish by that
charming "Nom de guerre"?

Miss Dunham has told you
of her having had a visit
from one of her Cambridge
friends. is there not some
chance of her being the
"Star" of the family?

While in Louisville I thought
she resided to the ^{Popedom}
or at least his Abode,
tho' in his Minority, seemed
to hope that she would
give him the right hand
of fellowship.

You see no doubt by this time
pretty well tired of this

Wull Epistle And begin to
think if not to say, "I wish
she would come to an end
~~off~~ this stuff" Well by
dear friend it has exercised
your patience if it has
done us other good, and
now in conclusion
Accept my kindest regards,
and best wishes, and
permit me to remain
Your friend,
M. J. Higgins.

Lexington Sept 29th 1857

Sum over

Lexington Sept 29th 1857

My Dear Son

I recd a few days ago your last pleasant and agreeable letter which was my Dear Boy as it always is - most welcome & acceptable, to learn that you were getting on with your studies with more ease was particularly gratifying, I trust that you will labor to improve & allenate your standing in your class - and acquit yourself well in all things morally, socially & intellectually

You mention that you wish me to send you \$100 in Oct - I do so at once, which I hope will come safely to hand - You will perceive that it is in a check upon the York - Bank of America where they will continue specie payments I think it probable (if they have not already suspended specie payments in Mass) that they will do so in a few days - In which event the difference in exchange between N Y and Boston will be from 5 to 10 per cent - The latter 10 per cent, is the present difference between N Y & Phil^a - since the suspension by the Banks of the latter City - You had better not use
The

until you absolutely need it - For if they suspend
in Boston, which is inevitable - you will be
able in their currency to get for it a
handsome premium of not 10 per cent - The
panic & alarm is spreading here - many
failures will take place - property will fall
and we shall have great confusion and
embarrassment until the crop is sold and
realized - which will keep the agricultural
community comparatively easy

I must enjoin upon you my Dear Son great
economy in your expenditures - which I have
enjoyed upon my family - Bank failures and
the repudiation of County Bonds - may happen
and thus curtail a cash income - though I
hope for the best - I desire to put myself
in a situation to take advantages of circum-
stances

I shall write you in a day or two again
I write this to make you the recipient and
as the mail is about to close - I must stop

All send you much love

Your Devoted Father

H. J. Duncan

New York City & Louisiana are probably the only states
that will not suspend

intellectually. This difference
In her joint letter to your
mother & myself - she further
said that you had acted most
honorably, why then why diffi-
culty, & there was truth &
sincerity in this letter.

I have said to you that I was
surprised at the receipt of
her letter some weeks ago
It is really an appeal to me
(If it means any thing) to consent
that I have it in my power to
make her happy - this is the
idea - This is strange under
the circumstances & the posi-
tion she placed herself in
in her first letter - This letter
letters & your portmanteau of your
= try to the probability of
personal difficulty - Has im-
pressed me with the idea

Sept Oct 2nd 1857

My Dear Son

Your affectionate letter of the
27th Sept came to hand to day - Its con-
tents particularly noted, especially
this portmanteau - which excites in my
mind no little solicitude & anxiety - I am
utterly at fault to comprehend the
grounds of your suggestion of the possi-
bility of collisions in people - If
I am correctly informed on the
subject ^{of the facts} - they are simply there, you
make a hasty engagement, with a
young lady - The step is disapproved
by your parents - You go on as I
advised you in an open frank &
manly way & lay the difficulty
before her (altho a trial to her
no doubt) she promptly releases
you from the engagement and

wrote

to your Mother & myself as
did you - That the affair was
off - (By the by I hope you have
that joint letter of your Mother to
your Mother & yourself - as it
should not have been given up
to her, send me a copy of that
letter and keep the original
carefully - your Mother sent
it on to you to see it.) So far all
plain and simple - the parties
release each other, & both ap=
pise us of it - What has oc=
curred since to complicate the
affair - Were you my son in=
discreet enough upon your visit
to N York this past summer
to recommend yourself to her, I
supposed the principal object of
the visit, to have been - to sur=
render letters & letters to lamourate
to each other - was there any

posative implied or conditional
renewal of the engagements? If
so, tell me, and what were those
conditions - inform me the true state
of fact - I confess my surprise
at the character of the letter
I recd from her some weeks
ago - which I answered frankly
and kindly - placing my fixed op=
position, upon grounds which did
not reflect upon her - But solely
upon - the rational grounds of
your youth & inexperience - that
it would greatly interfere with your
educational pursuits & early
career - you unfit for their suc=
cessful pursuit - I said further
that in an affair of this kind
there should be a suitable dif=
ference in age - that the gentleman
should be from 5 to 10 the senior
that there was physically and

all send you much love
from Mother & Sister

well for the Sr - he has got
in already sowed 150 A for
his next crop which ought to
produce him 4000 B at least
at this rate the Illinois farm
will come out & pay a revenue
I shall go out in the course
of a month and spend some
2 weeks - take my new gun
and have a real grouse and
deer hunt

Before I bid you a good
night my dear son - I must
enjoin it upon you to write
me freely & fully about
that affair - which has made
the impression upon your
mind of the probability of a
difficulty - you have done
nothing I trust to change the
impression of your conduct
being extremely honorable in her
estimation as she wrote to us

Oct. 2, '57

that you may have possibly
compromised yourself further
than I am aware - If so my
son inform me - I desire ac-
curate information & to know
all the facts - that I may both
act myself & advise you the
better - If there is to occur
any difficulty - give me the
earliest possible information
and I will come on - and if
there is to be any fighting - I
prefer to take a hand my-
self - But in any difficulty you
must act as becomes a man
of honor firmness & courage
do not suffer yourself to be
bullied into matrimony - Her
letter to me shows - that she
indulged hope

I wrote you a few days ago - this week and enclosed a draft or check upon the Bank of America for \$100 which I hope came safely to hand.

Since my letter of this week the banking concern of Taylor Shulby & Co of Lexington - have failed - there is much panic prevailing - and the end is not yet - who goes next I cannot tell - The Banks of Ky will continue specie payments, of course this will tighten up things very much, as cannot safely do much new business at least - must not give much of their own paper - until the crisis has passed.

I have spent several days this week at Bedford - taking

much interest in the breaking and training of my colts - I have picked out 3 pair of matches or some superb single ones - I never have had so superb a lot of colts such as yearling & 2 year old when 59 shall come around we shall have something nice for you, if they do not kill you off, In the effort to make you whether or no.

I have failed to get my wheat ready for sale - in times to get for \$5-110¢ It has fallen to 75¢, this owing to my disappointment in getting a thrasher in time to get it out.

Dr Jenkins has been more lucky - he got his out early & sold for 1¢ per bushel, selling some 1200 Bush - this is pretty

Oct. 2, '57

P.S. - I see from your letter to
your sister - that you are sending
messages to young ladies here, to
one your love & say she will hear
from you ^{soon} ~~again~~ - to the other your
respects - Now this is all wrong
you may excite hopes - unintention-
ally - do ^{not} get in ~~so~~ more scrapes
until you are prepared to go
through - "Look before you
leap" never play the gay
deceiver - act in all things
as becomes a pure true and
honorable man - never deceive
or excite false hopes - act in
all things as becomes one of
your character

Your Devote Father
H. I. D.

22-23
your
I
from
you
may
also
the
though
"of"
all
your

in much love and a kiss to you.
Good bye - Your ever devoted sister

Mary.

