

H. J. Duncan Sr. 1. 11. 14. 15. 19. 25. 28. 30. 32. 35. 42. 46. 52. 55. 59.  
61. 62.

Mrs. E. Duncan 3. 12. 17. 20. 27. 33. 38. 47. 50. 57. 54. 57. 58.

Miss Mary - 10-13. 16. 18. 26. 34. 36. 43. 45

" Ellen - 22- 39-

" Lily - 2-24. 31. 36. 44. 48. 56. 60.

A. Agassiz. 21 relative to Miss D-

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*C. D. Jackson. 7.*

*Mrs. J. C. Ford. 4. 8.*

*Miss M. D. Higgins. 41. 53*

C. D. Jacob. 9.

H. D. Jenkins 37.

James H. Jenkins. 40.49.

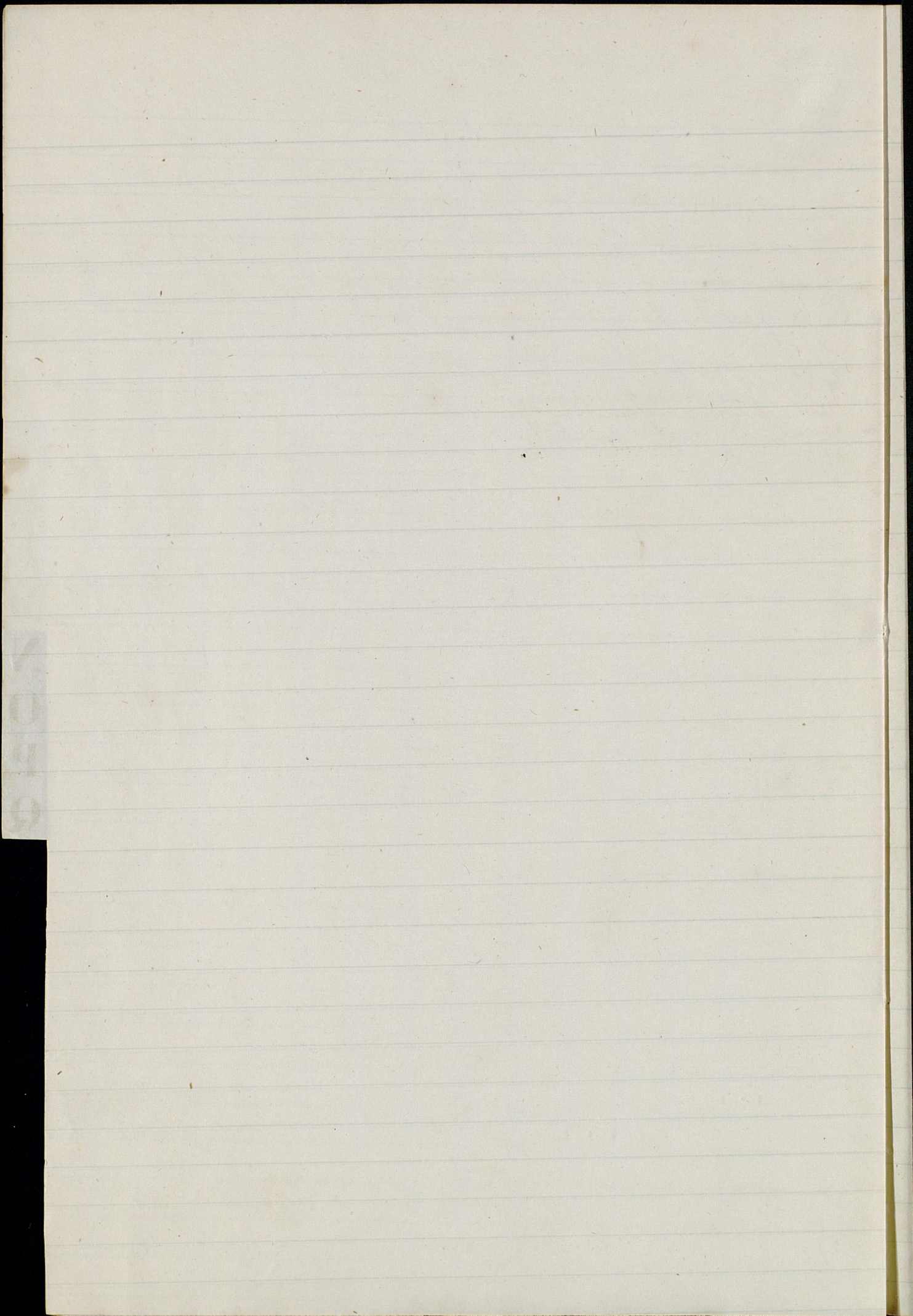
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C. D. Jones P.

H. D. Jones P.  
H. D. Jones P.

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Mrs. Faid Sparks. 7.  
Jefferson Scott. 5.

*Andrew Miller 27*

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James Walker. 6.

Garland Webb jr 29.

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James Miller  
1847

love to yourself & Dear Mary  
My Devoted Father  
H J Deane

Lexington Jan 1<sup>st</sup> 57

My Dear Son

Your Mother recd from  
you to day your letter of the 28<sup>th</sup>  
ultimo - Awlways - most welcome  
to us all - You mention that with  
the exceptions of Lily's letters, you  
had not heard from home for 8 days  
This is strange - As your Mother &  
myself have written you every  
week since my return home - and  
sometimes I have written oftener  
I wrote you on Monday of this  
week & enclosed you a check of  
250\$ which I hope has come safely  
to hand by this time - you may  
need more & Miss Higgins comes  
out with you - If so inform me  
or use out of my surplus in  
many funds - which we will  
replace - If she can spare it  
or I will be needful send

another check

You seem to have had  
a pleasant Christmas - of it  
I regretted that I had forgotten  
to send you by Express 2 or 3 Sack  
=dles of mutton for distribution  
among your friends, in time for  
Christmas - But we will do so here  
=after, I am resolving & shall succeed  
if the weather continues cold - The  
finest Saddle of venison for  
you, I ever saw which I brought  
in from Illinois with me - Killed  
upon my own land - weighing  
the Deer dressed 160 lbs - the  
largest I ever saw - I shall have  
a large park for Deer - so that  
we can have them in abundance  
when we go out

I wrote to your sister this  
a cautious and earnest letter  
relating to <sup>the</sup> general character  
of intercourse a young lady  
should observe in her inter-  
=

course with society, situated  
as she is - That she should avoid  
the acquaintance of those young  
"Cubs," who crowded our Colleges  
and were boarding house visitors  
that it did not devolve upon  
her to assist in entertaining the  
visitors of her Landlady, that  
she had her own room Books  
and Studies - and should excuse  
herself and not mingle with  
them - to bear herself with  
reserve and dignity & never  
permit a familiar acquaintance  
to encroach, the letter  
was in general terms - not in  
forming her that I had heard  
any thing - as to the boarding  
house I suggested that the  
distance was too great this  
severe and inclement wea-  
ther &c &c which I pre-  
sume she will show you  
when you read it you can

enforce the news there. I have  
It is a proper precaution to be  
suggested in due season - Though I have  
every confidence in your's sister's dis-  
cretion - It is not right that she  
should have unworthy acquaintances  
or those who have not the proper  
position

Your Mother's kin at Chatta-  
nooga are in trouble - Their  
property has been sold out - and  
the time for its redemption is  
near at 600\$ being necessary to re-  
ceive the property & I deem it they  
or Mrs Hall has made an un-  
fortunate appeal to your Mother  
and you will not be surprised  
when I tell you with entire  
success, she is certainly one of  
the best & most benevolent  
of human beings - I forwarded  
to day a check for 600\$ to re-  
deem the property & take the  
title myself to prevent a re-  
currence of the same trouble  
all well & join in much



2

Dunannon

Jan<sup>the</sup> 1 1857

My dear brother

I received your  
 letter yesterday and was very  
 glad to hear from you.  
 Alice's Christmas tree was  
 most splendid I wish you  
 and sister Mary could have  
 seen it with all the  
 bonbons hanging on it  
 Alice had upwards a hundred



Christmas ~~gifts~~  
pleasantly her brother  
and sister sent her from  
France. they were so pretty  
the bon bon she made  
at home she had some as  
large as my hand she  
had one that Miss  
sarah Preston made with  
a little shippers on it.  
it was so pretty it was  
perfect on the

cousin Julia sent me  
a little pair of locks for  
my little doll for a  
Christmas gift and Jane  
timberlake gave me a little  
sopha and three little chairs  
made out of pins don't  
you think they are nice  
Christmas gifts. all  
send love to you and  
sister Mary your affectionate  
aunt sister Lily



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3

Duncannon Jan 1<sup>st</sup>

1857

My beloved son

Send much love to Mother & sister

"A most happy New Year" to you, & one always most ardently desired by every parent for their dearly loved children - & truly happy should I be if this on which we have entered should be most preeminently so, not only for this life but for the life to come. Some time has elapsed since I penned a letter to you, still you heard from us & nothing of importance has transpired saveing that we made our visit to Louisville. & had a pleasant one although the weather was intensely cold, owing to which we cut it short, besides it being Christmas it was necessary for me to be

at home, Your father would have been all alone which he dislikes very much at this season, Your letter came just after our return or was in the office. concerning the visitors at the boarding house which set your father in a flurry, he would say he would go on to Cambridge, then Mary had better come home with you I do not remember when he was more disconcerted, He could not sleep, would puff, & blow, turn from side to side, finally sweet sleep came & the morning brought some degree of composure, I could but laugh, You would have supposed "Paradise was lost" to see the commotion, equilibrium is restored, nothing in reference to the subject is said

You will soon be at home  
now, & all matters will be  
safely considered, Would  
not the southern route be more  
pleasant to return home? The  
trip will be a disagreeable at this  
season, may you be preserved  
from the perils of travel - You  
& M. enjoyed a visit to Salem  
I know, Your father received a  
long letter from Mr Silsbee  
concerning a location in Ills  
for a relative of his, & he men-  
tioned that they expected you  
on Christmas - This is a very  
bright day, but the ground is  
covered with snow, E & L were  
at their father to have a sleigh  
but it is so uncertain how  
long the snow will last that  
any preparation seems useless  
We have plenty of turkeys for

You, in the beginning of the season the number was upwards of sixty our family being small we have not diminished them much -

Mrs Macalister has returned I have not seen her but your father has, she expressed herself much pleased to meet you in N.Y.

I am really sorry that M has not a more agreeable roommate, It is very important that a young lady should cultivate refinement of manners, so if she be a looking glass for M & cause her to avoid all that is not lovely, it will have a happy effect, I trust it will not produce an opposite, My love to my dear children, C. & H. also regards to friends Your ever affectionate Mother

Send much love to brother & sister

Louisville Jan 9<sup>th</sup> 1857

My dear young Cousins

I have thought for some time that I would send you a line or two occasionally, prompted by a desire to hear of you well being &c, in return, for the poor letter I should write you. My thoughts have been so much with you of late, that I am constrained to wait no longer, but - gratify myself to-day. Our recent holiday, was gladdened by the presence of your excellent parents, & many a talk, had we, of our dear absent Children - you were all remembered at the family board, & with loving hearts, by little fat rosy



happy faces, by the (mature) smiles (thro  
tears). Ellen, Lilly, dear Children -  
have no doubt - given you an account  
of their visit, which contributed so  
much, to the pleasure of us all - there  
was but one thing, to Mor the joy of  
it, it was too short, I hope, at our next  
family reunion, you may both be present,  
adding still to our happiness - on Christmas  
day we pictured you, in our minds, dining  
with some kind New England friends, yet  
thinking of home, & my dear absent ones,  
in a distant & stranger land, at their  
own quiet little board, We have promised  
your Father to meet next year at Duncannon  
the following one here, & so on, alternately  
while we live - & are permitted to do so,  
is it not a pleasant thought? May God,  
in his mercy & love, keep unbroken  
our circle, & permit this happy reunion,

I hear Moony, that you on the  
first Skater on Fresh Pond, I can  
imagine I see you, sailing away, &  
hear you merry laugh - your attentive  
Brother, watching you, with pride, & intent  
it is a beautiful & healthful exercise, &  
prepares you for your hours of study &  
improvement Mentally,

I hear very often  
from your Cousins across the Ocean - the  
last intelligence, was, that they were just  
leaving for Italy - they have been three  
months & a half in Paris - & enjoyed it  
highly - Marie, speaks French well, &  
is the interpreter often of Cousin Robert,  
who never would, Master the Language,  
they are both in fine health - they will  
prolong their sojourn until next Autumn.  
I am not willing, dear Henry, as you  
say, to let you off, from a correspondence

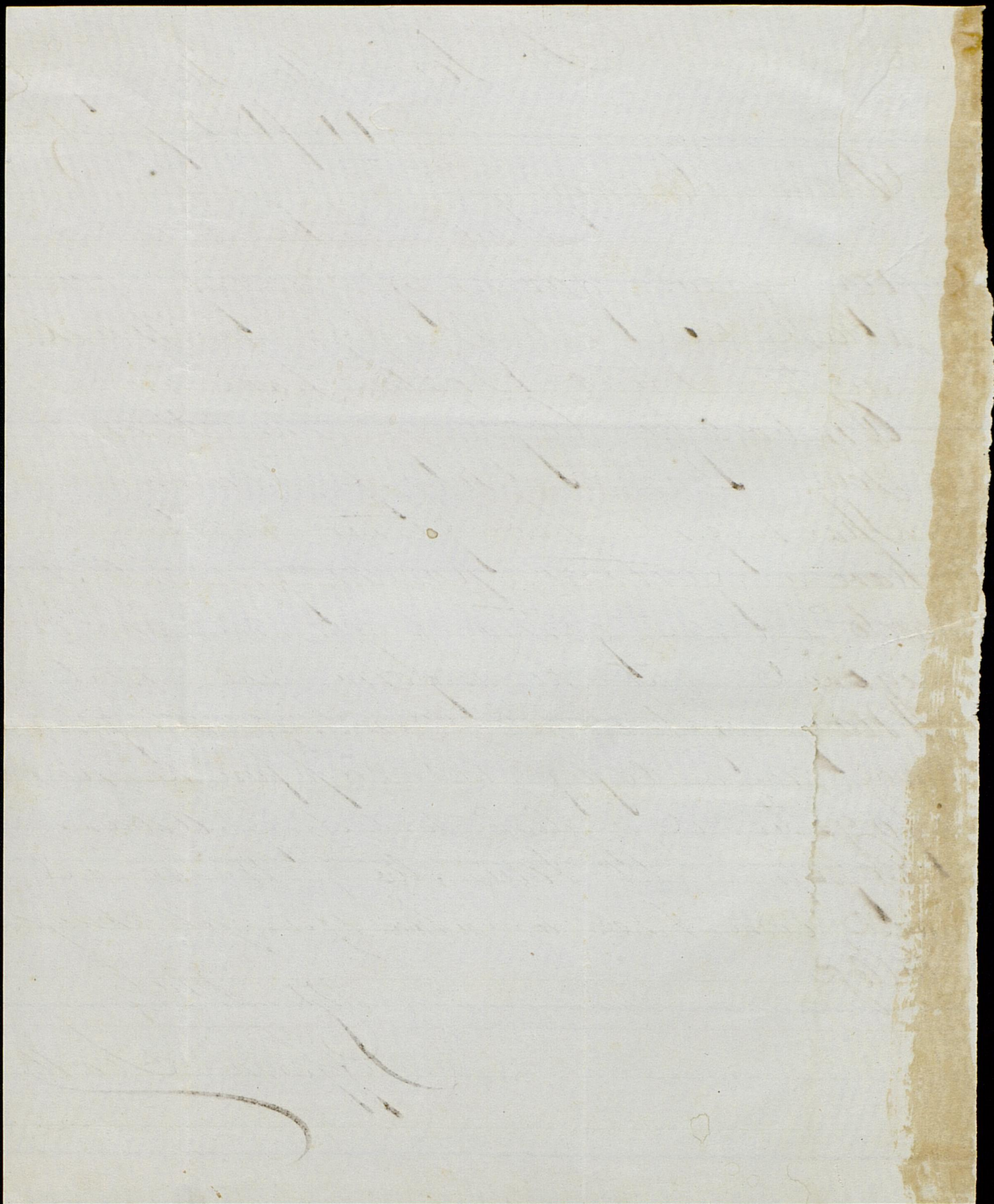
tho' of short duration, was most  
agreeable to me, & I now beg that you  
sometimes leave the classics, for a more  
lumber theme, your Cousin of the  
Back woods, Many as I have broken the  
ice, will of course let me hear from  
you, I pray you dear Child, write me,  
rather on as you talk, which is in  
a very agreeable way - Alice, is at school,  
as she would have some kind message for  
you, she went off yesterday with her  
sachet, willingly - but looking as tho' she  
thought it was a terrible change, from the  
preceding happy week, your Aunt  
Grumble, Cousin Nannie, & I are well - &  
often speak of you both, Mr Ford got  
up, a few days after your Mother's Father  
left, & regrets not meeting them, I have filled  
my sheet, & must say good bye - Will you  
not write soon to your affectionate Cousin?  
M. J. F.