P.S. Will you please send me a
new catalogue.

Duncannon.

Oct 5th / 57.

My dearest Brother

Your last most welcome
letter was received on Thursday. You
appear to enjoy good spirits &c., must
be having a "good time" as school girls say.
You say Strong Greenough is in Cambridge
now, does he look anything like Charles
Chamney - Mrs L. said he did, if so
he must be very handsome. By the
way, how is "Black" getting along with
Lillie? does she still encourage him?
You did not say whether she would
attend Prof. Lewis' this year. I
shall expect to hear from Miss Fay
soon - as she must have received
my letter by this time, and then
she will give me all the family

news. When you see Miss Leticia
Coburn, give her my love, & say to
her, that, ^{my} sewing machine, works
nicely. Who is boarding at Mrs Wells,
then tell me - remember me to them
whenever you have an opportunity.
Have you been to see "Lady Clara"
yet - do call soon - she would prize
a visit from "Brother Henry" - give
her my very best love. You ~~mentioned~~
having received a letter from Garland
Wells. Do write to the poor fellow -
he calls to see Leticia - I do not
say myself, at Mrs Lardo's and
spoke of his having written to
you some time past and not
having heard from you. I told
him you were very busy, but
that I was sure he would hear
from you very soon - as you
had been threatening to write
to him for some time. Now
do write to the poor boy - for I

told him you would.
There is nothing new to tell you
everything goes on at the same
pace - Lexington is considered
very dull, by the young Ladies, I
have not yet had the opportunity
of delivering your messages to Miss
Warfield - about Miss Clay - but shall
do so, at the earliest convenience.
I saw Miss Laron, last week at
the Milners, she appeared very glad
to see me, and said she would
call this week. I intend, my very
first chance, to speak to her of what
she said about your addressing her
crossing the bridge - I shall go
into Lexington as soon as I finish
this - and as I should like to have
it in the Office in time to leave
it go this afternoon - I shall say
Good Bye. Miss Higgins sends
her kind regards - remember me
to all my friends. All join me.

you that while she was
in Louisville ~~that~~ she
played with Mr Ford nearly
~~at~~ every night and waxed
him so badly that he
would not believe she
was a gambler of only three
weeks standing.

all send love to you.
your affectionate
sister Lily

October 10th 1854

My dear brother

This is the first.

letter I have
written you since you left us
Mr Easteman sister Mary
Ellen and Johnny Easteman
went riding this morning
Mrs Morgan Mr Webb Miss Higgins
and sister Mary are going to
ride this evening. Mother
Miss Higgins sister Mary
Mr Frank Mathews Ellen
Mathews Morton Mathews
sister Ellen and myself
went to Mr Morgan's sale
last Thursday but the times
are so hard that no one would
buy the farm. Mr Morgan
was very much disappointed
but Mrs Morgan was very

well pleased for she did not
want to go to Missouri,
and we met Mr Castleman
there and when we came
home they all went down to
mess Johns. I got they
started from home about
four o'clock and did not come
back until nine o'clock ~~it~~
night. Father says that it
was ~~sought~~ about twenty one
miles dont you think that
was a long ride. Ellen Matthews
came home trotted nearly to
pieces she could not turn her
head round. I told you in
the first part of my letter that
sister Mary and Ellen went
to Mrs Castleman's ~~at~~
Mrs Mary Webb Miss Mary
Castleman that was, has just
arrived and sister Mary
was very anxious to see her
so she went down this

morning Mrs Castleman
Mrs Beechamridge Mrs
Webb and her husband were ~~all~~
yesterday afternoon and sister
Mary told her that she would
come down this morning before
breakfast and Mr Castleman
staid all night so as to go with
them this morning Johnny
came up this morning.

I am very sorry there are so
many mistakes in this letter
but I have been out of the
practice of utter writing for so
long that I do not write as
well as ~~as~~ I did before
vacation I have learned to
play Euchre ~~x~~ very well
now Miss Higgins and I
are generally partners as we
are both your pupils we think
we had better keep together
Miss Higgins desires me to tell

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Oct

Lexington Oct 14th 1857

My Dear Son

Your two letters of the 5 & 7 came to hand together - they were very satisfactory & have relieved my apprehensions very much

I am pleased to see that your vote was a flattering one - in the election of your class the other - for members of the new Society - It is evidence of popularity in your class that is gratifying and furnishes evidence that you are on rising ground

I trust my Dear Son that you will sustain fully your position & that it will stimulate you to increased exertions to prep forward in the race for Collegiate honours - you may yet be the choice of the class - for the honor of the Valedictory - This would be to me one of the happiest of events & would be an earnest of your future career & popularity

The times here are very severe
Yours
great

distrust and want of confidence - since
my best McClelland the pork dealer
here, has failed and made an assignment
others will follow - no market or sale
for any thing - we are afraid to credit
my wheat & hog crop - I fear I shall
not be able to sell - my pork I
must put up myself - my wheat I
have hoarded - and shall wait until I
can sell for cash - we are all drawing
in & spending comparatively nothing, if
you sell on credit you cannot collect
if you have money hold on to it and
lay it out for nothing - I have some
cash on hand - which I will not in-
vest - until I can see my way clear
to buy nothing we can do without
this rule - which is becoming univer-
sal - is stopping the trade of the mer-
chants - & many of whom must close up
I will simply say you - to bear these
things in mind - spend nothing need
lessly - as that you can do without

It now - from present appearances will
be very difficult to get eastern funds for
you - The interest on my Bourbore Bonds
I fear will not be paid in N.Y. as
promised - The Banks - have no eastern
funds - my only chance for Eastern
money - are these Bonds & the sale of
my beef & wheat in N.Y. on my own
account - But enough of this gloomy
picture

Dr Marshall is now with us on
a visit - in fine health all the family
are well & join in much love to you

J. L. Linn

Your Devoted Father

A. T. Linn

Dunstable.
Oct. 16th 1807.

My dear Brother
Your last was received some days since, but as Father has been writing, I deferred until to day, thinking it more desirable to have a letter every day or two - than all at once. I was quite surprised to see from Father's last letter from you, that he had mentioned your sending your love to a young lady - he only laughed when he read it and I did not think he cared. By the by who do you think is to be married, I might just as well tell you - for you never would guess. Mary B. Timbrelake.

to a Mr Thomas, this is to take
place the first of next month
and then they start for the north
to make a Bridal tour.

I have been trying to write
a letter to Mrs Ford, but
have not yet succeeded in
getting it long enough and
shall finish it tomorrow.

By the way, I never told
you, that I was not so fond
of Mrs G. as I used to be,
I do not think I shall "darken
her doors" soon again, when
I see you I shall tell you
all about it. Last night
Peter Brine, ~~but~~ Charlie
Gall, in the head with the
rooting pin and he has
been delirious ever since,
we have had a very serious
time with the servants
today, Lizzie & Marnie were

thrown from a horse &
Mrs's arm was broken, she was
brought in senseless, and on
Sunday after our return
from church - she had
fits - and continued to until
yesterday afternoon, but
she is now better.

Miss Higgins has been very
anxious to hear from Mr
Hutton concerning his niece,
Mrs J. leaves today and
she has had no letter or word
from Mr Hutton, you had
better ask him if he received
Mr H.'s letter, we are going
in to see if Mrs J. has
left she intended to have
gone today - all join me
in love to you. - Good
afternoon your loving sister
Mary

Duncan
Sept
Oct 17th 1857.

My dear Brother

Your last - was received, on yesterday: are you not ashamed to say you have a very nice time now that you have no sister to bother you -
fie, fie! I should like to know what kind of looking girl Miss Thomas is - and how she came to know Miss Gray, Miss Greenwood still has her "reception evenings" I see, James is in the Library

with me, and he says you
have not answered his
last letter - do write to him.

I have just received a
note from May Morgan,
they are coming over to
fish this afternoon to fish,
Day before yesterday Mr
Keefe, Mary McClay's husband
died in the cars on his way
to Lexington - he was coming
for his wife, he died just before
the Chi - cars reached Lewis
and was one knew him
his body was taken to the
Salt House and was
recognized by Mr Peir.

Miss Higgins and the
children are howling at such
a rate - that one can not
hear themselves talk, she
is quite vexed with me

for laughing - but it is
almost impossible to help
it. I intend calling to
see Miss Clay soon -
it is reported she is to
marry a widower, who
was here at the Fair,
he was very attentive to
her. I should think it very
bad taste in her to take
him in preference to
Thomas Jacob Mrs Atkinson
her husband have retur-
ned from Europe, she is
looking better than I ever
saw her. Mother says
I must give you her
love, she says - she does not
write to you, she has to
show compassion for you
she says it would keep
you busy answering the

Lexington Oct 19th 1857

My Dear Sam

Without any of your welcome letters
unanswered. I take my pen to write you a hasty
line - saying that we are all in usual health and
a plenty to eat, in these times of unparalleled
suffering among the poor, out of employment and
suffering for the necessities of life, to them. It is
to be a hard winter - no money to be had, no debts
paid. The Banks here have determined to con-
tinue specie payments - are drawing in, paying
ing their liabilities daily. This I think a mis-
fortune for the Country - as the suspension is
almost universal - I see nothing to accom-
plish by persevering in this policy - They would
be sustained by public sentiment in a suspen-
sion - which would enable them to loan enough
to carry forward the crop & stock of the Coun-
try. The failure to do so - looks up our heavy crop
I shall ship my wheat to N.Y. & if not sold there
for a satisfactory price, ship to Liverpool
my Hogs - as no one has money to buy - I shall
slaughter & Bacon myself - over 200 head - I
doubt will be small - I fear the interest on County
bonds will not be paid - which shortens my income
we

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Lg

must cut close and live very frugally - If we can scrape enough to meet current expenses this coming year - It is as much as we may hope for - I have never seen things look so gloomy - Massachusetts has suspended - It could not have been otherwise with her overwhelming circulation.

I hope you acted upon my suggestion & kept up your 100% check until the Boston suspension - which would make it worth from 5 to 10% per cent - an event I looked for certainly - Let me know what exchange is worth in N.Y. especially Bank of America which will continue to pay specie, I will arrange for all your remittances to be on that Bank as heretofore.

You speak of a probable notice in the Harvard paper of ~~the~~ Rosa poems - If you do any thing of the sort ~~but~~ you make them your everlasting friends - let it be flattering but dignified - Not gross as both Weekkiff & Peabody have noticed to send me a copy Peter Bruce in a fit of jealousy attacked Charley Tall a few days ago - with ~~an~~ a rolling pin (the article they make his = cut of) slipped up behind him & struck ~~two~~

blows on the head & on the arm - before he was arrested - The overseer had cuffed him and like a snapper - looked him up in the Wave House - He of course made his escape - he is a smart cunning fellow - he may make his escape - fearing that Tall may die - If he hears that Tall is returning he will return - he is much attached to his family - So you ^{see} we have all sorts of trouble.

All send you much love

Your devoted Father

H. J. Duran

Lexington Oct 21st 1857

My Dear Son

I duly received a few days ago your well come letters - regret to hear of Mr Pierbody probable loss by the Lawrencees - hope he will embarrass him though I see that bills drawn upon him by one of Philadelphia Banks has returned protested - This looks rather squally - As I presume they would not have drawn - without some arrangement with him for that purpose - Things look here comparatively comfortable - though money is scarce and hard to get - The Banks are still paying specie & I think will continue to do so - little or none drawing though I think they should have suspended - as in that event - they could have discounted liberally enough so, to have carried forward the crops and stock of the country - which would have made things comfortable & our people very easy

We have nothing new here all quiet and dull - of late we have had a good deal of Euchre playing - almost every night a little card playing, Lily is the best player among them - Mrs Higgins is very fond of it - your Mother thinks it shocking - but seems to yield better than you would suppose

I hope you are making the most of

of your time, nothing will give you so much
of influence as intellectual culture - nothing so
charming as graceful cultivation - a man
of sense & scholarly accomplishments - is rare
in this country - the bombast & "high faluting" as
it is called - is American - the result of little
learning & defective education - I send you a
copy of the Louisville Journal - having 2
speeches from English Orators - that I admire
exceedingly - Bulwer & Seward - In such good
taste & so graceful - Upon the occasion of
agricultural Banquets - as you have access to
the London Times - you can find them in full
read them.

I started out on Friday to the My river
for my Coal - Spent the night with Dr Bul
lock - was treated with great kindness & hospi
tality - I regret your Mothers prejudices
against him growing out of the Brown Trial
I hope it will all pop off - They are among
the cleverest people in this county - Old Mrs
Breckinridge, Geo, C, Mother is a grand old
Lady - has few equals - She was the daughter of
President Smith of Princeton -

I do not know how soon I shall start for
Illinois sometime in November - all send you
much love

Your Devoted Father
H. J. Duncan

which she wrote you some time
since, Your sisters eyes are just
the same & nothing doing for them
This too bad! she recd a long letter
last week from Mrs Greenough which
was very pleasing to her, owing to her
going to Louisville she did not reply
My dear son it would have been ex-
ceedingly gratifying to me had you
taken a part in the exercises of
your class. it is not too late yet
I hope, do be persuaded to almost
distinction, make the effort if not
successful, but I'm persuaded that
is all that is necessary. Try. I do!!
Ellen, Lily, send a sisters love to
brother, B says she has not time to
write to you Miss Higgins keeps her
so busy - Lily says thank you for your
letter & perhaps she will write to you
on Saturday. Good bye, God bless you
Your affectionate Mother

Kind regards to Mrs G. & Miss W. & c.