St Louis Mo January  
11/1857 5

Dear Henry

I will take it as a  
very great favour if you  
would call at Briggs in Wash  
ington Street Boston have an  
Ambrotype Copy of the Picture  
Your Sister Mary of Caddy  
Shaekeforce her father wishes to  
have a portrait painted from it I  
wrote to your father to get me the or  
iginal but he informs me that  
Mary left it at Cambrip and prom  
ise me a copy but suppose he has  
forgoten it please send it by Adams  
Express to St Louis Mo, We are all  
well come & see us when you get through  
College

Yrs Truly  
Jefferson Scott



6

Cambridge Jan 16. 1857

Dear Sir

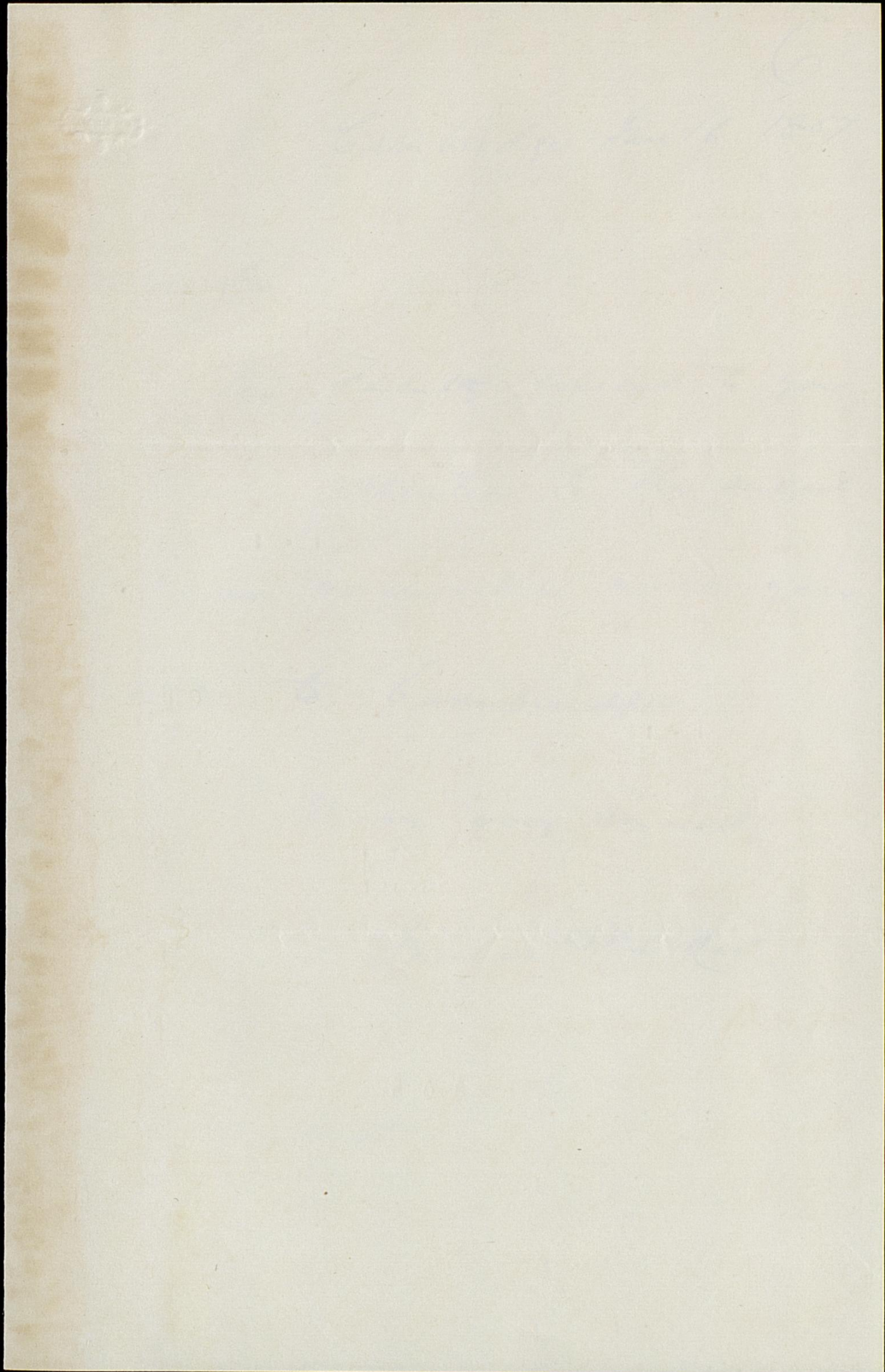
The Faculty consent to your  
postponing attention to the subject  
of your requisitor until your  
return to Cambridge.

Yours very sincerely

James Walker

H. T. Dueson









*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



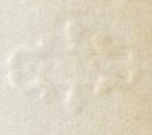
Jan. 31, '57

7

Kind and considerate in  
you, my dear Duncan, to let  
us know that Miss Higgins has  
justified the expectations of your  
Parents.

I am most happy to recede  
to cate the good wishes of Mr.  
and Mrs. Duncaan.

Your friend Miss Fay is  
well, and Mrs. Greenough. The former  
told me on Friday that she was  
"very" glad that Miss (Stone?) did  
not accept your proposals, & she  
all she knew of her. And Mrs.  
Greenough observed that "although  
a good teacher" she did not think  
her adapted to the place. She  
had not satisfied herself, and



Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is written in a cursive style and is too light to transcribe accurately.

had once been there  
been "bought off" when  
she went, by those who were  
desirous to get rid of her.

I was almost confident  
it was the same person, and  
the connection must be  
my apology for suggesting  
a doubt in ~~what~~ you spoke  
of her. — for which I found  
it difficult to apologize  
to myself on consideration.

I shall be happy to be  
of service to your friends  
should they desire it. Mr. Sparks  
departs of my sincerely,  
your friend,

Mary C. Sparks.

Saturday. 31. Janey '57,

Cambridge. Mass.

Kind regards to Miss Higgins. I shall speak of  
her to Mrs. ~~Truro~~ ~~Truro~~

had never been there  
been brought off to school  
the result, by their untimely  
determination to get rid of her  
I was almost confident  
it was the same father, and  
the same mother, and the  
same offspring, for I had  
a short while ago seen  
of her - for indeed I found  
it difficult to believe  
I myself in a condition  
I'll be in a state of  
of her own to give  
I think they were  
Do not forget  
from your  
Mary O. Smith  
St. Paul, 18th  
I think I shall  
I think I shall

8

Louisville Feb 2<sup>d</sup> 1857

My dear Cousin

I should have replied more promptly to your very kind letter, but for a slight indisposition, contracted during the "Arctic" weather we have had, I have been obliged in shawls & flannels, to keep above "Zero", so that I feel like an old woman, (which I shall soon be), This, my first confiding day, I have unwrapped sufficiently to use a pen - I thought of you, when we read the accounts of the recent terrible snow storm at the North, & felt obliged to receive your letter from "Duncan", assuring us of your comfortable quarters, You might be generous

enough of yourself, to spare me a  
few days of your visit; I wish to see  
you very much, can you not fly down,  
to take just two dinners with us? Do not  
be deterred by the gloomy reports you  
read of our unfortunate City. We have  
yet, that blessed spot, our firesides, to  
which I should love to welcome you. The  
past few days, we have hoped the river  
would open, & improve our condition, but  
it is yet "hope deferred", Mr Ford reached  
home the 2<sup>d</sup> of January, just escaping the  
closing of navigation, he thinks of going  
to Bourbon soon - & I thought at one time  
I would accompany him, but I am so  
much terrified by this variable climate of  
ours - I fear to make a visit in winter,  
& then, it is my intention to spend  
a fortnight at your Father's hospitable  
house soon - beginning at the 12 of April!

Shall we not meet you there, on that interesting occasion? Your Father will be pleased to hear that I am entirely relieved, from an annoyance, which he witnessed while here, tho' I am sorry to say the pledge he administered, did not bring about the happy result, - Mrs Ford's return, & his invariable resort in such cases - the "Inebriates Hope" was the remedy. My last accounts from our young travelers, was from Florence where they were seeing themselves most happily. We expect daily their first letter from Rome, Olopic Rome! the eternal City! so fraught with interest, I am sorry to say you will not have the opportunity of accompanying the D<sup>r</sup>, & Annie to Europe next summer, the D<sup>r</sup> is tied head & feet to the College, how the dear little man lives I cannot tell, he has not taken off his clothes to sleep for ten days



or rather nights, he always stines  
heartily, which must be the secret, so do  
you remember that prescription - Alice  
has been most anxiously besetting the post  
office, for a letter from Ell, ever since  
she was down - she has at last come to  
conclusion, that she has not written! tell  
Elly she must remember her promise.

Was the new Governess arrived, & how  
does she suit? tell Ell, she must be  
living, Alice is translating Paul, Virginia  
& very well, give good little Lilly, with her  
a kiss from us all, I shall be pleased  
to hear from you, before you return  
to these cold Northern regions, but much  
more pleased to see you, you must  
remember me most affectionately to your  
Mother & Father, & to Mary when you  
write.

I am most truly your Cousin  
Mary Jane Ford

1 Broadway Hotel Feby 4. 57.

Dear Henry.. My friend Mr Tetter having business that would carry him to Louisville to morrow Morning I ~~was~~ am obliged to leave Lexington without having seen you to bid you good bye before you depart for Cambridge. Enclosed you will find your Sister's account of expenses, which I had intended giving to you today but was not able to come to town until quite late. My Louisville address will be "Care of Thos P. Jacob" - Wishing to be remembered very kindly to your family, I remain

Henry S. Duncan Jr.

Yours very truly  
Thos. P. Jacob

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*

Lexington Feb 28<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

I have this moment recd your despatch of the 27 also your letters of the 15 & 17<sup>th</sup> - you cannot imagine how I have been relieved by the receipt of your despatch & shall dismiss the painful subject - I shall hasten out with it to your Mother & Sister Mary

The coat came to hand a few days since greatly too large - I must send it back unless either have it tried again or exchange it for something else - Let him know his failure to fit & my purpose to return it

Upon ~~Mr. Everett's~~ declination being recd we have secured the services of Dr R I Breckenridge to deliver the address - It will be done in fine style - with great ability - The time of laying the Corner Stone - will be deferred to either the 29<sup>th</sup> June the day of Mr C death - or the 4<sup>th</sup> July as the Contractors cannot get ready by 1<sup>st</sup> July

All send you much love

Your Devoted Father

H. J. Duncan

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*

Wright Dec. 17. 1856

22

The day is done, and the darkness  
Falls from the wings of night,  
As a feather is wafted downward,  
From an eagle in its flight.

My dear brother

We have had moste delightful weather for  
one or two days. The sun has been shining brightly & the ground  
frozen hard. The ice is two or three inches thick it is very nice skating  
Gily & I have been down to the pond several times it was very nice  
we had fire on shore & when ever our feet or hands got cold we could warm  
them without coming to the house. It snowed all day monday but  
the next day it thawed so the snow all run away.  
Mother received your letter yesterday in which you spoke of the skating party  
where you had to carie a young ladies to show. Mother said that it was  
out ragious for her to impose on any one so Father laughed & Gily  
said it was too bad & she ought to be ashamed of her self. Mary Taylor  
said that if she had been in your place she would have pretended to  
have stumbled & let her fall. Oh me just think you will be home  
so soon yet how slow the time seems to pass when those we love are  
expected but when they come it flies to fast how I dear sister was  
coming then we would all be at home except curzy <sup>he</sup> ~~not~~ seems like  
one of us I am so sorry that he lives so far away. Father thinks curzy is  
making a very good farmer he still wears the old slough hat of yours  
bent full of holes beating out the paria fires & greasy enough to make  
he soap he wears it with a comfort tied over it so as to make a sloop of  
it you may guess how he looks driving the a pen bill & buck ge we have

I guess he has a pretty rough time of it poor fellow  
Father has a brought home two Deer the largest would one hundred  
& seventy five lb we will try & keep the saddle til you  
come home do you like venison? if you do I guess you will like this  
it will be very nice & tender for it has been here for two weeks &  
perhaps more I do wish sis could be here to help us to enjoy it.

We are going to spend Christmas in Louisville with cousin  
Mary Board guess we will have a very nice time of it Alice is  
to have a Christmas party I'll tell you all about it when we come  
home. I'll tell you all what they are all doing Mother & Father are  
talking about cuzz father said that he expects that cuzz will have to be  
an old batchelor Mother said horibal & that father ought to be  
ashamed to say so & that it would be to bad Lily said  
that she is affraid cuzz will stay out there until he gets musty  
& and nobody will have him I am a fraid so to, it would  
be a tragedy. Lily is making her doll Lila Maria a dress  
to go to a ball in.

When I saw Mrs & Mr Sair they told me when I wrote  
to give you & sister there have they all wait in quire for you  
& sister when ever they see us I love them both very much

All join in love to you and sister & the Jacobs.

Good night I remain your loving sister  
Ellen Duncan

February  
Saturday <sup>the</sup> 28 1857

My dear brother

I have just got up from the dinner table and come up stairs to write to you I would have written to you sooner but have been kept so busy that I have not had time to write but I will try to write often hereafter. Miss Higgins sister Ellen and I went to town last evening. sister Mary and Father went down to Louisville wednesday morning I will expect <sup>them</sup> this evening or monday. Miss Higgins is giving cousin James music and drawing lessons he is getting along very fast both in drawing and music. sister Ellen and I have learnt a very pretty little duet and play it together.

~~We went in the night~~ We all went in Monday night to the College to hear the speeches of the young men ~~make~~ on the birthday of General Washington Miss Higgins brought



home the programs ~~which~~ I will  
send to you it is of the young men of the  
College and the normal school.

I have no news to tell you. I must soon  
finish my letter for I must go down to  
practice but it will be very short. that I am  
afraid to send it but I know that you  
would rather have a short ~~one~~ <sup>one</sup> than none  
at all so as you hear from <sup>us</sup> if it is short

I must stop now all send love to you  
Miss Higgins sends her love to you

The servants desire to be remembered  
to you. Write soon to  
your affectionate sisters Lily, Duncan  
Lily, Duncan

Excuse this bad letter

Record of Miss Lily Duncan for the Week ending  
Sept. 28<sup>th</sup> 1857

5 denotes a perfect recitation 4 good but not perfect 3 Imperfect  
0 an entire omission & excused. The number of delinquencies in  
conduct and attendance is indicated by the figures which designate them.

Written	Orthography	Mental	Spelling	Grammar	E. Hist.	Spelling	Reading	Tables	Stenoh	Music	Writing	Reading	Delinquencies
Sunday	5	3						4	4	4			
Monday	3	4	5	4		5			5	4	3	4	
Tuesday	4		4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4		
Wednesday	3	5	3	4		5		0	4	5	5	4	
Thursday	5	3	4	5	4	5		5	5	4	3	4	
Friday													

Perfect 16  
Imperfect 7  
Good 21  
Entire Missions None

A. D. Higgins

Number of  
Delinquencies  
2

Miss Lily Duncan  
Week ending Feb<sup>r</sup> 28<sup>th</sup> 37

Lexington March 8<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

As all the family have gone in this afternoon - to hear Dr Green at the University preach a sermon (which I do not doubt will be very good) - I have sit quietly to commune with you & had <sup>have</sup> a little conversation with one, who is the object of so much my affections - my hopes - my fond anticipations - One in whom is centered so much that is to influence so much of my future happiness & joy - One upon whom in old age - I can repose with confidence & pride How much my Dear Son - you are to influence the future happiness of your family - By realizing their fond anticipations of your future prominent position & influence - upon the great theater of life To see you retire from your "Alma Mater," in 59 sharing its honours & distinctions for scholarship and high attainments - This will be a sure & firm foundation upon which you can erect a noble Superstructure - Let me invoke your pride and ambition - to resolve upon winning distinction & high Character - That you have the qualifications for success - and the harmonious union of high personal Character & integrity - with intellectual qualities - which if properly directed - with diligent application on your part - must achieve

complete & eminent success - This is but one  
difficulty - And that is a fixed & persevering  
resolution on your part to succeed, This done you  
control your destiny - Go into this race - with an in-  
doubtable will - Not to be diverted to the right or  
the left - But pursue success - with unquailing res-  
olution - Consider nothing as impossible in the  
way of success - Persevere no obstacle to interpose  
but press on, press on - and the victory is yours

I have read the Catalogue of both College and  
institute - for which I thank you - This brings to my  
mind the great advantages of the institute - I hope  
you will improve them to the fullest extent - Its ex-  
ercises especially in forming the habit of debate  
an  
"accurate clear & correct style of public speaking"  
is of the first importance - Cultivate the good opinion  
of your associates - The members of your class and  
society - by deserving it - By a course of uniform  
courtesy & politeness - which costs nothing - you can  
conciliate and win the friendship of others - Geo C  
Breckenridge owes as much or more to his uniform  
suburbity - & courteous bearing - as to any intellectual  
superiority he may possess - Banish any & all feelings  
of indifference - and course yourself to manly & ambitious  
aims - make your name see <sup>to</sup> mark & honorable dis-  
tinction - Think of nothing pursue nothing - that can  
divert your attention from the persevering and  
diligent pursuit of your studies & collegiate duties

The time for laying the Corner Stone of the Clay Monument is fixed for the 4<sup>th</sup> of July - which postponement was made from necessity - It was impossible for the Contractors to get ready much before that time & Mr Everett kept under consideration so long his purpose of <sup>declining</sup> speaking on the occasion - that it imposed great difficulty in procuring a suitable man to take his place - without giving more time - This postponement has obstructed the difficulty - but I doubt not Dr Brewster ~~as~~ will distinguish himself upon the occasion - I trust that your terms will be out in time to allow of your being at home on the occasion - It is one upon which I hope to see Boston fully and well represented - Your Sister's throat is in such condition as to render doubtful the time of her return - I shall forward to Mr Sparks Warren and other invitations in due time to be present - inform me when your term is out & when we may look for you - Henry wrote to Mr Sparks some days ago & has rec'd no answer - Your friend Dr Humphrey spent last night with us, your Mother had family worship on the occasion - He his prayers my dear Ray - This was a most impressive & touching invocation for <sup>our</sup> only & absent Son - that you might be the special object of the Divine blessing - that you might be shielded & protected, from those thousand snares that encompass every youth - that you might real

the fondest hope of your friends and re-  
-turn and be an honor & blessing to your  
family to society & to your Country - and  
finally receive those blessings & that ever-  
-lasting inheritance in the world to come  
the award of a well spent life - To all  
of which - around the family altar - was  
the hearty response of Amen - May those  
that doate upon you

The monument will for several months  
have much of my attention, when we hope to  
collect all its means & get it under such  
head way, as to need but little attention

You have nothing new - The weather  
is cold very cold for the season - I have  
upon further acquaintance with my  
Canada Coat, become well pleased\*  
It is much admired - and I should not be  
surprised that several orders go in next  
fall for coats

I have not got rid of my neuralgia  
entirely - medicines that I have taken - It  
has eased pain has induced Constipation  
of the bowels

All well and join in much love  
to you -  
Yr devoted Father  
A J Duncan

the long sleep I find an advantage in finishing my hands completely

mail

Louisville Mich. 8, 1857 29

Dear Henry.

Your kind letter has been rec<sup>d</sup>, and I am glad that even a whispering has brought back your pen. ~~to me~~ I waited ~~until~~ I could wait no longer, then determined I would try to bring back remembrance of myself. —

I am glad to hear life is pleasant — a field of blossoms and a shower of sunshine to you, — but hardly else can the days of youth — of warm-heartedness and of portents of the after-life, — the day of manly buffeting that strikes down ere drowning wave, to see but the sparkling spray on the Sea, — to ~~see~~ <sup>to see</sup> through to life, to James brightly — sparkling jewels & Crown — no hardly else, can such a time of life be. Should it be else, — should youth the scene of storms of tempestuous howling or the should be Cup of pleasure and its galla day — only the moment that divides the Hell-like gulf of Misery and eclipsed moon-light of parasitical joys, what an after-life, should it only reflect its dismal shadow into the Futures unknown path-way. — but Henry I must cease unpleasant reflection, ~~and~~ <sup>without</sup> even knowing what threw me into this unnatural strain I am sure — yet how congenial to all my feelings of attachment, to feel — that friends, pardon not a friend's infirmities, but instead sail against his weakness. That is what has made several of my correspondents — cease both <sup>their</sup> ~~their~~ communication and friendships. Repentance however is of no avail — and may Plato pardon it — and them!



Should you ever approach as nigh as Lexington to Louisville and not let me see you, I don't know - shant say what I would do - exactly - but you must not do it

Our friends in Dix, have all gone from the sphere of the natural and now are puffed to, half angel - the other Air, where they need not the helps of friends to make life pleasant, but are ever ready to ascend (transcendantly, superior) is above, - in graceful balloon-like attitude, to inhabit air-castles on blustry-days.

How pleasant would a meeting - and a long conversation be just now! Could not we manage to do something as wonderful as to bless each other with <sup>an</sup> optical examination of each others phiz! - ~~and~~.

How I am in Zimmerman's solitude - ~~but would~~ bless the intruder. - somehow I have gotten with out my aid - the fame of an eccentric queer fellow, with whom no pleasure can be, for who can do anything to suit them. - Very well, I am a philosopher - and know how to hold up against the tide of nail-clerk anarchy. I am Correspondent for the horse - not quite but, thus far I, do most of it, and am Cashier - deputy, Mr. Lumsden being head - do but but nothing to do with it.

He never applauds one - and all that has ever escaped his lips - was to one of my fellow-clerks

and that was he feared not of my doing anything  
that he requested, since if I knew not how, I  
would work forever, striving to comprehend any  
thing that I had the least desire to know,  
I like my situation very well and think at present  
prospects very good for advancement - if my  
unfortunate weakness does not make me indifferent

Now Henry, do not flag in your duty to your  
friends. I shall remember you with pleasure  
to my brother and sister, and by the by - twas  
my brother that let Billy Bree, get ahead of  
him - I shall also mention La's negligence  
to her.

Now write soon - will you. I am friend

H. J. Duncan Jr.,  
Cambridge  
Mass.

W. W. W. W.  
Care of James and Bill  
of the London with  
my

*[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*

March 9, 1857

30

My Dear Son

I send by this mail 3 Photographs  
of the Monument - Send one to Mr Everett  
Hand one to Mr Geo W Warner - and keep  
one for yourself to hang in your room

Nothing since my letter of yesterday  
has occurred - I have written to Warner &  
informed him you would send him a copy

All well & send you much love

Your devoted Father

H T Duncanson

19  
1

My dear Sir  
I have by the name of Photographs  
of the Monument - sent one to the  
Hon. Sec. of the Geo. H. Brown - and hope  
you for yourself to keep in your  
collection - I think it very  
interesting and have written to Brown  
informed in your name that I had a copy  
of the same and your name  
Yr. devoted friend  
G. H. Brown

Dunsmuir March 14<sup>th</sup>  
1857

My dear Brother,

I have just received a letter from you and I sat down directly to answer it. I was very glad to hear from you. I shall try and write often.

Cousin James has gone out to ride with sister Mary & Cousin Mary Rebecca Tidwell she came to day to stay a few days. Miss Kate and Miss Lucy Jacob with Mrs Clay and the children were here on Wednesday last. Miss Higgins desires to be remembered to you and desires me to say that she will write to you. she is now making out my list for the week I will send you

one of my records, some week when  
they are all good <sup>marks</sup> and not any bad ones.  
I shall tell Cousin James that you say  
he must write to you.

I am making Father a ~~new~~ spectacle case  
to give him on his birthday a chair  
will be set at the table for you  
all desire love to you.

your affectionate sister Lily  
Sunday morning 13<sup>th</sup> 5.7. I wrote this  
letter last night Father came home so  
late that I could hardly write but I am not  
writing much better now I have such a bad one  
it is a beautiful morning the birds are singing  
is like a spring morning I went to see the  
green house this morning it flavored with the  
most ~~beautiful~~ flowers I wish I could send  
you some I will send you some of the leaves of some  
as I can't send the roses ~~as~~ as you can not  
make out my letters. Sister Mary told me to ask  
you what you meant by saying Miss I

Duncannon

March 18<sup>th</sup> 1857

My very dearly beloved son

Your letter of the 11<sup>th</sup> came to hand on Saturday evening 14<sup>th</sup> too late for a reply as I can not write by candle light, & for the last two days I've been so much engaged that it was impracticable for me to write any thing of importance, But I trust that "Richard is himself again". You are too sentimental, The Classics have created a false sentiment in your mind, such passionate & devoted attachments that they portray are not wise or manly, such as to pine & die because the Object desired was not obtained, such pusillanimity is beneath the man. Miss W- has shewed herself wise in giving her heart's best love unto the Lord, The



only true source of happiness,  
Oh! that you could be persuaded to  
consider your personal responsibility  
to your Creator, & to make the Book  
of books your daily study, when  
this important question is decided,  
then are we prepared to bear with  
patient fortitude & <sup>sions</sup> resignation the  
various trials of life, Your gloomy  
despondency grieves me much, nothing  
could give me more exalted pleasure  
than to see you rejoicing in the  
liberty where in Christ has made  
us free. Trials & sorrows are man's  
inheritance & it requires more than  
human philosophy to sustain the  
mortal under them, Oh! may you  
be led to seek the all sufficient  
good that triumphs over all even  
our last enemy death, & crowns  
us victors through eternity, In  
regard to the letters you desired I

kept no copy of mine & am unable  
to send it, if you were to request  
it of Miss W— I presume no objection  
would be made to let you have  
it, The other I'll send you—  
Your sister M's eyes & throat are  
better, she will make a second  
visit next week to Dr Flint—  
On yesterday afternoon M went  
to Ashland & remained all night  
since breakfast rain has set in  
so that perhaps she will not return  
very early in the day— Today she  
intended to write to you, as she  
cannot use her eyes, the rising  
hour for her is quite late in the  
day, she has had a daguerotype  
taken for Miss Ridgway—

Ellen & Lily are getting along finely  
Miss Higgins keeps them all day &  
night too I might say, for they are  
with her until 9 o'clock P. M—

for after that hour they are soon  
in bed & sound asleep - Your  
father went to Bedford this morning  
to remain until tomorrow evening  
The Spring appears to be fully upon us  
ploughing & sowing of oats &c  
are rapidly going on, We shall  
soon have fine fishing sport -  
but one that I am not particularly  
delighted with - There is no one  
enjoys it more than your father  
he carried a rod with him to  
Bedford - to try his luck there,  
Now I must say good bye as  
Wenderson is ready to go in to  
the office, God Bless you my dear  
son - Your ever aff<sup>t</sup> Mother

E. & L. send much love to you  
Miss Higgins desires to be remembered  
to you, Kind regards to the Sparks

Mar 24

Duncannon.

March 19<sup>th</sup> / 57.

My dearest Brother

More than a week has passed since I received your last letter, but Father has been writing and Lillie, so that you have not been without hearing from home. I spent Tuesday night and yesterday morning with Lucy Jacob at Ashland. Had a very pleasant visit. Mother said she wrote to you on yesterday. I spent part of Monday morning with Mrs Morgan and Laura Kessel; so you

<sup>all</sup>  
I have been visiting some  
this week. I had several  
ambrotypes taken on  
Tuesday morning, one  
of which I will send to  
Lizzie K. it is said to be  
an very good likeness, -  
we think your ambrotype  
is an excellent likeness.

I am going to Louisville  
on next Tuesday morning,  
Lucy will accompany me.

I presume I will leave  
home very soon. My eyes  
are about well and my  
throat much better. Father  
imagines I am no better,  
he has just returned from  
Bedford, where he spent yester-  
-day, he has invited us to dine  
with him tomorrow, as it  
is his birthday. Perhaps Lucy

and Kate Jacob will dine,  
with us. Mother and I are  
going to have a fine dinner,  
and not let Father know  
of it, we will have a  
plate for you, and drink  
your health. I have not  
heard from Mrs Sparks yet,  
Father says she is vexed  
with me. Give her my  
love also Mrs Sparks,  
and remember me to  
my other friends, I will not  
write any more this morn-  
ing, but in a few days,  
write soon to your loving  
sister, All yours me in love to you.  
Mary.

*[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*



Mar 28

Lexington March 21<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

Your welcome letter of the 15<sup>th</sup> inst is this moment received. I enclose you a check for \$100 which you seem to need which I hope will be in due time.

I hope the arrangement you have made with the faculty about your Greek is satisfactory to you and is such as will not impair your standing in your class. Will you be able to advance your standing or grade in the class this term. When you speak of 2 courses left you of either meeting with the class or recite privately to Goodwin, this I presume is for the Greek alone - and that you recite with the class in all other things - your letter does not say - Inform me whether I understand you correctly or not.

I hope in your Analytic Geometry - you will be able to sustain yourself fully as a mathematician - will you?

As to the Dea test - If you need his services - call upon him - though I have no confidence in them & have always believed they do more harm than good.



22  
The slip from the Boston Transcript - you speak of  
having sent me - Has not come to hand - Cut it from  
the paper & enclose me in a letter.