Duncannon
Nov 4th 1857

My very dear son
My long silence must
not be construed into any thing like
neglect of you no, no, very far from
it, I can never cease to think & regard
you in the most affectionate manner
The only cause that I have not written
often to you is, there being so many
in the family writing there is nothing
of consequence to talk about, then it
is too much of a tax on your time
not leaving you after your studies
sufficient for recreation, which is
very important for health, so that
my writing would be entirely
superfluous, & it is purely in con-
sideration for yourself, & you
must not give it any other meaning

Events are rather barren at present, at least as regards home affairs we are all going on pretty much as usual, we are enjoying some very nice cider, the apples are very fine & abundant, just as I am sitting at my window the turkeys have mustered themselves before it, which reminds me to say to you that on your visit home there will be no lack of this delectable bird. Your return home is spoken of as an event of great pleasure. Your father & sister left yesterday at 5 o'clock A. M. for Louisville. to be present at the marriage of Mary B. Timberlake, I hope they will have a pleasant time. the weather is very bright & beautiful, & I hope that we shall have a long indian summer, the cold winter is dreadful, by the by you left

your comfort, & your socks are ready for you let me know if I shall send them to you or let them remain until you come out. Your friend Mr Berkly will leave Lexington this month for St Louis, so this Parish will be vacant, & for some time I think before they get another as good as he, the chouch in Lex. does not seem to appreciate him, Miss Higgins is very sorry indeed although he is not so high church as she is, next sabbath is his last sermon, & all are going to hear him of this household save myself, not that I should ~~not~~ like to hear him. but would not leave my own church to go, Miss W. has been anxiously looking for a letter from you in reply to a long one

she says she will never write to you again,
what has become of her friend Charles, you
have not marked him as one of your
friends this term; have you written
to Garland Webb? if not, do -
Sallie Warfield is going to Cin - at
Christmas - to visit Mr. Andersons - Mr
& Mrs. Longworth, are to have a "Gold wedding"
she says Dick is to be there - and may
come for her - that is if she has no one to
visit for - they say indeed - There is a
Mr. Anderson - Mr. Cin - who is very
much in love with the "Lovely Sall" some
say they are engaged, you must
hear him about it - Remember
me to George Thayer, I am glad
he has not forgotten me. Have
you ever been to see Clara the
"Lady Clara", do go - and tell her to
write to me, I received a letter
from Mrs G - last week, love to
all inquiring friends, all join me
in love to you. Sallie sends hers -

Duncannon
Nov. 5th 1857.

My dear Brother

I received your letter of the
30th, to day - and shall now proceed to
give you some account of my visit
to Louisville, for the occasion of Mary
the wedding. Father and I left here
on Tuesday morning, accompanied by
Mrs. Swinney - who went down, to nurse
her brother John Keane, who is quite
sick, we put up at the Salt House,
and now you will understand
who it was we had, as you supposed
a falling out with, but you
must remain contented without an
explanation until I see you.

Mary was married at nine, the
ceremony was performed by Mr. Swinney.

the couple went through with it very well, Mrs Thomas (God. this is now her name, and I think it no more than fair to call her by it) was by no means a pretty bride, but she looked, as all brides do, as well as she ever did, her husband is about an inch taller than herself. has light hair & eyes - not handsome, but pleasant looking - they intend, starting on a "Bridal Tour" to day - I intended, to ask them to visit Boston, but had not an opportunity of doing so, as I remained only a short time, until yesterday afternoon, Wednesday. They will go immediately to house - sleeping. You must not worry yourself about answering my letters, write when it is convenient, I shall not be exacting - and expect you to reply to every one. I am, rather of your opinion concerning Miss Clay - by the way I was at a small party at Mr. house

two weeks since, which was very pleasant. You inquire when the Jacobs returned, I heard a few days since that they would remain in Europe two years, had taken a house - I think this will finish Lucy, and I cannot say it will be of any benefit to Charlie. From your own account of yourself - as well, of what I hear, you must be very gay, and have a great deal of business here. Did you know Jennie Blake was engaged to a Mr. DeLyke, who graduated last year. Have you seen the accomplished "Ladies Young Lady" - I presume she is quite adored with the students, as well as others. Tomorrow evening Miss A. - Jim & myself are invited to a party at Mr. Sawyer's, I think we shall go, on last Friday evening Lillie Brand had a very pleasant little party of about 22, 23 - persons, I spent the night with her. Why do you not write to Miss A.?

Let me entreat you to regard the
beloved ~~mother~~ ^{mother} ~~has~~ ^{has} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~forgot~~ ^{forgot}
you or intends to
light ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ the
father see, your
yesterday in
which you make
the enquiry. There is
not a great deal of inter-
est ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~write~~ ^{write} about &
is ~~surely~~ ^{surely} out of con-
sideration for you that
I have refrained to take
your time. This is saturday
evening, which
brings the sabbath near

"Maplewood" Pittsfield

My dear cousin

Lancannon, Nov 7 1857

My dear brother

I received your
letter last week and was very
glad to hear from you. you
need not trouble yourself about
answering my letters for
they are not worth answering.
sister Ellen sends her love to
you and says she is so busy
that she has not time to
write. Mrs Higgins says

she will never write to
you again because you
have not answered her letter.
Miss Higgins sister Mary
and cousin James went to a
party at Mr. Sayres they said
they never enjoyed them selves
more in their life. sister Mary
is going to the choir meeting
this evening at Mr. Sayres.
the ~~weather~~ weather is delight-
ful we sit with the windows
and doors open and with out
fire if it wasn't for the
trees you would think it was
summer. Dr. Marshall arrived
here this morning I suppose he will
spend a few days with us.
tomorrow Mr. Berkeley will
preach his farewell sermon we
are all going to hear him.

I forgot to tell you
that Miss Higgins
had for company Mr. Tom ~~the~~
Dolan Mr. Criste and Mr.
Laywell. she laughs very much.
sister Mary went to town
this morning she says that
Miss Fizzie Norton is to
be married. you must excuse
me all the mistakes as I am in
a ~~very~~ great hurry. I expect you
will not be able to read my
scribbles.
your affection-
ate sister Libby

Monday Morning - James & I have just returned
from the Pond caught 46 new lights - which
makes 2 large ropes - wish you could break them
with us this morning -

This is county court day - shall spend the
day in town - & shall see & hear much of hard
times - We shall continue to pay specie and
have no suspension - by our banks - Things I hope
will soon get better - I shall ship my wheat
to N.Y. for sale & have my pork packed in
my own account for sale - Had I have been
able to cash these two articles - I should have
"in town," as the saying is

All send you much love

Your devoted Father

H. J. Linn

mm

L-S

Lexington Nov 8th 1857

My Dear Son

I recd a few days since your af-
fectionate letter - for which I thank you
You speak of the effects of the hard times
reaching Cambridge - That the boys are out of
funds & on the borrow - that you have loaned
some out 1/10 of the applications - I will give
you one suggestion - that in this business
you will lose your money & never collect
1/10 - you cannot be too cautious - If your
society wants funds - were I you I would not
make the loan as you have not the funds
to spare - so unless you are committed to let
them have the 20¢ you speak of, I would not
make the loan - But if you are committed
stand up to it - As I am a great lover of good
faith in all things - but my son I must in-
-press upon you the necessity of economy &
prudence - for I assure you - that I have
never seen more difficulty in collecting
funds - though I owe comparatively ^{little}
having paid off this year the bulk of
my Real Estate debt - my income will
be much ^{reduced} from a reduction in the
prices

of all articles - small & reduced book of
vidents & some chance of expiation of
County Bonds - My private debts due to me
I shall mainly have to renew & indulge, there
facts - I send to you - to impress you with
the absolute necessity of my, reducing all my
expensures & economising in all things.
This is necessary - I give you the facts and
feel that that is all that is necessary to
secure your concurrence in carrying out my
views - I shall be able to furnish you enough
for your purpose - with the proper economy to
live like a gentleman - But not extravagantly

Mr Marshall is here on his return from
New - getting more help - we have been
able to give him a plenty of fish - James & I
caught 50 before breakfast yesterday morning
the fishing has been fine this fall and gives
us great sport - I have not got off to Illinois
and may postpone it until spring as I find
my hands full, of improvements - the gates are
up - some fencing to do with many repairs
& fixing up here & at Bedford - accommodation
for my young horses that I am training &
breaking - I shall I think have some superb
heavy horses - by the time you return home
I am taking great interest in them