The work was commenced on last Tuesday - when  
we broke dirt - and is rapidly progressing - Every  
thing will be ready for the Ceremony of laying  
the Corner Stone on the 4<sup>th</sup> of July next - when we  
anticipate an improving & magnificent pageant - we  
found the builder would be unable to get ready  
before that time - I regret we did not know this  
before my last letter to Mr Everett - & before I  
called upon Mr Breckinridge - as I think it prob-  
able he would have accepted with that delay, <sup>but</sup>  
we were too late.

I shall probably be on with your Sister in  
April - I think she is mending.

On yesterday the 20<sup>th</sup> of March the anniversary  
of my birth - your Mother gave us a nice dinner  
Mr Hill & Miss Lucy Jacob dined with us  
a plate was fixed for you - which of course no  
one occupied - with your signature & likeness &  
a splendid bouquet of flowers - your plate  
was filled with - It was delightful & you were  
specially remembered my son in a glass of Spark-  
ling Champagne - with a sentiment from Mr  
Hill

which was drunk with a bumper

I wrote you last week and sent you  
3 copies of the Photograph of the Monument one  
for Warren - One for Mr Everett & One for  
yourself - I hope they came to hand

Your Sister wrote to Mrs Sporks a letter some  
weeks ago & has recd no answer - Is any thing the  
matter with her

We continue pleased with Miss Higgins she  
is a charming & good woman

On yesterday morning - my little day upon  
taking my seat at the breakfast table - I found  
in my plate a spectacle case beautifully worked  
and upon enquiring I found to the work of Miss  
little Lily - who was all excitement to see the effect  
it would have upon her Father and all the rest  
at table - the little dove kept her secret and  
was delighted - so that I must work to please  
on her next birthday - & provide a surprise for  
her - All well & send you much love

Your Devoted Father

H. T. Duncan

3 copies of the photograph of the manuscript  
for London. The first copy is for  
the British Museum. The second copy is  
for the Bodleian. The third copy is  
for the University of Cambridge. The  
manuscript is a Latin text of the  
Gospel of Matthew. It is written in  
a Gothic script. The text is  
written on parchment. The parchment  
is aged and yellowed. The text is  
written in a single column. The  
margins are narrow. The text is  
written in a clear hand. The  
manuscript is a very fine copy.  
The text is a Latin text of the  
Gospel of Matthew. It is written  
in a Gothic script. The text is  
written on parchment. The parchment  
is aged and yellowed. The text is  
written in a single column. The  
margins are narrow. The text is  
written in a clear hand. The  
manuscript is a very fine copy.

Wincannon March 20<sup>th</sup>  
1857

My dear Aunt,

I gave Father his Spectacle Case this morning as it was his birthday I laid it in his plate at breakfast time, Miss Lucy Jacob came to spend the day with sister Mary, Mrs Hill dined here to day, Mother and sister Mary gave Father a dinner we had a large fruit Cake ice cream and several nice things, there was a chair placed for you and Miss Higgins sister Ellen and I gathered a nice bouquet and tied

it with a blue ribbon and  
put it with your

Daguerreotype on your plate,  
I expected a letter from you  
to day I am afraid you are  
getting lazy you do not  
answer my letters I have written  
three to you one, I told  
cousin James that you  
said he must write to you he  
said he would I dont know  
whether he has or not,

Miss Lucy and sister Mary sister  
Ellen and I have just come in  
from walking we had a very  
nice walk, Miss Lucy Jacob  
desires to be remembered to  
you, Mother received  
two flounced silk dresses from  
Philadelphia they are very  
pretty, Miss Higgins is going  
to send to sister Ellen and I

This evening while sister  
Ellen and I work  
you must excuse me for  
what I said you were lazy  
I know you are kept busy  
all the time I do not  
think I have improved  
much in my writing but  
I shall <sup>do</sup> better in a little  
while I am glad you think  
I have improved in my writing

all send love to you Mother  
Father sister Mary sister Ellen  
send a kiss to you  
your afft sister Lily.

My dear Brother  
As Lily has  
a few vacant lines, I shall  
add a few words, although  
I do not think it will increase

in the interest of the letter.

Mr Shropshire has sent a package to Cambridge for me by express. I will thank you to look after it.

Lilly has given you an account of the celebration of Father's birth-day. You were remembered in a glass of wine. Lucy will remain with me to night and will return tomorrow.

I shall write you a long letter in a few days. excuse my scribbling and write you soon to your loving sister  
Mary.

Hermitage Colts Co Mo  
March 22<sup>nd</sup> 1859

Dear Henry

I am growing continually more and more busy in my correspondence My mind & body too are becoming so engrossed with the multiplicity of cares attending my farming operations that very little leisure is offered for epistolary labor and when it is I confess I am far from being in a condition to enable me to write a satisfactory letter. This much in way of apology for having allowed your last letter to lie unacknowledged for so long a time. How long I cannot now say as the letter is mislaid. Fears often attend themselves upon me that my friends will or have grown suspicious that I am growing indifferent to them and care little to hear from them. If you entertain any such feeling I pray you to dismiss it for it going would do me great injustice though I confess the circumstances are against me. I hope you are progressing satisfactorily in your studies & are looking forward with well grounded hope of taking a high position in your class in its



closing yours. Have you yet come to any  
positive determination as to the channel  
in which your future labors will be  
directed? The law, literature and agricul-  
ture I believe have been the rivals pressing  
their claims upon your attention. Does  
your mind yet incline more strongly  
or decidedly towards any one of the three?  
As to the relative merits of the three in their  
contendings to success, which ought to  
measure usefulness ~~to the world~~ or to  
society giving substantial happiness to the  
individual I have nothing to say as it  
is a matter wholly resting upon the tastes  
and capabilities of the person. To a mind  
fitted for the forum and the political  
arena and evoting the applause of the  
masses as essential to procuring that degree  
of satisfaction which is equivalent to hap-  
piness the law presents prominent claims.  
If instead a secluded & quiet life of labo-  
rious study best suits the turn of mind &  
satisfies its yearnings then literature is  
the appropriate field. And again if a love  
of nature in its quiet walks, the fields, & grow-  
ing grains, flocks & herds and a ministrations  
to the substantial fundamental wants of our  
fellow man is the stronger predilection

agriculture will prove the satisfying agent  
But I need not enlarge upon these topics  
you understand the matter as well as I  
This much I will only add you are in  
a condition to make a free & untrammelled  
choice give yourself time, study well  
your inclinations and aptitudes and go  
according to their promptings. If your choice  
should fall upon agriculture and you  
should select this state as the field of  
operations I shall be happy in your com-  
panionship. I am very busy now getting  
ready for spring work. On account of the  
fact that I could not obtain board for board<sup>(s)</sup>  
during the winter to make rails I shall  
have some difficulty in getting the amount  
of fencing done that I contemplated and  
desired. I hope this difficulty for the fu-  
ture is removed. I went to St Louis a week  
or two ago and purchased furniture and  
so forth for housekeeping; have hired a young  
man and wife to keep house & hope in  
a day or two to be ready to move in. As  
the accommodations are quite limited I  
shall not have full room for myself & hands  
during the busy seasons at such times I  
shall have to board; but some time during  
the year I hope to build a commodious

hence & thus I shall take personal profes-  
ion. Owing to the severe drought of the  
Autumn; the absence snow and the  
severe cold during the winter the wheat  
is a partial failure. One half of it  
(about 60 acres) I fear will be a complete  
failure. I propose putting in 200 or 250  
acres of corn; 10 or 15 acres of oats, & to  
break up about 200 A of prairie  
ground. The exposures that I have sustained  
lately, getting wet and over fatigue, I have  
got on an attack of the ague; had 4  
paroxysms. I am not yet fully recovered  
from its effects.

The last letter from your father gave  
me the unexpected intelligence that your  
sister Mary had returned home suffer-  
ing from what he feared to be chronic  
bronchitis. I hope that his fears are ground  
up & that she will soon be restored.

Her absence must be a great loss to you  
I cannot commend the tale of rumor is  
well founded of your friend Miss Waters  
But you affirm with such positiveness that  
the same speaks false that I am inclined  
to believe you know. Do not relate to your  
me but write soon.

yours affectionately  
W. B. Jenkins

Duncannon

Mar 26<sup>th</sup> 1857

My precious son

Your last letters manifest such a cheerful spirit, & vigorous determination to overcome all difficulties is truly delightful! That you are determined to show thyself a man, & I trust that you will be thoroughly imbued with the spirit, & feel with the Poet, "Press on! there's no such word as fail." But there is one of your decisions, I'm not so well satisfied with, & i.e. to room with a papist such characters are next to the evil one himself, & I trust that you will fortify yourself by daily reading your Bible such reading alone can keep your mind clear & pure on the subject of your eternal interest, & which is

above every other, "Search the scriptures" is a divine command, & one if complied with will bring a rich reward. Oh let it not be a hebdomadal service but let morning & evening bear witness to the faithful performance of this sacred duty, Remember, "The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom"

There is quite a revival in the col<sup>d</sup> churches, Frank & George were immersed a few sabbaths ago, last evening while sitting in the Library with Miss Higgins & James, Douglass came in for some medicine, & began to tell us how happy he was that his sins were pardoned, that he daily prayed for us all, & he said Tell Master Henry I pray for him, & tell him what my Savior has done for me, You can't imagine how he talked & for some time, & said that he could talk all night but that he was too weak, The

seems to be declining very rapidly, but seems confident that his future state will be a blessed immortality. Your father accompanied by Miss Lucy Jacob & Mary left on Tuesday A. M. for Louisville, Miss J. will be in Louisville for some time, M. is on a second visit to the Dr. - her eyes are greatly improved & I hope will soon be entirely restored, her throat is slowly mending, I'm afraid it is of too long a standing to be cured easily, But she is still determined on returning to C. to finish this term with Prof. Spassie. Your father is very much engaged about the Clay M. - persons are very slow paying up their subscriptions, & shew a disinclination to pay to any but himself. He rec'd a letter from Mr Bullock of Shelbyville saying he would have to come & collect himself for they would not pay him, & the collections may fall short, would n't that be bad?

So I expect there will be no possible  
chance for me to leave home for a  
year to come, There is to be a great hurrah  
& juss about laying the corner stone  
of the Monument, They had better save  
that expense to pay for the completion  
of the thing, I would just as soon be  
any other place than here at the time  
As it is I must make the best of it,

You will be surrounded by the walls  
of Old Harvard at that time preparing  
for the great theatre of actions &  
noble daring. We find Miss Higgins  
quite as entertaining & amusing, in the  
evenings, She is during the day busily  
engaged with the Children, she desires  
to be kindly remembered to you, Your  
sisters join me in much love to  
dear brother & son, Kind regards  
to the Sparks' - farewell my dear  
son God bless & preserve you, &  
return you in safety home again.

Your Devoted Mother

Dunsmuir Mar 23/57

My dear brother

As I have not written to you for a long time I thought I would write to you. The Spring has come at last the earth will soon be clothed with verdure & the meadows embroidered with flowers the plum & apricots are in bloom the sweet harbinger of Spring the birds have returned; with the school room window open now & then between loud notes of the blackbirds we hear the mild notes of the Dove & the merry notes of the bluebird in the orchard back of the garden.

Sally has a flock of little chickens I think there are 30 she is very proud of them as they are the first we have





The lowing of herds with the merry  
whistle of those at work in the garden  
& something else you can guess comes  
floating in upon the breeze.

The sun has gone to rest & it is  
beginning to grow dark the stars  
are beginning to out & the Guineas  
are doing all they can to make a noise.  
For between them & the blackbirds  
I can hardly write and it is now  
so dark I cannot see. They have  
all come back from fishing Lily  
will tell you how many they caught  
All send Love to which they are  
joined by your

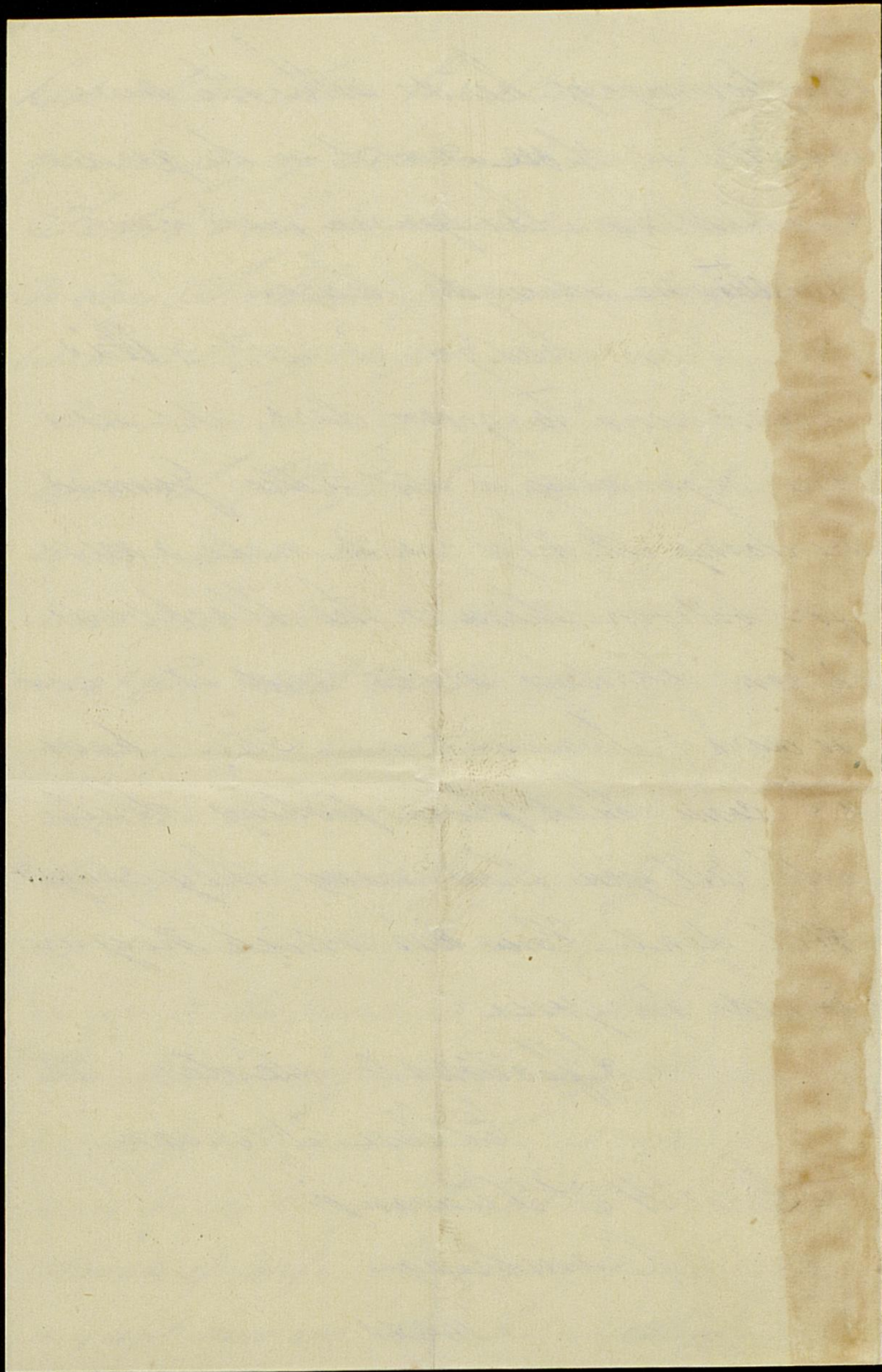
Affectionate Sister

Ellen Duncan

Mr A J Duncan jr

Cambridge

Mass



Lexington Saturday 7 o'clock A. M. March

My Dear Cousin

1857

I have been thinking that I would write to you for a long time & I have commenced at last I have nothing of interest to communicate - Uncle & cousin E are down at the pond fishing, they want to catch a med for breakfast - Cousin Mary is in Louisville, she has been there since Tuesday last, she will return this evening - I am going to town to hunt up an acquaintance as I herd he would be there today he is just from Mo. There was some 6 or 8 boys summonsed before the faculty, some for fighting & others as witnesses to the fight - I am getting along very well at school & have not had any fights yet - We all have to meet in the chapel every Sabbath at 3 1/2 o'clock P. M. & listen to preaching - We also have orations on Saturdays three have to speak every Sat ~~any~~ time has not come around yet - I am getting along rather slow in my music, so Miss H. says -

all were

well at home when I last heard. but it has  
been some time since I heard—

I intend to  
ride around the country <sup>next saturday</sup> and look at the fine stock—  
All of the family are well except Mary Taylor  
& Douglas— There has been a revival among the  
blacks & several have joined the church—

They have returned from fishing & cows E had all  
the luck she caught 4 fine ones—

Cousins E & L & Miss Higgins write to you  
by the same post Miss Higgins lets me  
enclose my letter in hers—

yours in haste & you must excuse all blots &  
mistakes & write soon— your affectionate  
cousin Jas. H. Jenkins

Lexington Ky March 28<sup>th</sup> 57

How can I thank <sup>you</sup> sufficiently my dear Mr. Duncan  
 for your pleasing message respecting my beloved Eugene.  
 independent of the fact of his having considered himself  
 famous by his poem of the "Skalperpent", his  
 fascinating qualities make that name peculiarly  
 appropriate to him. And is it not like your  
 own dear self to send me that approximation  
 to a lock of hair off the head of dear Charles. I  
 cannot part with it even to my friend Miss G,  
 and must ask him to let me have another for  
 her. Do you know how matters stand with him  
 in that quarter, is it probable that he will  
 have to take himself off to the Delaware once more  
 to cure his love sick brain. (I shant say heart)  
 And now that I am on this subject - will

it be necessary for you to try the Waters of the Delaware  
or some other Waters to cure <sup>you</sup> of the same Melody;  
but to continue this list of interrogatives — is that  
Daguerreotype which was to you so pleasing a  
Companion on one journey out here Get pressed  
into "thin air" — or are your bewitching eyes made  
dim by gazing on it as I saw you gaze on  
it, in the Depot at Columbus?

I have no news to tell you as I seldom go anywhere  
except to Church, and I feel so happy in my daily  
occupations, that I never think of enquiring <sup>about</sup>  
what is going on in the world.

Mr. Sear has not yet paid me his promised visit  
but he meets me occasionally outside the Church  
door — and gives me a striking proof of his affection  
in the shape of a tap on the shoulder and Oh!  
such a squeeze of the hand, sufficient to  
convince the most sceptical, that the squeeze at  
least is real, and that he is capable of making  
an impression — for my hand has on it the mark  
of his thumb — until the next morning.

We go in to town on Sundays to hear the Lectures  
at the College Chapel, Dr. Greene is now lecturing

on the "Immortality of the Soul". his discourses, tho' they cannot lay claim to much originality (this subject being nearly exhausted), yet shew him to be a man of considerable talent, and were he a little less aprovations in his delivery, would be very pleasing indeed.

I do not like to think of Miss Duncan's leaving us so soon, but I could not be selfish enough to wish her deprived of the advantages which a longer stay at Cambridge offers to her merely for the gratification her Society affords me.

She is at present with her friends in Louisville. Your father went with <sup>her</sup> to a Concert, given by the Pyne & Harrison Troupe. Tuesday evening last, he does not seem to think Miss Pyne so great a star as she is generally considered - They gave a Concert in Lexington on Thursday evening.

Your cousin Miss Amelake said here two days she is rather pretty and very pleasing in her manners. Miss Lucy Jacob went to Louisville last Monday with your father and Miss Duncan. She is staying at her sister's. I suppose you are very busy at your studies - you do not fall asleep &



hope ~~at~~ your recitations as you say has been  
your custom - but I am rather inclined to  
think that like all gentlemen you are apt  
to say hard things of yourself - and that  
you are in reality one of <sup>the</sup> "Wide Awake Club".

I look forward to your next visit with a great  
deal of pleasure, will you be here in time  
to attend this "Clay Monument" exhibition?

I trust to your good nature to excuse this  
long prosy epistle. And with kind  
regards believe me to remain,

Very truly yours,  
A. D. Higgins

P.S. Have you seen my Boston friends lately. I feel  
very much obliged to you for executing my  
Commission so promptly. if you see any of  
the ~~Indoors~~ will you give them my kind regards.  
Do not trouble yourself about that Catalogue.

Lexington April 1<sup>st</sup> 1857

My dear Son,

I omitted to write you on Sunday my usual day - as one or two other letters were dispatched about that time - and to avoid your receiving in a back - Your letter acknowledging the receipt of the \$100 check came duly to hand on last Saturday being one week from the date of my letter forwarding to you the same being the most expeditious exchange of letters I have known - between this & Cambridge - I addressed to Mr Warren a letter some weeks ago - in which I suggested to him - the Idea of Mass by a Subscription among themselves should raise the means of having prepared the Colossal Statue of Mr Clay - and present it to the Association - That it would be one ~~and~~ of those graceful and appropriate acts upon the part of Mass so worthy of herself

54  
and made in <sup>this</sup> instance so entirely suitable  
remembering the relations that subsisted  
between the people of that State and  
the "Great Commons," for the last 25  
years of his life - The unshaken con-  
=stancy and fidelity with which she sup-  
ported Mr Clay in all the changes of  
that eventful period of our history  
Having received no acknowledgement  
of the letter I have found it mis-carried  
do me the favor to enquire of Mr Warner  
whether he has received from me  
such a letter

Your Sister has just returned from  
Louisville where she has spent another  
week - to have the aid of Dr Flint's pro-  
=fessional services - He thanks her letter  
having this visit - used the "bitrite of  
Silver," to touch her throat - I fear  
that from neglect of the rigid climate  
of Mass - and her irregularity of living  
that her health is seriously impair-  
ed - Being better she is anxious to

go on & spend the summer term - and return  
home - Where she will be better taken  
care of & nursed - And if her health allows  
she can pursue any studies she may desire  
under the instruction of Masters especially  
employed - you may look for us about  
the middle of April - I wish she could get  
some comfortable boarding during her stay  
that which she has had was pretty hard  
though I have reluctantly yielded to her  
return - I am full of apprehension  
about her health - And for this reason  
shall never place Mothers Daughter  
in a N England boarding school  
Some time ago Mary wrote to Mrs Sparks  
and has recd as yet no reply - What is  
the matter? Mary thinks Mrs S took some  
offence at her returning home - If so  
it is ridiculous - Mary done right and  
I am sorry she did not do so earlier - It  
was not the place of Mrs S to attempt  
to control her - I had written her to come  
home if she desired - all well & send  
you much love  
Your devoted Father H S K

Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.

Duncannon  
April. 4<sup>th</sup> / 57

My dearest Brother

It has been an age since I wrote to you - I have been intending to write ~~to you~~ ever since my return from Louisville but have been going into town every day, so that I have not fulfilled my intentions. I returned from Louisville on last Monday afternoon with Charlie Jacob. He went down this morning. I enjoyed my visit to Louisville very much! Went down on Tuesday morning (also Lucy Jacob) and I did not return until the following week. My throat and eyes are very much better. I forgot to tell you that cousin Kate received a letter from you whilst I was in

Louisville. She seemed quite pleased to receive hear from you. I received two letters of Tuesday, one from Lizzie, & the other from Nellie, they both told me of Lee's misfortune, I think he was very foolish to jump off the cars whilst they were in motion, I hope he is not seriously injured.

Do you know whether Mrs Sparks received my letter? she has never answered it. Father thinks she is offended with me. I presume she is. I think I had just as well go back to Mrs Wells - for I shall not be in Cambridge much longer - and I shall be alone.

Thomas Jacob thinks of going to Europe in May and taking Kate Charlie and Lucy if he can arrange his business so as to leave.

Mr Kenyolds thinks of sending Betty to Prof Lagassiz next winter. he is anxious to have her go on

with me but she is not willing,  
Mrs Trimble is here she is going  
to Paris this evening with Trimm  
I shall spend the night in Levee  
with Ellen Matthews. Last night  
we went into Levee to the dedication  
of the Sayer Institute. I shall  
write again on Monday.  
I must have this letter short  
for it is to be put in the card  
With much love your affect  
sister

Mary.

P.S. All send love - also Aunt  
Trimble & Trimm.



*[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Duncannon April 4<sup>th</sup> 1857

My dear brother

I would have written last Saturday but sister Ellen wrote and I thought it would not be worth while for both of us to write at the same time and it would not be worth the postage either.

so I thought I would write today and let you see how we were all getting along. Mother, Father, Miss Higgins and sister Mary went in town last night to the dedication of Mrs. Sayre's school aunt Trumble came out last night and is going down to Paris in the two o'clock train to spend her summer with Mrs. Arnold. she came up from Louisville yesterday evening. Father wanted her to stay until Monday and go down in the evening with him but she said that doctor Hunt told her she must not get up so early and she is so anxious to see cousin Eliza Arnold

and she said she must go this evening  
and Linn Arnold was up here and she is going  
with Linn. sister Mary write to you yesterday  
she is going to Cambridge next Monday week.

O I will be so sorrow, all the fruit is killed  
but the apples. sister Mary is going to town this  
evening to stay all night with Ellen Matthews.  
I wont have a very long letter. I told you I gave  
Father a spectacle case on his birth day he was very  
proud of it he showed it every one he knew they  
they thought it was very nice. Last ~~Friday~~ Friday  
to catch some but did not catch any. Mother  
caught four the next morning Father sister Ellen  
and I went down to fish Father caught one  
I caught none but had a rough for my breakfast  
as I wanted. This will be a very short letter but  
I nothing to say so I must say good bye  
all send love to you Father Mother sister Mary sister  
Ellen and I send a kiss to you your affectionate  
sister Lily Duncan

Duncannon.

April. 6<sup>th</sup> / 57.

My dearest Brother

I presume this will be my last letter to you before I leave; We think of starting out next Monday-afternoon - and hope to be in Cambridge about Thursday of next week. I hope we shall find you in good spirits - We shall stop at the Brattle House - and I presume from there I shall go to Miss Faj's - You must thank Miss Faj for her kind invitation I have not written to Lily G. yet, but will before I leave. I recd. - two letters from Cannon last week one from Lizzie and the other from the

"133- founder", I replied to Lizzie's  
on Saturday - but have not written  
to Nellie yet. The "Count" seems  
to have deserted her, he has left  
the civilized regions for the  
wilds of Canada - where he amuses  
himself hunting bear, I hope  
you have called upon Mrs  
Wells - Don't you think I had  
just as well go back there to board  
(if she will take me) for I shall  
keep my own provisions - as there  
is very little for me to eat. I can  
very conveniently do so, I have come  
to the conclusion that this is the  
best mode for me to perance.

My eyes begin to look quite  
respectable, and not quite so  
~~hopeless~~ as they did. I am  
writing with a new kind of  
pen, a real copper, and I think  
them quite fine.

Father has been to Bourbon

to day, and when he returned  
home this evening, he said we  
could not think of starting for  
the North next week, that he  
had met a gentleman in the  
cars who described the North as being  
very disagreeable at present. A great  
change has taken place in the  
weather we had snow and  
sleet last night, I fear we shall  
have no fruit - this is the third  
time the leaves have put  
out and been killed.

I am trespassing upon one  
of my rules - namely writing at  
night - and as I have filled  
up my paper I shall bid you  
Good Night, with a love and  
a kiss to all - With true  
affection, your devoted sister  
Mary.

P.S. Miss Higgins desires to be remembered,  
ed. remember me to all my friends.

1891  
The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting of the Executive Committee, held on the 15th of December, 1890. The names are given in the order in which they were admitted, and are accompanied by the date of their admission, and the name of the person by whom they were introduced. The names of the persons who have been admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting of the Executive Committee, held on the 15th of December, 1890, are given in the order in which they were admitted, and are accompanied by the date of their admission, and the name of the person by whom they were introduced.

Lexington April 5<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

Your letter with one to your Mother Sister Mary & ~~Sister~~ came duly to hand on Friday - of course it was the occasion of great pleasure to the family circle - especially to witness the cheerful manner in which you write - that you have visited your friends &c this is as it should be - You do not however my Son - inform me whether your progress in Greek, under the new arrangement is as satisfactory as you hoped for - and whether or not you anticipated that it would interpose any obstacles to your graduation - Your Mathematicks seems to be harder to you than heretofore - I hope you solved the problem, that bothered you so much as to cut short my letter - You should bear in mind that those difficulties in the higher Mathematics - are admirable as a mental discipline - even if they should never be of any practical use and when you master them - it only qualifies <sup>you</sup> so much the better to master other difficulties in future - It improves your powers of investigation - and the power of the mind which enables you to abstract It and concentrate It upon one



one subject - your capacity for investigation  
is thereby greatly improved - In this view I  
consider it of the first importance - for  
mental discipline

That you make a scholar - a thorough  
scholar (not a mere smatterer) is the wish  
anxious wish of my heart - My highest ambi-  
tion - is, my dear son - that you claim the  
honour of my name - should deserve all that  
consideration - which springs from high men-  
tal cultivation & unswerving purity of char-  
acter & honor - The period of your college  
life will soon roll by - and how happy  
will be the reflection, that you have fully  
improved your opportunities, and return to the  
bosom of your family - the object of our  
fondest love and highest hopes - which you  
you must not disappoint