If

If I go to Illinois - I can stay but a few
days - though I think it doubtful whether
I can go - I should not, if I had confidence
in the dr's management - as I wish to have
some improvements this fall

Miss Higgins complains of your not
answering her letters - you should make
the answer honorable - and write her long
letters - Many received from Miss Greenough
a letter an yesterday - very amusing and
entertaining - It was imaginative - written
as a casual visitor or traveler to Cambridge
written to a friend giving an account of
of persons & things as she saw them, very well
done indeed - By the by when you meet this
interesting family - remember most kindly
to them all Miss Fay Miss Greenough and
her estimable mother

In some recent letter to you I slipped a scrap
of paper - upon which I wrote that you must
not fail to take lessons in Boxing & Small
sword - for the benefit of the exercise, and to
acquire an manly accomplishment which might
be useful to you some day - develop & strengthen
the muscles of the chest & arms & healthy as
an exercise - I wish you to take the lessons
certainly - & become expert as a Boxer and
swordsman

return in the course of a week.
He intends spending most of
the winter with Mrs Logan.
I have now given you all the
news - - and think you will
excuse of this letter, though short,
out of compassion. Therefore I
will say Good Bye. All join
me in love to you, love to
all my friends. Your loving
sister
Mary -

P.S. Remember me to your "Charm".

Dunelmou.
Nov. 15th 1807.

My dear Brother

I have not written to
you as often as usual. It is two weeks
since you have had a line from
me, and I will now proceed to
give you some account of what
has occurred, of interest - during that
time. I think I wrote you all about
the wedding, if not let me know
and I will tell you all about it
which can be done in very few
words. Last week Miss Higgins and
I went to a party at Mr. Jays -
having Miss For. & Beau. the party was
given to a Miss Conklin a niece of
my Aunt Abbeys - we spent the evening

very pleasantly. Lil has given you
at list of Miss Higgins' Beans - Why, do
you not write to Miss H. she is quite
fond about your not writing - you have
not said ^{that} you have answered.

L. W.'s letter yet - if you have not
write to him instead of answering
my letter, I will not look for any
answer to this letter or my next,
but shall expect you to write to
Miss H. & G. ~~W.~~ instead. On last
Wednesday evening, I attended a small
party at Ellen Corliss's, which was
very pleasant. I spent the night
with Ellen. Lillie B. was there
also the "Lovely Lal." Miss C. was
not. I intend to have an "Sociable"
soon - they are taking the place
of those "Clubs" which were held
here several winters ago. Mother
says you must give a party when
you come home, I advise you.

to bring out some "Beans"; if you
do - for they are a very scarce
article in these parts. By the
way whilst I think of it, be sure
to present my kind regards to Frank
Trayer, when you see him.

You will regret to hear
that your friend Mr. Berkeley
leaves our city Wednesday for
St. Louis - his family will remain
here during the winter. I heard
his farewell sermon on yesterday
his remarks at the close were
very appropriate & touching - a
large congregation was assembled
to hear it. I suppose you
remember Lizzie Boston, L. W. W.'s
daughter - she is to be married tom-
orrow morning - to a Mr. Sharp
of Grayville. Dr. Marshall was
here week before last and spent
several days - he said he would

Lexington Nov 19th 1857

My Dear Sir -

Your welcome letter of the 13th inst is at hand - I am relieved by the intelligence you give, of your restoration to health, your last ~~letter~~ made us feel anxious about you & we feared that you might be worse than you were willing to admit

You seem pleased with your class society arrangement, I hope it will prove beneficial - and that attend strictly to all the duties it imposes - above all things cultivate the art of public speaking & correct writing - as among the highest accomplishments of the scholar & gentleman & that are to give you more decided influence and position - than all others

In my last letter to you I rec-
-gd

upon you to take lessons in Boxing
& small sword exercise - They will
prove beneficial to your health from
the active exercise they give and
learn an art, that may be useful
upon some occasion - brace and
strengthen your muscles & improve
both your action & grace - Do not
neglect it

You mention that Miss Fay de-
sires - that I take her copy of Prof
Agassiz work on Natural History
use your own pleasure upon the
subject, though I have not the
funds now - how many that can
out & how much will it need
let me know & I will write to you
again - I shall be unable to meet
you a circumstance before this
year - unless I am more fortunate
than I now expect - I attempt
to collect a day or two since
some Negro hire due me,

M
57

Property & stock have fallen greatly
I purchased a lot of 304 year old
cattle last week at 40¢ per head cash
the cheapest & finest I ever pur-
chased by 33 per cent at least
They are cattle that will ^{weigh} ~~weigh~~
next June when they will be
ready to go to market from 16 to
1700 lb. I bought 35 head at 40¢ &
5 at 34¢ this makes up the number
I will feed - In March I expect to
add from 1 to 200 head more as I
wish to have ready & sell from
4 to 500 from Kansas in June &
July - I have my stock all laid
in & paid for - I shall feed with
corn some 300 head this winter
If I have fair luck in the sale
of my wheat & pork into divided
and mine, to go through without
taxing my credit - Any wheat I
shall ship to N.Y. & my pork I will
have packed on my own account

without success - my debts show
that one due me, I fear I shall
have to run & fail to collect - I
have never seen such difficulty
in making collections - This is
the obstacle to remit you money
to advance to your said Lady, though
you shall have enough to pay
your board before you leave
at vacation - How much will
you thus need? let me know, it
is a great shame that the young
men of your age - I hope it is
not your age - who have failed
to pay their board for the last
time - You are not one of them
I hope - Show all pay your said
Lady - The times will not allow
of accommodation advances to any
one - I do not do it & hope you will
not - There is no claim upon you
for more than your own board
& be satisfied to meet this - When

will you be able to leave your
home - what time in January

Your Sister & Miss Higgins are
taking lesson in singing - from
Annie - And they keep an awful
uproar - To my occasional dis-
comfort - at this moment Mary
is in the Library practising and
I writing to you - so that you must
excuse all blunders - I have de-
clined going to Illinois this fall
we are in the midst of winter
A snow storm commenced on
yesterday morning & still continues
It is very cold - more so than I
have ever known it, so early in
the season

All are well & send you ^{love} and
present my kind regards to Miss Fay
Mrs Greenough & Miss Lilly - to Mrs
Bou-ditch Warner & Silsbee & family
Your devoted Father

P.S. - You ought to write to Mr & Mrs
Sparks a long and careful letter I
hope you will do so

Duncannon.
Nov. 21st 1852.

My dear Brother

I received your
last letter yesterday accompanying
me to Father. I am very
sorry to hear of the return of
your old companion - the
Neuralgia, Don't you wish you
had Sister there to go and
comfort you? I should find
some difficulty in going to your
room in the College buildings.
I am glad you have such a good
"Cleric" you must remember
me to him. I feel very uneasy
at the fate of my letter, which
you inform me is lost, for
merely she do burn all you
have, and all you will

over

57

hereafter receive - perhaps your
letter or some of the students
may have found my letter -

I do feel dreadfully about it -

You have not told me much
about my successor Miss Thomas -
where does fac Clarke live now?