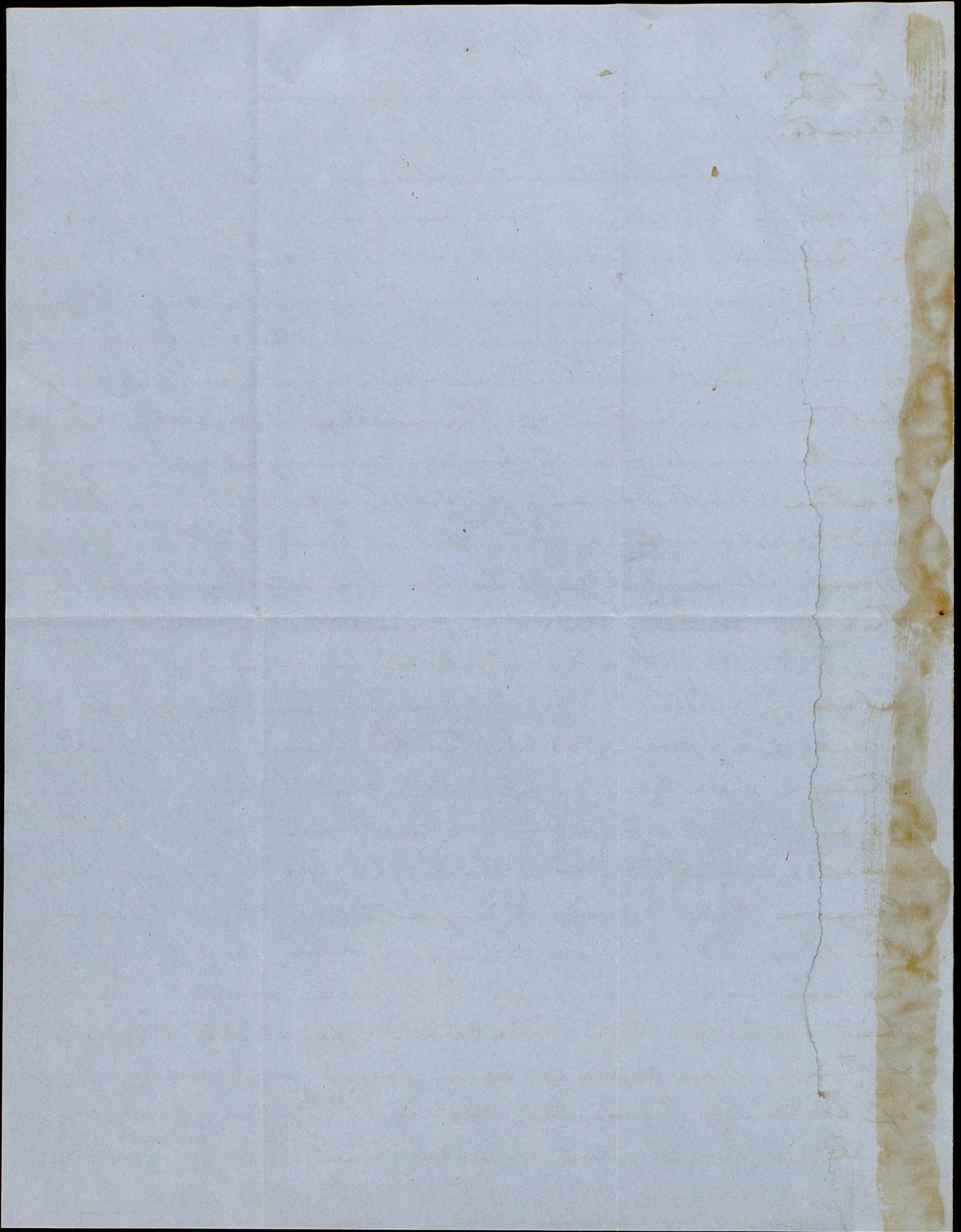
The Contractor is rapidly progressing  
with the monument - The foundation will  
be ready in time for the ceremonies of  
the 4<sup>th</sup> of July next - which promises to  
be one of the most imposing & interesting  
that has ever taken place in the west  
It occupies much of my time & will continue  
to do so until its completion - I wish it was  
all paid - as I necessarily neglect my own  
affairs - But I am in it & shall carry

It through - I trust to the satisfaction of the  
Country

We continue well satisfied with Mrs Higgins  
I hope to be able to keep her for several years  
I think she is satisfied and cheerful - The children  
are making fine progress with <sup>her</sup> - I will say to you  
that Lily if she lives - is to make the scholar among  
your sisters - her habits of application are to day  
better than either of them - She has in a re-  
markable degree the power commending her at-  
tention & withdrawing it from all other matters  
and concentrating it upon her book - This  
power alone will give her the superiority - In  
this particular she is a remarkable child

We had last night a fine rain, it has  
already made its impression upon the grass &  
foliage - Spring is I think upon us at last  
though we have lost all the fruit which  
is a sad affair - having had some severe cold  
weather within the last 10 days - I found my  
Canada Boat very comfortable - even since  
the 1<sup>st</sup> of Apr - But I hope spring is fairly upon  
us now - Our fishing has been poor - we have  
had a half doz trials - little or no success  
I think the rascals have found out some way  
of taking them at night - They are scarce  
All send you much love

Your devoted father  
H. J. Duncan



Duncannon  
Apr 16<sup>th</sup> 1859

My very dear son

Your ever  
welcome letters have been  
duly received, It is truly  
gratifying to learn that you  
are in good health & spirits  
& so comfortably located in  
regard to your room, but not  
less gratified that you are get-  
ting on in your studies to  
your satisfaction, I trust that  
your attainments will do you  
honor, & whatever honor is  
conferred on you, you will  
justly merit, without favor

or artifice, so that whatever  
is awarded you, your con-  
-science will say it is just,  
It is not at all incompatible  
modesty to value ourselves  
& to feel conscious of what  
is due us, every one should  
know & value themselves,  
True we are apt to think of  
ourselves better than others.  
but before the tribunal of  
conscience we will be very  
sure to decide with truth  
& justice, This is the season  
for the development of intellect  
& cultivation of the heart,  
be assiduous in the discharge  
of those duties & you will

reap you reward on earth  
& in Heaven, so may it be.

Your dear father & sister  
left us on yesterday (Wednesday)  
in the 6 o'clock A.M. train  
for Cambridge where they  
hope to be on Friday evening.  
We are exceedingly lonely, we  
miss them so much you  
can't imagine what a  
doleful looking set we  
all are, The weather is  
bright but very cold real  
cold, we have had rain  
sleet & snow, upon the trees  
in bloom all vegetation  
is killed & the trees look  
like winter, there is a  
slim prospect for fruit.

Take good care of your health all send much love  
to you & kind regards to all friends. Much  
love from your affectionate Mother  
I shall be glad to hear from you  
I should the second  
soon come we could  
then calculate on having  
We are at present  
planning to pass our summer  
in the Rural District of  
Bosworth, I will tell you  
all about it, Mary's throats  
eyes are much better, I hope  
that she will take good  
care & continue to improve  
her health, she was so  
 anxious to return & finish  
this term, as it is to be the  
last & I hope it will not be  
unadvantageous to her, but  
the contrary, although it is  
only a few weeks, it is better  
not at all, tomorrow is  
the day to hear from you

Duncannon

April 24<sup>th</sup> 1854

My dear brother

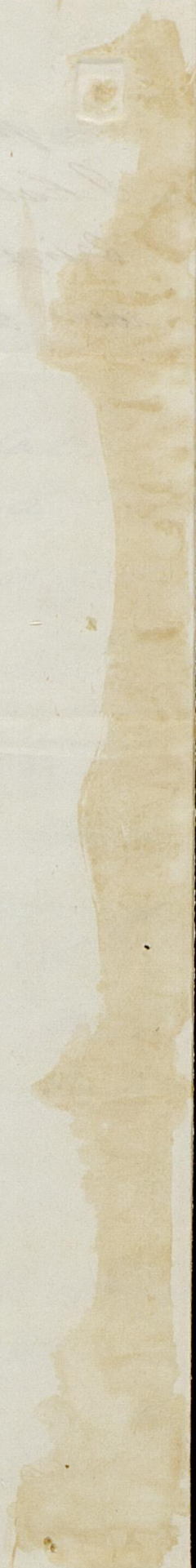
I have just come in from a stroll after wild flowers the pasture is covered with them they look so pretty. I went as far as the gate on the carriage and then took Julia with me to get wild flowers I got a great big bunch. Aunt Mary Hall Miss Higgins & sister Ellen went in to the Dentist aunt Mary went to see Mrs. Sprake Miss Higgins had two teeth <sup>pulled</sup> Wednesday when sister Ellen went to Dr. Talbot she got Dr. Stone to pull two teeth she did not scream a tall Mrs. & Mrs. Bullock & two of the young Ladies of Walnut Hill Mrs. & Mrs. Bullock came in to Dr. Talbot to get a set of teeth & the two young Ladies went to Dr. Stone one of them had ~~two~~ teeth & the other had one one of them screamed so loud that she would nearly deafen you



Miss Higgins said it was all nonsense  
to scream so I did not think it nonsense  
if it had have been me I would have  
screamed so loud that every body in  
town would have heard me Dr. Stone  
wanted to pull one of mine out but I  
would not let him. Mother got a  
paper from you and you said you had not  
got a letter from home for ten days Mother  
has written sister Ella & Cousin James has  
written & I have written to you every  
week except last Friday and then  
I wrote to sister Mary. Miss Higgins  
got a letter from you last week she  
was sick in bed and she got up that  
evening and came down to supper she is  
not quite well yet she had a cold  
when she had her teeth pulled and  
Mother thought it made her cold worse  
she went to the Dentist room and  
it was so warm and she did not take her  
coat off and Mother thought it gave it

1

gave it to her she is a great deal better  
I have a cold my self. I will have to  
bring my letter to a close all send  
love to you your afft sister Lily D



Lexington Friday April 23<sup>rd</sup>/57

Dear Henry

Yours of 10<sup>th</sup> inst was received last Saturday and I was very glad to receive it for I receive very few letters I believe winter has broke at last but we have had winter all this month up to 22<sup>nd</sup> snowing and raining every day or two. We have been very lonesom since uncle and cousin Mary left or I have at least and if it was not for cousin L. I do not know what I would do for she makes me carry her around which is a great pleasure to me.

I saw on yesterday the finest lot of beef cattle I ever saw. There was 120 that averaged over 2000<sup>+</sup> each, brought \$104.00 per head they were on the way to N. Y. To day I rode out to the cemetery I think it is a beautiful place.

The contractor is getting along with the Clay Monument very fast he has the foundation dug out to solid rock, about 14<sup>ft</sup> deep and has commenced filling up with fine rock.

Miss Higgins is just recovering <sup>from</sup> a short spell  
of sickness, she is at the piano trying some  
new pieces of music— She says she intends to  
write to you one of these days— I have quit  
music because I thought I never would play well  
and Miss H. says has a poor opinion of any  
one that commences a thing and gives it up—  
But I do now intend to give up things I  
commence that I think of importance—

Aunt has just received a letter from you stating  
the safe arrival of Uncle and cousin and I am  
glad to hear that they arrived safe—

It is quite pleasant this evening and I believe  
I will try my luck at fishing—

I dont know that I'll ever get into a fight but  
if I do I will whip the one that crosses me  
by main force and awkwardness that is if I  
dont get whiped myself— cousin E. sends her  
love to you— my love to cousin Mary—

You must excuse bad spelling &c

Yours &c  
James H. Jenkins



My Mother is just coming from  
of course she is at the same time  
and she says she will  
write to you in a few days. I have  
never before I thought I never would  
see you. I am so glad to hear  
you are well. I am well and  
hope to see you soon. I am  
sure that I shall see you soon.  
I have just received your letter  
and was glad to hear of you.  
It is a great pleasure to hear  
I will be glad to hear from you  
again.

I am well and hope to see you  
soon. I am sure that I shall  
see you soon. I have just  
received your letter and was  
glad to hear of you.

Yours  
John W. Jones

Duncannon

Apr 29<sup>th</sup> 1857

My very dear son

Your letter informing me of the safe arrival of father & sister was a great relief as I had not heard a syllable of them since they left, it is a very great satisfaction to know how you are & how you are getting along, what is the reason that you did not dine with your father & sister? as he was only to remain so short a time one would presume you would be with him all the time. I regret that you have



not received our letters, for we  
have all written to you,  
It is not so pleasant to feel  
that we are neglected, but be  
assured such is not the fact,  
for you are one of the topics  
of conversation whenever we  
gather together, & of our  
thoughts when alone, Oh!  
we shall be so happy when  
you & M are once more  
safely lodged at home &  
I hope Mary will get on to her  
satisfaction & derive as much  
information as she expected,  
The time is so short for her  
to remain one can not reason-  
ably calculate on any thing

extraordinary, particularly as her  
eyes & throat are out of health,  
My private opinion is that  
she should have remained at  
home until her health was  
entirely restored, but she  
would not consent to such a  
determination, & was willing  
to try the experiment, so I  
trust that she will not have  
cause to regret it, see that  
she does not expose herself  
to the night air & late hours,  
artificial light is very in-  
jurious, moderate exercise  
& wholesome food, such  
as is nourishing & easily  
digested, the diet she has  
formally had, or <sup>rather</sup> none at all

much better for the last few days her appetite &  
spirits are greatly improved, All her ~~much~~ friends  
regards to her, I hope you will ~~surely~~ properly destroy her  
health, proper attention to this  
matter is very important to  
her restoration to perfect  
health. The weather has been  
very winter for several weeks  
vegetation has been destroyed  
three times, it has started  
once more, & for the two  
last days the trees are  
becoming quite green &  
make some shade, there  
is very little prospect for  
fruit which is a source  
of much regret, I shall look  
for your father from this  
time daily, Miss T. has  
not been well since your sister  
left, she wishes M was here  
every day, she seems to be

Lexington May 4<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

I arrived home on the ~~second~~<sup>first</sup> visit, well with a pleasant trip - having made all all my connections to Cincinnati - where I missed and laid over one night & to the morning train my stay in N York was longer than I expected the visit was very agreeable - I partook of the hospitality of several gentlemen - Mr Fish (Ex Senator) Mr Chas W Leupp - Mr Sayer - who took violent possession of me - going to the N York Hotel and ordering my baggage to his house - where I spent 3 days & never more cordially & hospitable entertained - I dined one day with Mrs Gustis upon whom you made quite a flattering impression & you must never fail to call upon her when you happen in N York - I was invited to spend a day at the country seat of Mr Sheppard Knapp - which I was compelled to decline - During my stay I reviewed the interest for the Clay Mount - Mr Fish Mr Leupp Mr Knapp - each agreed to devote a day or two to getting contributions - and with their high personal position & influence I have no doubt will do some thing handsome - I had omitted to name 2 gentlemen from whom

I received particular attention - Mr James & Mr Erasmus Brooks - Editors of the N York Express

I shall be much occupied for a time in preparations for the arrangements and ceremonies, of laying the Corner Stone of the Monument - which promises to be a magnificent affair

While in N York I purchased a check drawn by Mr Punnett Cash of the Bank of America N York - upon Merchants Bank of Boston for \$100 & intended to send you from there but owing my being occupied all the time I neglected to - but now enclose you - It is payable to your order

While in N York - I called early after my arrival upon Miss Greenough & regretted that she was out - so that I failed to see her I left my card for her - with a playful Memorandum <sup>on</sup> <sup>the</sup> back, expressing my serious disappointment & regret - which I should endeavour <sup>to</sup> bear as well as I could - But hearing nothing from her - or her friend at whose house she staid, I concluded she left soon after for home

During my absence from home my agent purchased for me 115 head of Corn fed Cattle at a favorable price 48 for hundred - Cash - I shall be able sell them from gross at

a profit of from 20 to 25% by the 1<sup>st</sup> of July, this purchase bring up my stock of Beef Cattle to something over 300 - I shall add another 100 to the lot this month if I can get them on favorable terms

A great deal of rain has fallen here making the ground too wet to plant corn as yet - It is high time it was in - Today is so very rainy and wet that I did not go to Paris this morning & I have taken my seat to read my table of the correspondence that has accumulated during my absence

Say to my dear Mary that our letter has been recd from her by her mother - she must not omit to write fully once a week & give us all particulars of her health - her throat and eyes, how do they do? are they improving?

While I am writing you this letter Miss Higgins & Ell are - "being laughing", to our the picnic - beating time & counting 1 2 3 - of course to my great delight

With my best respects to Mr & Mrs Sparks to Miss Fay her Sister Mrs Greenough & daughter to them all love and a kiss to my dear Mary

I remain

Yr Devoted Father

H. T. Linnell

I purchased in N.Y. a splendid enameled  
Geneva made watch - for your Mother &  
I think <sup>it</sup> a swap is proposed with Mary  
when she comes home - If so Mary is to  
get greatly the better of the trade  
H J D

Lexington, Ky  
May 3<sup>d</sup> - 1857

My dear Mr. Duncan,

Need I say that it gave me great pleasure to hear from you, and to learn that your young ideas are so rapidly shooting forth, and likely to expand into a tree of knowledge.

The learned Editors in these parts seem to be amusing themselves with speculations on the probabilities, and improbabilities,





of our having a grand Smash  
 in June, but as nothing with  
 a tail to it, is not much to  
 encounter, I am inclined to think  
 that Old Mother Earth will  
 be able to stand the Shock:  
 At the worst it is only making  
 our exit in Railway style,  
 so I do not see why they should  
 baffle themselves about it.

I am sorry to hear that poor  
 Charles is so unhappily situated,  
 you ought to give him a  
 Lesson in the art of forgetting.  
 You say you do not go to Boston  
 what is the reason? Have you  
 grown more serious, or are you

So absorbed in your studies as  
to render intercourse with the  
outer world distasteful to you?  
Now tho' I am one of the Serious  
kind, and not given to light  
amusements, yet I am of opinion,  
that a little recreation would be  
of great benefit to you, and in  
fact necessary, after your extraordinary  
mental exertions.

Your father informs us that  
you have received an addition  
to your beauty, in the shape  
of a charming ebony coloured  
moustache, which grows he  
says à la Militaire; nor perhaps  
this is the reason why you have  
retired into private life,

Knowing how irresistibly beautiful  
you have become, in the kindness  
of your heart you resolved  
to leave no broken hearts in Boston.

Well! as we Puriticians are  
a hardier race I hope your  
good nature will not lead  
you to dispense <sup>with</sup> the charming  
addition until we can form  
an estimate of the mischief  
you have done, and are  
likely to do.

Malberg is to give a concert  
here on the twelfth of this month,  
I believe in the New Theatre  
I understand, they have engaged  
a good stock company of  
actors, so you see how gay

May 3, 1857

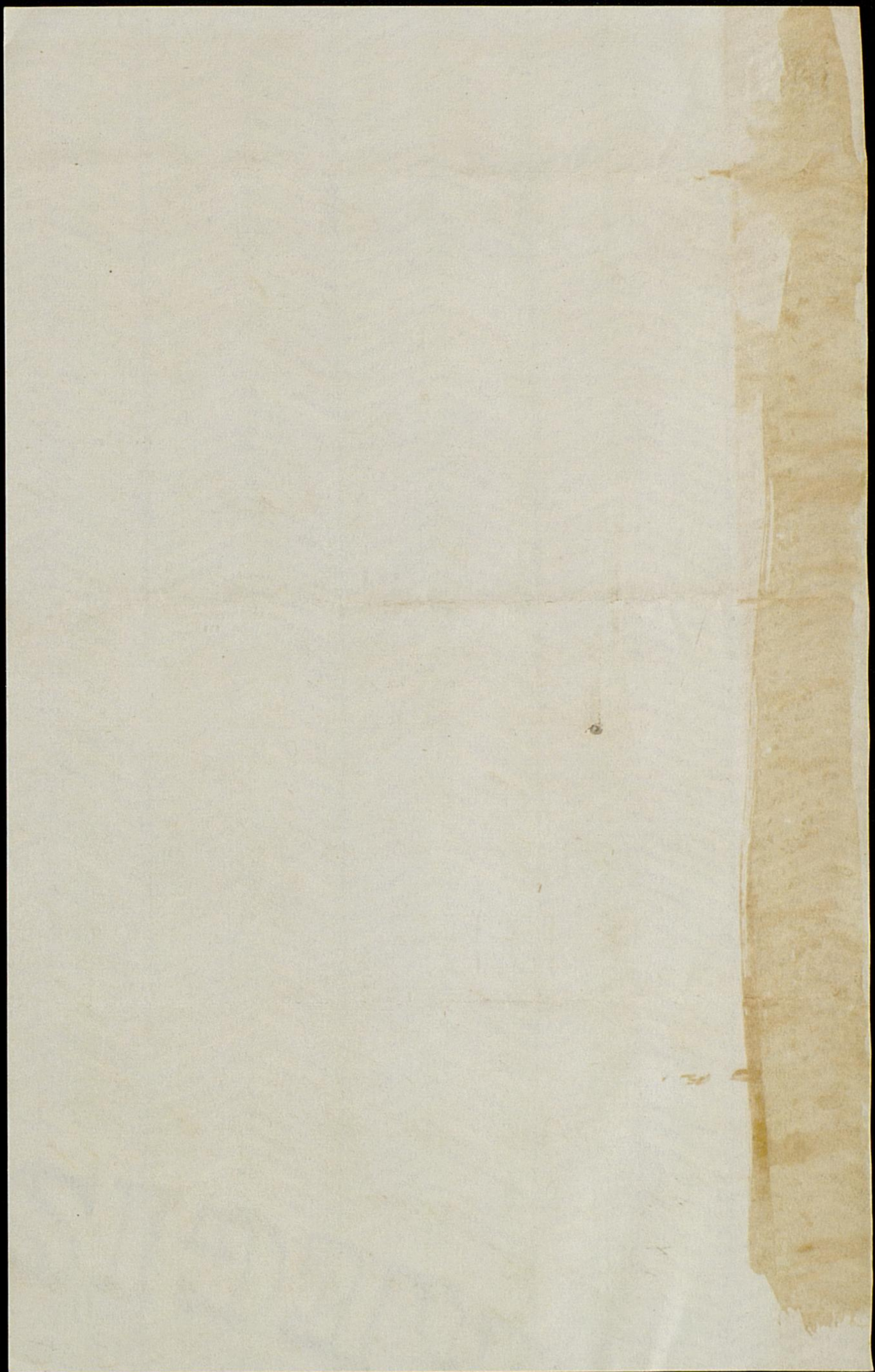
or rather how wicked, we are  
becoming in these parts.

You must feel very happy  
at having Miss Duncan  
with you again, we miss  
her very much here.

We have had miserable weather  
here lately. Warm and cloudy  
but at the same time very  
warm. Your father says he  
encountered quite a snow storm  
in Boston.

You must by this time no  
doubt, be tired of this party  
quite, so I shall conclude  
with kind regards to you

And Miss D. Believe me to remain  
Truly Yours,  
M. & H. Phipps



Dunannon

May 11<sup>th</sup> 1857

My precious son

Another week  
has elapsed which brings the  
allotted time to commence  
with my dear absent ones,  
we are alone again your  
father left us on Saturday  
for Ills. he designs being  
back on the 20<sup>th</sup> the day on  
which the General Assem-  
bly meet in Lexington, it  
is considered a difficult  
matter how they will be en-  
tertained, as the races come  
off at the same time &

The Hotels & Boarding houses  
are usually crowded with  
them, the hack & omnibusses  
all engaged for the race.  
Tomorrow evening Thalburg's  
concert comes off in Leipzig.  
Mrs Flint, Mrs Arnold with  
her two sons, Miss Davis &  
Miss Elliott are to be here,  
how we are all to get in is  
a matter not easily managed  
for we have only the carriage  
& buggy, the small carriage  
nags have colts, there are a  
beautiful lot of colts this  
season, The season is a  
month behind, all agricul-  
-ral pursuits are quite in

arears, corn planting has just  
commenced,

As there is nothing of impor-  
tance to communicate & I am  
desirous to send this in this  
morning to the mail I must  
cut it short, with much love  
to you & M. God bless you  
farewell Your affectionate  
Mother

P.S My dear son I have a  
request to make of you, that  
is to read the Book of Job.  
The writing & teachings are  
most sublime, the hope  
that you will by the  
attentive perusal of this



grand Book be induced to  
commence at Genesis and  
go on to Revelation, be assured  
that an attentive perusal will  
compensate you for all the  
time employed at it, there is  
little reading, more advan-  
tagous than this neglected  
volumen, do I beseech you  
be persuaded to heed my  
request, Ever Your devoted  
Mother

Lexington May 18<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

I have just returned from Illinois and find your letters at hand

My visit was too hurried - I found the weather very inclement & rainy - very backward in getting in the Corn crop - only about 100 acres planted - when there should have been in - 300 at least - About 80 acres of wheat looking very well - the balance is different - The season is so far advanced, that I think we shall not get in more than 250 or 300 acres of Corn in - we shall then commence plowing for wheat & Barley and get in from 2 to 300 acres of wheat I was with the Dr he got a letter from Miss M E Craig - inviting him to her wedding on the 2<sup>d</sup> of June - and if he finishes his corn crop by that time he will be in upon the interesting occasion - The weather here is cold & chilly - decidedly the most backward spring I have ever known - All is bustle to accommodate the Guel assembly here this week - we shall be perfectly overcome with these saints, your Mother will fill her house with them so we shall have a time of it - I hoped to have had a letter from my Dear Mary before this a kiss & much love to her -

Your Devoted Father  
S J Doremus

Say to Miss Greenough - that I regretted not seeing her - I made the effort - and her friend called at the hotel - I was not aware of it - Though they are very negligent at the hotel about such matters - and hearing nothing from her I took for granted she had left - In the card I left for her - I think I mentioned I was at the N.Y. Hotel - & wrote to her my warmest regards

So soon as Wickliff prints my letters of invitation which will be in a day or two I will send you some in blank to fill up & address to gentlemen in your vicinity

I shall write to Mr Sparks & Selser special letters of invitation to my house

I regretted my absence in Ellmore while Mr Everett was here - to deliver his Washington Speech - I should have been pleased to offer him the facilities of my house

Duncannon

May 14<sup>th</sup> 54

My dear brother

Sister Ellen &amp;

I did not go to the concert  
 Sunday the tickets were  
 so high ~~two~~ dollars a piece  
 and another thought that  
 two dollars was too much for  
 me to go to a concert so I  
 think it was too much too  
 but I would like to have  
 gone very much, Cousin  
 Eliza, <sup>Arnold</sup> Rebecca Davis, Mary  
 Elliott, Molly Arnold,  
 Trumble & Frank all of  
 them went to Thalbergs  
 concert, Cousin Nannie  
 did not go, I will <sup>send</sup> you the

program of the concert.

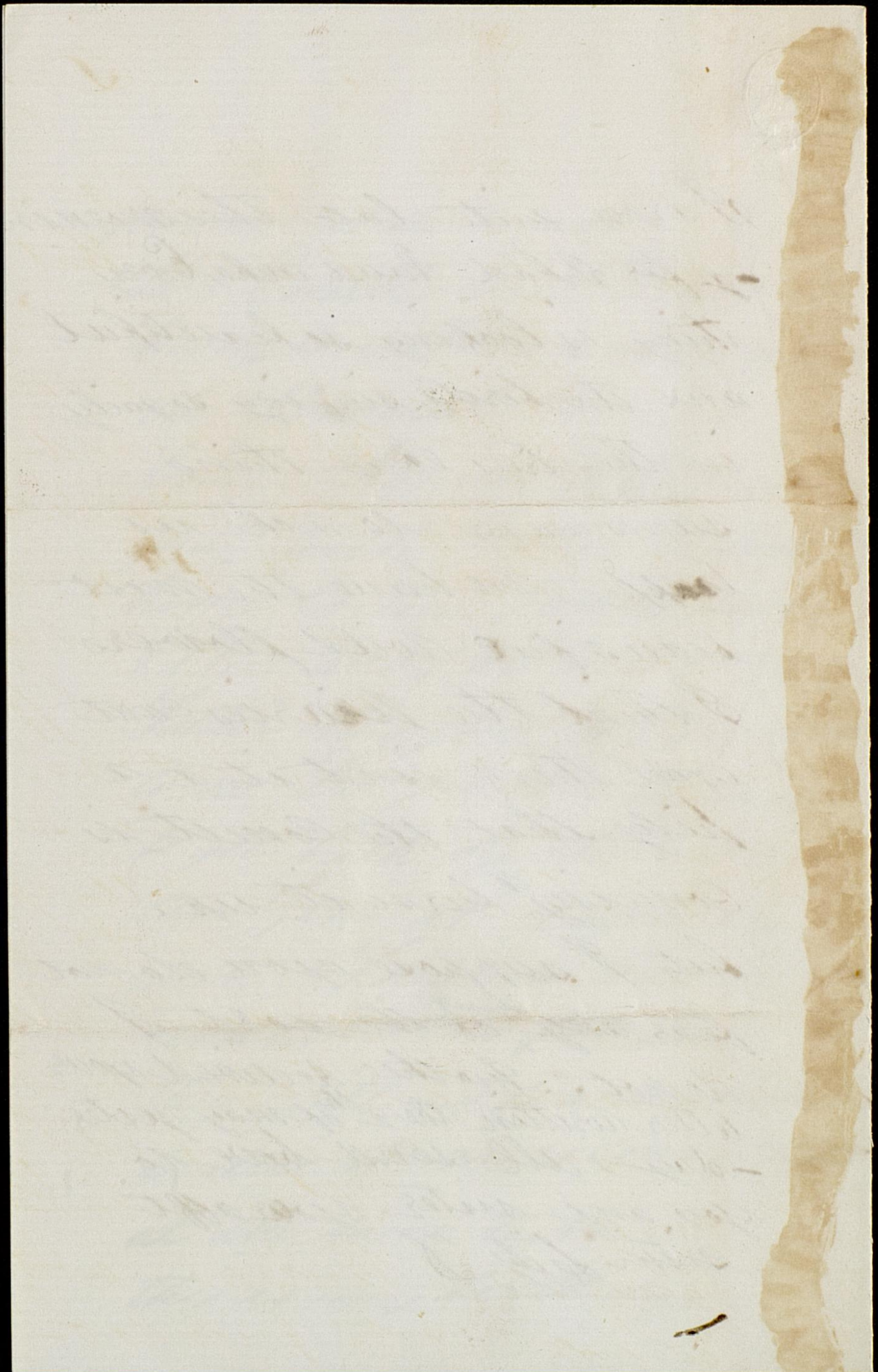
Mr Everett will lecture in  
Leopington this evening at  
the Medical Hall.

Cousin Nannie Flint is  
going with Mother to hear  
him Cousin James sister  
Ellen and I are also going,  
Father has gone to Illinois  
to see Dr Jenkins he wanted  
to get back by the time  
the General Assembly  
meet, There is considerable  
uneasiness for fear.

They will not be accommodated  
because the wheels come off ~~at~~  
at the same time,  
this is my birth day.

I arose quite late this mornin-  
-g for I had head ache, Every  
thing is looking so beautiful  
and the birds singing so gaily  
in the trees every thing  
seems meant to make us  
happy, we have the most  
beautiful wild flowers  
I think the prairies cant  
equal them isn't it a  
pity that the comet is  
coming to burn it up?

but I suppose you do not  
fear any <sup>thing</sup> of the sort. I  
do not. Mother received your  
letter written the 2<sup>th</sup> of may yester-  
-day, all send love to  
you and sister your afft  
sister Lily J



early May? 1857

Duncannon

O my precious son

Your letter

just recd., has grieved me  
 very much, the state of mind  
 you are in is much to be  
 deplored, cast away from  
 you those platonic theories  
 of the dark ages, let me  
 beg & entreat <sup>of God, to take</sup> the Book of  
 books, <sup>for</sup> your study & learn  
 of a divine teacher, seek  
 for that rest & happiness which  
 is to be found alone in an  
 immortal state in the  
 presence of Jesus our Savior  
 O! my son if I could hear  
 that you ~~had~~ found the



peace & joy that cometh  
down from above how hap-  
py I should be & you also  
if there was communion in  
our church on last sabbath  
& a number were added &  
among them Howard Woolley  
I thought if that were you how  
joyful it would have been  
When we devote our youth  
to God.

'Tis pleasing in his eyes.  
A flower when offered in the bud  
Is no vain sacrifice.