Tell Mr. Dyer I wish him
success in his undertaking or
enterprise, though I tremble &
fear for its success - Tell him
we young ladies in Lexington
have them about every week
and they are very pleasant -

I wish we had him here -
and when I have one, I shall
be delighted to have him come
give him an invitation to
mine which will come off soon -
Here the ladies find the enter-
tainment and music both -

I am sorry to hear of his
indisposition Tell him to take

care of himself for Sallie's sake
if not for his other friends -

Father says he, mother, and
I will go out to your "Part" when
you have one - and that you
shall have a "Spread" - Do
try and get one - it would delight
us all so much. Father has

at last let out Miss Higgins and
my secret - namely, ^{that we are taking} Vocal
Music - we are getting along
famously - You would think
it awful, if you could hear
us practice.

I hope you
will enjoy your "Thanksgiving"
Give my best love to all the
Silbee's. You must take
good care of yourself - for it
is not pleasant to be suffer-
ing with neuralgia - All join
us in love to you - your
loving and devoted sister.

Mary.

Duncannon Dec 25th 54

My dear brother

I was very sorry to hear that you were suffering so with your jaw but I hope that you are much better now and will continue so but I am glad you have such a good Chum and you must give him my love for taking such good care of you.

O! I do wish you could spend Christmas with us we would all have such a nice time and we would be so happy together but you will be home soon. I am writing on the

nice little Portpho you gave
me. it must be very cold in
Cambridge now the ground here has
been covered with snow but it is
all melted now and the pond is
frozen and is hard enough to
use I have been playing on it.
tomorrow will be Thanksgiving day
it will be very cold.

sister Mary and Miss Higgins
have gone to town. sister Mary
is going to a little soiree at
Mr. Chyses.

you must excuse all the mistakes
all send a love to you

write soon and let us know
how you are a love and a kiss
from your affectionate sister
Fely

rather - a scarce article, the
older I get, the more I see of
my race to disgust & impair
confidence - few very few ones
to be trusted - But enough of
this sad subject

Dr Green - you know - note
- fied the trustees of the university
- that would resign his presiden-
- cy of Transylvania & accept
- that of Danville - I believe
- he regrets the step & is endeavor-
- ing to retract it - quite
- a movement is on foot among
- some of the Ladies to induce
- a reconsideration of all this
- which is likely to be successful

All are well & send you much
I have been very successful in
Caden making & have put up
some for you specially - my
regards to friends you devoted Father
A. T. Johnson

September Nov 29th 1837

My Dear Son

I recd your welcome letter
day before yesterday, and your mes-
- sages in yesterday - We regret very
- much to hear of your - prolon-
- ged indisposition & regret to hear
- of the remedy you have adopted
- that of walking many miles - that
- a sick gentleman - should walk
- some 18 miles - with the hope of
- having his health benefited is
- all a mistake - a walk of a
- mile or two, would accomplish
- all that was necessary - Great
- lung fatigues, they will injure
- you unless in rigorous health
- & then even do no particular
- good - Hereafter I hope you
- will ride in your excursions
- even to Boston - for it is cheap

evening - so upon this seems to
is economy to ride - without
fatigue & do not indulge in
any more long tramps

I shall make you a remittance
very soon, as I suppose you are
getting low in funds

We have had a hard spell
of winter - Ice 3 inches on the pond
It is now mild & prospect of
Indian Summer - a yesterday & to day
is most delightful bright weather

Dr Jenkins is with us, upon a
short visit of a few days look-
ing remarkably well & cheerful

It is a sad account you give
of the Lawrence swindle - I regret
it very much - that we are enjoying
so much the public confidence
& respect - should in an evil
hour, have been betrayed into
the commission of so gross a
crime - that by one false and

criminal movement - He should
crush them, which had taken a
life time to acquire - The times
are dreadfully out of joint, crime
& fraud & swindling & bad faith
seems to have become the order
of the day - every thing like
virtue truth honor & justice
seems to have been extinguished
from the public mind - you
never take up a paper, that
you do not read of stealing
& appalling crimes for aints &
swindling - in high & low places
Keep your mind very clear & pure
& uncontaminated - evil
nots more appiduously than
ever, your love of truth
honor justice - indeed all the
virtues - which dignify and
allenate the human character
- a pure & upright man,
is, in these times of degeneracy

Dunstable.
Dec. 1st 1857.

My dear Brother

I received your
interesting letter on yesterday.
You speak of taking part in
the "folios" of the Cambridge
folk. I should like to par-
ticipate in them myself.
I imagined myself at Miss Fay's
last evening - at your "Sociable",
I know you enjoyed it -
for all gatherings at Miss
Fay's are pleasant. I want you
to send me a list of the
names of the gentlemen and
ladies - who are members
of your "Sociable" I shall

Dear
Brother

expect to be made an honorary
member. and shall meet
with you all in spirit every
Monday evening. I shall
be much obliged to you for
the music you intend bring-
ing me. I am very glad
you are attending Papantes
solo. I imagine you dancing
The Polka German cotillon,
&c. I am rather surprised
at your not mentioning Miss
Mary B.'s name among the
members who are members
of your "Sociables".

I am much obliged to
you for wishing me on
your room for half an
hour, if I were once there
you would find it
rather a difficult task
to drive me out at the
expiration of "half an hour".

I am happy to hear you
are so comfortable. You
ought to try to get back h. is
room next year - it is one
of the nicest rooms I ever
went into, in the buildings - I
mean. I am glad ^{to hear} my
friends still remember me
you must always give my
love to those who send
thine to me. I am
just about to take a ride
on horseback with Mr. Webb
our neighbor, it is a most
charming day, not like winter,
but like a bright fall day.
I must bid you good
bye and prepare to ride.
All joins me in much
love to you. Your devoted sister
Mary D.

P.S. Excuse all mistakes, I have
written in such haste, that every thing

Tulsa Dec. 4. 1852

Dear Sir

Yours informing us of your proposed
visit we were very glad to receive
You shall be at home on Saturday &
hope to see you

In great haste Yours

Henry T. Leman jr. Nathl Silsbee



Lexington Dec 7th 1857

My Dear Son

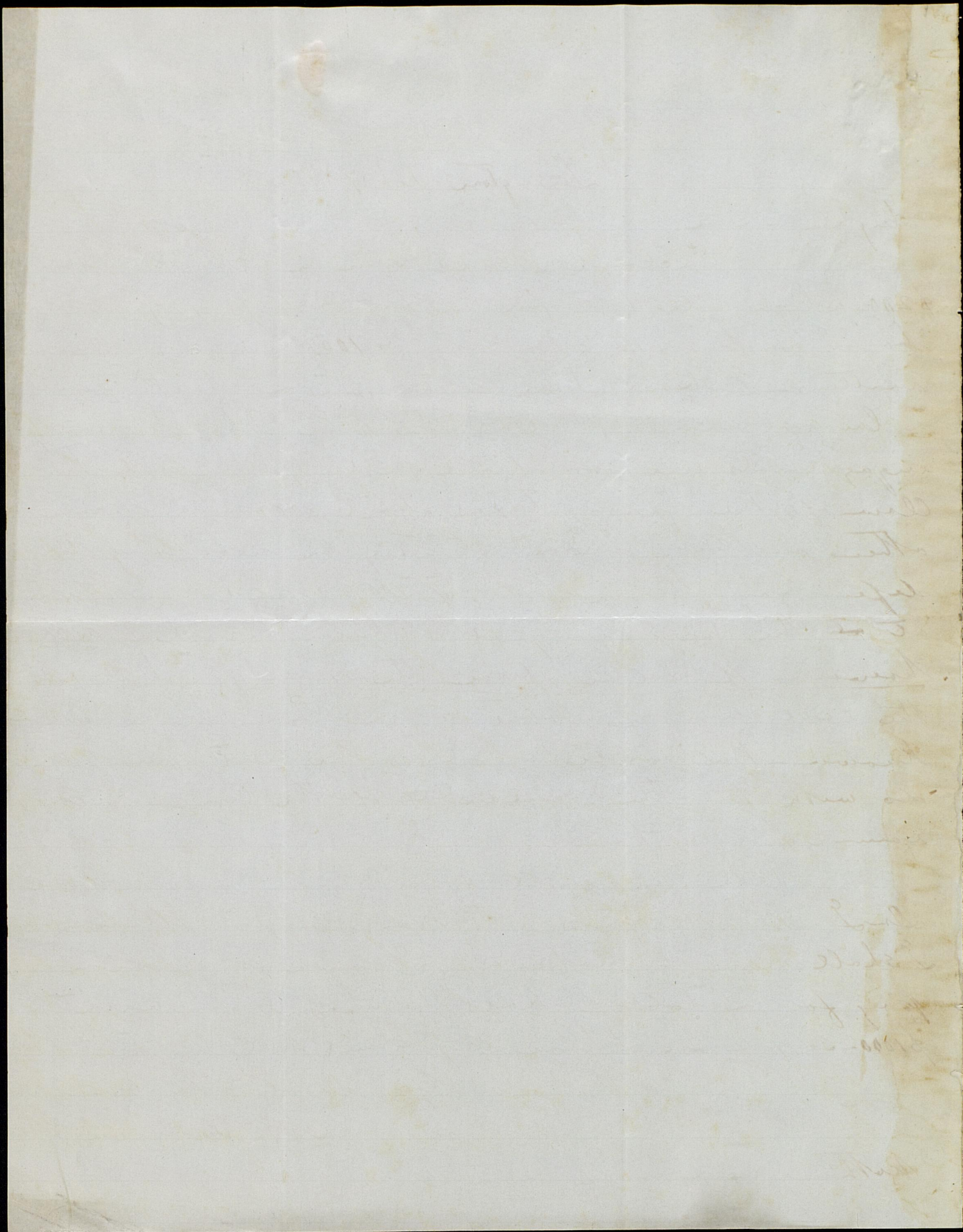
Enclosed I send you a check for \$200 - which will put you in funds to pay your boarding bills for the term & 100[¢] over for other matters - I should have sent you a check for a larger amount, but at this time - I have many engagements due - or about falling due - at the close of the year - taxes about 800[¢] and many other matters - Indeed it may be necessary to defer your term's bill of 100[¢] until your return at ~~the~~ ^{next} beginning - as has been usual - not however if I can spare the money, I have found the collection of debts worse than I have ever known - but write what is the best you can do with for the remainder of the term - and pay your expenses home

All are well & send you much love Dr Jenkins returns to Morrow for Illinois I shall have to make an advance for him, to pay for a lot of hogs he has purchased \$1000 - so you see I have my hands full

Yours devoted Father

H. L. Duncan

Nothing new or of interest



Innocent.

Dec. 9th 1857.

My dearest Brother

Your letter to
Father is just received, but he
is not at home to reply - he
left for Cin. yesterday after-
noon with Dr. Jenkins who has
been here some ten days. he
said he was more reluctant
to leave home than ever
before. Dr. Jenkins I mean, he
seemed to enjoy Miss Higgins
society very much, you can
tell her about him when
you write to her. We call him
"Oakhaw" he say he will write
to you very soon.

I am very glad you have
made such an improvement

in Greek and I hope you will not only continue to improve in that branch of study, but also in all the others. Miss Higgins intends writing to you very soon, she and I are getting along very well in our music.

You seem to have fine times skating, who patronizes the young ladies this winter? I hear Mrs Wilson has left Cambridge. We have had but one freeze that was fit for skating - I tried it for half an hour, there is not much prospect of having any more soon, for it appears our winter is to be a rainy one, it is not cold. The Pond is fuller than I ever saw it - the water has covered the dam - if a

freeze would only come what delightful skating we should have.

Father and Mother say you must not take any more walks at night, especially alone, they say you ^{must} be sure and stop for it is very dangerous. Mother says she will write to you very soon.

All join me in much love to you your devoted and loving sister

Mary.

Remember me to all my friends.

permit no accounts to accum-
ulate - Do not go in debt,
rather do without - If ^{you} cannot pay
at once - where you keep ac-
counts - you are charged more
by 25 per cent. than the articles
would cost for cash - I will
say to no more on this subject
as I have heretofore earnestly
exhorted you to the practice
of proper economy - you have
no idea of the difficulty of
collecting debts & realizing cash
I have due me on 1st Jan only
\$1000 in Illinois for lands sold
& some 3000⁺ here - and if I real-
ize as much as will meet my
own engagements - I shall be
fortunate - I am thus reminded
to impress you with the im-
portance - of bearing in mind
these facts - to aid you in a
proper regulation of your

Dec. 12, 1857

to the president - that it should
be made his ^{duty} ^{announcement} by
proclamation the fact and
without further proceedings on the
part of Congress - The state
should be admitted into the Union
on an equal footing with the origi-
nal states - This course Congress
can take & if she does, and the
whole instrument is referred to a
vote of the people - who will
thereby settle the vexed question
themselves - Gov Walker has be-
haved well - far better than
I had expected - certainly better
than his past history as a public
man warranted us ^{to} hope for
It will give Walker far more
position than he has ever had
though a man of fine abilities
he has been regarded as rather
lax in his principles.

Nothing new - The family are
all well and send you much
love

My next will contain a
remittance

In haste

Your devoted Father
H. L. Shumway

own expenditures

I went as far as Cincinnati
with the Stedkins upon his return
home on Tuesday evening - He
got off next morning after spending
some 2 weeks with us - He looks
better than I ever saw him
has a hard flinty look - as if
he could stand much hardship
I hope the place this year
will make enough to pay off
its own expenses & improvements
heretofore - It has been a con-
tinual draft upon me to
keep up the establishment &
continue its improvements
this year - If the wheat crop
turns out well & a fair
price need for wheat & Hogs
of which he has a fine lot
the annual cost of which \$1000
I shall have to meet - This I
trust will be the last advance

that it will be necessary for
me to make

Mr Buckhannon has committed
a great blunder in attempting
to back up the Secession Con-
vention, in the attempt to force
upon the people ^{of Kansas} a cons-
titution - against their consent

The submission of but a single
clause ~~of~~ the constitution to
the people to vote upon - is one
of the most glaring & atrocious
outrages ever committed in the
country & complicates very great-
ly the difficulty - I see but one
mode of escape - That is to adopt
for their guide - a similar Law
^{that} adopted by Congress for the ad-
mission of Wisconsin - which
was as the unqualified - prerequi-
-site of admission - that the qualified
voters of the Territory on a ma-
jority of them should signify their
assent - by a vote of the people
fairly taken - and when certified

Worcester, Sunday Dec. 14th
1857

Mr. Duncan

I acknowledge with pleasure, the receipt of your letter and though a stranger take the liberty, of answering it, this my first leisure moment,

So you are duly installed, with in the walls of old Harvard, where you wished me to direct my letters. your letter was brief and as I am to take yours for a model, I now close hoping to hear from you soon. Ad. W. W. W.