In reference to your father's  
address to you, there is not  
the slightest cause for  
you to take exception

nothing is more common  
than for persons to use the  
same to younger ones, as  
conclusive evidence to me, is  
that your father seems delighted  
with his visit, & not expressed  
any dissatisfaction whatever  
I have not shown your letter  
to him, for he has so much  
to attend to, letters & business  
have accumulated to keep  
him busy, a letter from  
Dr Jenkins desiring his pre-  
sence in Ills early this mon<sup>th</sup>  
If he were to see it the  
same scene would be  
acted over & probably worse  
Now that your father's con-  
fidence is restored & all

To hope on & press forward in the line of duty  
will be right. God bless & preserve you  
from all such ~~do not~~ <sup>do not</sup> affect <sup>mother</sup>

ascended happy clouds have  
risen, such is life, do try  
conquer your wayward fancy  
make a hero of yourself, he  
that conquereth his spirit is great  
than he that taketh a  
city." I do wish you were  
through college & ready to  
relieve your father or assist  
him in business, the stubborn  
realities of life would soon  
be forced upon you. If you  
could only be with us, I very  
much regret that you & Mary  
ever went to N.C. but vain  
regrets & gloomy forebodings  
will <sup>not</sup> do to indulge & give up  
"Every cloud has a silver lining  
And He who made it - knows  
when to turn it out."

Lexington May 2<sup>nd</sup> 1857

My Dear Son

I send you by this mail a pack  
= age of letters of invitation - which you will  
call upon Mr G. W. Warren with & advise with  
him - as to the persons they shall be directed  
to - I have sent by this - with a private letters  
to each of them - One to Mr Spaulk Mr Silsbee  
Mr Everett & Mr Warren - The blanks sent  
you can with the aid of Mr Warren direct  
them to some of your Notables - include  
among them the Gentlemen of the press

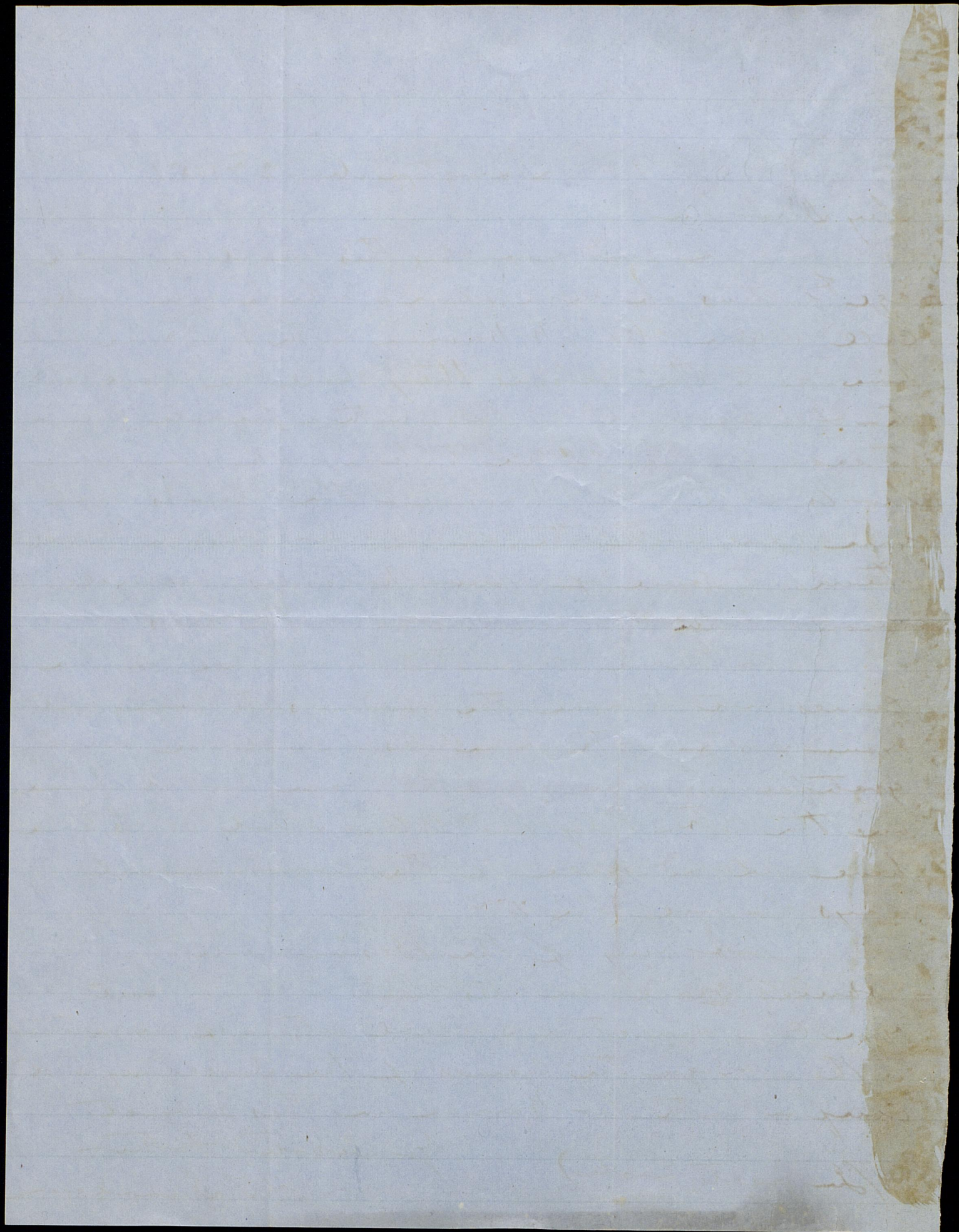
I have requested Mr Silsbee if he  
comes out to have the goodness - to bring out  
your Sister with him - As I shall be greatly  
gratified to have her at home her at home  
on the 4<sup>th</sup> - they had letters start so as to be  
here in advance of the crowd several  
days before the 4<sup>th</sup>

If any of the Boston Military Com-  
= panies shall be disposed to come out  
you can direct a special letter of invitation  
to them & sign the names of the Directory to it  
Confer with Mr Warren on this subject

(In great haste)

Yr Devoted Father

H T Duncan



Duncannon

May 19<sup>th</sup> 157

Oh my dear son what have you charged me with! A mother that has labored & prayed & desired the utmost happiness for her children; that she is the fatal rock that has wrecked your hope of bliss, spread ruin & desolation around. It is really too intolerable for me to think of, & almost impels me to say, go, do as you will I'm indifferent to all that concerns you, but no, no the tender parent can never be so unfeeling, & the heart will still yearn after the dear object with the greatest solici-  
-tude until death which alone can dissolve the tie, where is your indepen-  
-dence & courage fled? that you are con-  
-quered by a weak woman. She manifests a heroism, worthy of a man, she is not lost to friends or society, but gay

& happy, enjoying life, notwithstanding  
the follies of others. It is too preposterous  
for any one to go mourning around in  
such a style. Let me beg of you to  
consider before you indulge in such  
melancholly turns, Are you in a condi-  
-tion to enter into so serious a state?  
Is your education completed with  
a degree of credit to yourself & others?  
Your profession obtained? Have you  
the means of a livelihood? Rest assur-  
-ed that no woman come to the years  
of discretion will accept any one  
without the preceding qualifications  
unless he has expectations, <sup>but</sup> which  
are not always realized, Do be per-  
-suaded to be patient & secure a  
proper standing & estimation with  
society & the proper one will certainly  
be at hand, "He that hath no rule over  
his own spirit is like a city that is  
broken down & without walls!"

This gloomy state of mind that you are in distresses me greatly & most gladly would I do everything in reason to relieve it, But it does seem so unaccountable that you could be carried away from the course which is calculated to secure position & character, All your father's anticipations seem to be centered in you, so I must be <sup>the</sup> scape goat in this matter & bear all the blame & censure, For it will not do to mention this affair to him at this time, he is so occupied with one thing & another, & so much to harass & vex him, & patience with him does not increase with years, & a father has to be horrified, I agree with you that love is one of the greatest virtues one that would make this world an Eden, but not to idolize one object. Supreme love is for one alone, this one the Lord of Lords & King of Kings



pleasant time in excess & recant your wasted  
energies for the coming term, love to M. & self

Heaven is love, but love is not  
always heaven, for instance ourselves  
ask me by of you to lay aside such  
reading as that which vitiates & de-  
stroys the taste for all that which  
is pure & holy, or even for practical  
life, let me prevail on you to turn  
to the Book of books, it is the only  
basis of solid virtue, there is the  
strength & light, to support & direct  
through this dark world, there  
alone is it to be found, May you be  
so fortunate as to perceive & appreciate  
its true value, God bless you my  
precious son & keep you from all  
evil, Communicate freely with  
your sister it will relieve the o're  
burdened heart, she will counsel  
you kindly & no doubt advise you  
wisely, I have been compelled thus  
to write you, for I am so oppress'd  
with my feelings, & no mortal to  
speak to for relief, May you have a

Duncannon

May 25<sup>th</sup> '67

My very dear son

Primer's solemn march has brought another week to a swift close, Oh! if we could look by faith to that clime where bliss knows no end! where breaks one immortal day! The meeting of the General Assembly must be the apology for not writing last week altho' I am not much engaged by the company we have, as they only come out in the evening & go in immediately after breakfast, indeed it is exceedingly agreeable to

have them, it breaks up the  
monotony of our usual routine  
really it is really a refreshing  
event to all, none seem to  
enjoy the company more than  
Miss Higgins, she is quite well  
& in better spirits than she  
has been since Mr left us  
Our company is exceedingly  
pleasant & you can judge  
when I name the persons,  
first Mr McKenon, he en-  
quired most kindly for each  
of you, Miss H. likes him  
so much, then there's Dr Prime  
& son editor of the New York  
Observer, very interesting persons  
his son is about your age &

just about Ell's height, but  
one of the most manly & intell-  
-igent fellows you ever met  
& the best of all pious, then a  
Mr Spear who has been a miss-  
-ionary to China the Sandwich  
Islands & lastly from California  
The House of this Assembly has  
been so crowded that we have  
not been able to get in to see  
them, it is said to be the  
largest Ass'y that has ever  
met, your father says it is  
the finest looking body of  
men he ever saw, he goes in  
regularly, Mrs McKee dines  
those that we sleep, Your father  
is very much interested, this  
is the first day he has dined

at home since the body  
met save Sunday, & he would  
not have been out now,  
had it not have been to let  
us know that one of the junks  
was to go off this afternoon  
that we should like to hear  
but it is so warm & dusty  
that I have declined to go,  
& am communing with  
you which is a duty &  
pleasure, we rec<sup>d</sup>. your  
usual letter last Friday,  
Lily one from M today  
It seems to be a very great  
& deeply deplored result of  
the Boat race, as the Har-  
vard boat has been victor  
so long it seems only fair

May 25, 1857

play for the other to win  
the day once, by this they  
are shown that they are not  
invincible, & thereby become  
too proud & arrogant, The  
Phrenological Chart has been  
studied by Miss Wiggins &  
Your father, I presume that he  
will give his views to you  
in his next letter, but that  
will be after the adjourn-  
ment of the Assby he is  
quite taken up with the  
strangers, there are a great  
number of visitors, ladies  
& gentlemen, Lexington st<sup>h</sup>  
looks like a miniature  
Broadway, there are so many  
persons & vehicles passing

Levi died suddenly this morning, he has been very much indisposed all winter & spring, still he was walking about his room, not confined to his bed, it is thought to have been disease of the heart. Dr Chambers of Philadelphia died suddenly yesterday, without any previous indisposition, a despatch announced it this forenoon to his two daughters & son who were attending the Ass<sup>ly</sup>, they were to have passed the day with me i.e. the ladies one is the wife of Judge Chaswood, who is a mem

-ber of this body, They all started off in the first train that left, How uncertain is life! & still how unprepared we sport along, thinking all mortal but ourselves! —

Mary writes that her throat & eyes are better which is truly pleasing, What do you think of the case? Does she look any better? The poor meager diet she gets, or rather none at all, will ruin her constitution & health if it persisted in, I do most anxiously wish there could some better arrangement made, the idea of paying 50 cents a meal for naught



P.S. all send much love to each of you

It is really too bad!!!  
Lucy Jacob has been very  
ill, but is better, owing  
to her indisposition. The  
European trip has been  
retarded, They all start  
as soon as her health  
will permit, Mary Lafon  
is going about again she  
dined at Mrs McKie's on  
to day, Young Prime thinks  
she is very pretty, Miss  
Jenny from Pittsburg is  
staying with Mrs Mc - she  
is one of Mattie's particular  
friends, Mr Jones & Mattie  
are on a visit at this time  
Good-bye God bless you  
Yours aff<sup>ly</sup> Mother

Lex May 29<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Son.

Enclosed I send you your invitation to Miss Craigs wedding though too late for acceptance.

I have not written you my Dear Son for upwards of a week, this is owing to my full occupation in writing <sup>letters</sup> and preparing for 4<sup>th</sup> of July ceremonies. I have every thing to overlook, to see that my committees do their duty. In addition to this we have a house full of Company, in attendance upon the local Assembly - to wit your old friend Mr Jas McKean and Dr Peime of N.Y Editor of the Observer (celebrated paper) the first ablest paper in the continent - His Son young Peime

son of Dr Prime - who is about  
your age - a youth of great  
promise about 20 years of age  
He is here as the correspondent  
of The Evangelist New York  
Times - & Journal of Commerce  
a youth of great promise  
Dr Stratton of Natchez - introduced  
by letter from Dr S. Duncan  
is a gentleman of fine talents and  
manners - also the Revd Mr Spear  
who has been for 14 years -  
Ambassador to China - of course  
his great knowledge of facts  
relating to that interesting por-  
tion of the world makes him  
a man of great interest &  
his conversations are, exceedingly  
instructive

So much company my  
Dear Son - My momentary en-  
gagements - and my cattle in

agreements - having that to attend  
to, I sold this week 150 head at  
5¢ per head live weight - which  
will I think ~~me~~ produce me  
70¢ a head at least. They are  
to be delivered the 25<sup>th</sup> of June  
when they will be weighed.

I called upon Miss Craig  
this morning & she informed me  
that Dr. Jenkins had written her  
that he would be here on  
Tuesday next - to attend her  
wedding - so the Dr. is anxious  
to come, I fear that he will  
not have finished his corn  
planting.

Yourselves & Sister are remem-  
bered at the family altar - by  
our Clerical friends & nursing  
& sewing - Levi died this week.

All yours in much love to  
yourselves & Sister -  
Your Devoted Father  
H. J. Davenport

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]*

Dunlannon May 30<sup>4</sup> 51

My dear Brother,

I received your letter yesterday but delayed answering it until today. I went down to fish some yesterday,

and caught four little Tobaccofishes, Cousin James caught five yesterday afternoon, Father and Cousin James went down again this morning and caught thirty fish Cousin James and Hence went down Friday evening and caught two large fish weighing over a pound and a foot long. I will now tell you the gentlemen

that are staying here  
there is Mr McKennon  
Dr Prime Editor of the  
New York Observer and his  
son Dr Stratton of Natchez  
Mr Prime <sup>junr</sup> sister Ellen  
I went out riding this  
morning we went nearly  
as far as Bryant station  
but it looked cloudy and  
we come back we enjoyed  
it very much.

We are all including  
Dr Prime and his son  
Miss Heggins are  
invited to Miss Mary  
Ellen Craig's wedding  
which comes off on Tuesday  
next at nine o'clock

P.M. I expect there  
will be a great many  
at it. I am sorry to hear  
that the weather ~~is~~ is  
so bad at Cambridge  
it is delightful here  
the flowers are beginning  
to bloom in the garden  
there is a little fruit  
but not much  
Father says we will have  
strawberries tomorrow.  
it delights me to think  
it will be so short a  
time before we meet  
again. love to all your  
aff sister Lily Duncan  
P.S. Miss Higgins says that



she wrote to you some  
weeks ago and has not got  
an answer she has been quite  
ill but is well now