I would be much pleased, to
continue this correspondence,
which you have so kindly
commenced.

Please direct to Miss Ada A. Warren
Lowester

Sumner Dec 21st 1857

Dearest Brother

I wish you
on every Christmas and
a happy New Year,
a few weeks after Christmas
and you will be at home
the time will soon be
here. I was just looking
over my letters among
them I found and
invitation to Mr Warren's
stated Dec 18th. I cannot
realize that a year has
past since then, how
time flies, where will
you spend your Christmas

Dec 57

I wonder, I do not expect
to enjoy it more than any
other day. I may attend
the Episcopal church upon
Christmas day, with Miss
Higgins, Sallie W. and
Ellen Lottley have gone
to Cincinnati to spend
their or week or two - and
will of course attend the
Golden wedding - it is to
be a reception, what
a grand time the girls
will have. Oh dear
me, I have the Blues to
say. The Blue Devils as
they are called. - No wonder
it is a rainy day. Mother is
not very well today. I
feel miserably. I would
give a great deal to
have a good cry - but
I am not nervous enough

for that. I do wish you
were here. I want to see
you so much. I wish
you would remember
me to Mrs. Crowsinghall
when you see her -
or give my love, or
whatever she sent me,
What does Lillie Greenough
do with herself now?
I must write to her
but Mrs. G. if she does
not intend to write
to me again some
of these days. I must
go and practice -
All join me in
love to you your loving
and devoted sister
Mary.

himself highly pleased with my performance,
and requested the pleasure of dancing
a Shattuck with me, to which I assented,
and we acquitted ourselves better than you
could have supposed it possible.

We are about having a "Social" next Tuesday
evening. The Lexington is out of town just
now - "The Lovely Lel" is gone to Cincinnati
with Miss Ellen Woolly. Miss Mary Higgins
is gone somewhere. I forget where, and
Miss Morgan is in Frankfurt. Hence the
number are on hand and ~~and~~ we can
make out a sufficient number of friends
to keep them in countenance.

I was in town today and found that
the City was kept in order and defended
by a number of Black-guards - who at
the present festive season congregate there
by the hundred for the better preservation
of Misrule and Disorder.

I had a letter from Mr. Giddie & you

Lexington, Ky. Dec. 26-1857⁴

I did not intend to stand on ceremony
with you my dear friend and had just
commenced a regular gossiping epistle
somewhat in Lily's style when I received
your welcome letter. Now before proceeding
further let me assure you that you need
not wait for Boston news to make your
letters interesting to me, whatever concerns
yourself is all I care to hear, and your
studies, amusements, the hearts you
break at the "Socials" which you favor
with the light of your countenance. I will
always furnish you with materials
for an epistle intrinsically interesting to

The friend who now writes to you.

And now after this preamble it is time
to wish you a Merry Christmas & Happy
New Year and many happy returns of
both. We had a very pleasant party
here yesterday - your father invited
Dr. Green & Matthews, with their better
halves. Mrs. Dwyer & her half (I shant say the
better one) Miss Green, Prof. Winston, and
our friend Frank, to meet Dr. Munnick
and his son, from Paris France they
are the Catholicism and Nephew of
your former teacher Miss Smedley.
Dr. Munnick is a most interesting
young man, he speaks English fluently
and seems to be quite conversant with
our literature as well as with the best
American writers. Dr. Munnick is also
very agreeable, and I think well calculated
to carry out the project which ^{has} brought him
to this country. You have probably seen a

notice of him in the newspapers. he came
here for the purpose of raising thirty thousand
dollars to build a church in Paris -
strange that "La Belle Paris" should
require from us Americans in the
back woods a means of civilization.
Well! about our party. I was gallantest
in to dinner by Dr. Green who is called
my pet, and your father took charge
of the restoration Mr. G. the Dr. is really
a charming man, I am sorry we are
about to lose him, he leaves next week
for Danville, you are aware that he has
been appointed in Dr. Young's place.
Miss G sang two or three songs very prettily,
amongst the rest the Star Spangled Banner.
After the Minister left - he devoutly closed
by my dancing the Polka with Frank
to the no small astonishment of your paternal
parent - who notwithstanding his surprise expressed

Dec. 26, '57

Making the darkness more perceptible
I regret ~~very much~~ ^{to} hear that Boston
has suffered so much from the
late financial depression. I feel
really sorry for the Lawrence
affair - is not Mr. L. the father
of the handsome Miss Mary Lawrence?
I suppose you have met her - I wish
her very much.

How is Charles Chauncy? Remember
me to him, and ^{very} with kind
regards and best love in which
I am joined by all here - I will
bid you good night.

Remaining as ever,
Yours most sincerely,
W. D. Higgins.

weeks since in which she expressed
her regret at not seeing more of you.
She says nothing about Miss J. - except
so I am inclined with you to think
it is a slander.

You wish me if I am still interested
in Astrology - I like it as well
as ever - but I have lately taken
flight in an opposite direction
and am now deep in the mysteries
of Geology - Some years ago I heard
Professor Hitchcock lecture on the
subject before the "Young Men's Christian
Association" and was very much pleased
but having seen some extracts in
"Blanchard" from Hugh Miller's "History
of the Rocks" - I became very much
interested in this species theory

and purchased the book this fall.
You have no doubt read it - it is
very interesting - tho' I am reading
it with the disadvantage of understanding
little or nothing of the scientific
matter contained in it - the names
for instance of the fossils, give me
a head ache to spell much less to pronounce.
Hugh Miller has done a great deal
for Christianity - it is of great importance
that the seeming incongruities of the
Mosaic account, should be accounted
for in a reasonable manner - and
that the startling revelations made by
recent geological discoveries should
be proved to be perfectly reconcilable
with Scripture - at least as far as we
can reconcile any two subjects which
are but imperfectly understood.

I am looking forward with a great
deal of pleasure to your return in
January. Mr. Ballou left Lexington
some time since without a teacher
so I shan't give you the trouble of
hunting. Give me for her - you get enough
of that business last year - and you
were not so successful - as to embolden
you to an undertaking of the same
kind - even - possibly the remembrance
of the charming trip you had with
me may make you wish to have
an equally interesting change this
January.

We have had some fine acting at
the theatre here lately - Newbold
and a few other stars have shown
for a few nights - and disappeared.

Dunsmuir.
Dec. 31st 1857.

My dearest Brother

I shall now proceed to give you some account of our Christmas. Miss Higgins I think has given you a description of the dinner. On Tuesday evening I had the long talk of Sociable, and it passed off very pleasantly - but Mother was taken quite sick with cold after I had invited the company and she was not able to come down stairs on Tuesday - so I had to manage

Dec

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everything myself. I wish very
much you could have been
here, we will give you
all the particulars ^{when} you
get home, we are all
so anxious to see you
what day of the month
do you leave? I have two
favors to ask of you, first
that you will, color your
monstache, and wear it
home, you can cut it
off after we see you.
Mother is very anxious
to see you with one
you can use fogles dye
and no one will be
any the wiser, and then
I want you to bring your
Oxford for Cap home and
I shall borrow Mr Berkley's
gown and have your
"pictur" trick, with your

monstache. Now please
do, I presume you
have ^{like myself} formed many
good resolutions for
the ensuing year. which
begins tomorrow. I hope
we shall be enabled to
keep and fulfill all
of them, wishing you
a happy New Year and
many a happy return
I am your loving and
devoted sister
Mary.