

Asblaud Nj. Soud Janry 1865  
Dear

Mother

Your of the 25<sup>th</sup>  
ult came to hand  
Saturday night. We  
were very glad to hear  
of your continued good  
health, and of the family  
Health says she  
thinks you have great  
faith in this latitude  
and people from your  
anticipations for names.  
We have not determined  
on any name for N.S.  
and your recommendation  
is among the first. We  
are not ready for John.  
We have not heard  
of any package by Mr



lack of Erntu. - <sup>was</sup> ~~W~~  
a package of ~~Mr~~ <sup>Dr</sup> Docks  
cash for "Hornet" & "Ham"  
which we received the  
other day without any  
explanation, save the  
names fastened to each  
pair, which we supposed  
were from Union. They  
had made a trip out to  
Buena Vista, and were  
sent back here, the young  
men in the office there  
having no need of such  
articles. Where from and  
how they came we could  
not tell. - Fattie is  
getting along finely,  
her reputation helping  
some. I sent to  
Mr. Bond (now in Cinti)  
to send her a keg  
of Ale. He will

by return of boat to BK  
saying that as I had  
mentioned the number  
of boys, he did not  
know but we might  
need a double portion.  
We had about 7 inches of  
snow Saturday morning.  
All give us love and  
wish a happy New Year  
to you and family.  
Your obedient  
son  
John Meigs.



1865

Cincinnati Aug 2<sup>nd</sup>

Dear Sir

I feel ashamed that I  
have not written you sooner & that  
I have been getting other matters in  
shape is no excuse so I will throw  
myself on your good nature

I have at  
the urgent wish of Will opened an  
Office here to sell Iron &c I have sold  
some 180 or 5 tons averaging 74¢  
per ton except the last 25 tons all  
in small lots to the City & delivered  
from the Boat without hauling or  
yarding, Iron at present is very  
dull, so much for my operations here  
in connection with P. C. Furnace the last  
25 tons sold at 70¢ - With respect to  
Steamboat affairs I have always been  
in favor of concentrating the stock and  
I think like you that the Co ought



to give Mr. N. a fair price for his  
Stock as he has always been true to  
the Co & his friends. You know that  
I think Wash truly & unreluctant and  
any course you advise will be  
satisfactory to me or in other words  
I will sanction your act in either  
Nicholes or Bartons Cases or any  
other matters that may come up.  
With respect to selling Iron for  
Bellport & Buena Vista we can  
try it & if you still think favor-  
able of it, when we get a letter  
in shape will write and post  
you up how we are progressing.  
I think I will make a fly-  
ing trip up by Telegraph since of  
these days I see you. I congratulate  
you on the Boys & Nuro some  
folks would like such a God send  
as a New Years present I have to  
get a Waggon with one wheel for  
a youngster in Ashland & must close  
John Mansby's Receipts John Kyle



Pine Grove Ironworks Jan. 19 - 1865

Dear John,

Our payment (the 2<sup>d</sup>) on Real Estate matures Feb. 10. And we shall need some accommodations to enable us to meet it. The amt. of principal and interest will be about 25000 dollars. We have had difficulty in making sales up to this time and Capt. Kyle thinks it hardly proper or wise to force our iron on the market in its present condition. And if it were possible to effect sales of any magnitude, it would be next to impossible for us to get the iron to the river this winter. The pig iron buyers in Cin. appear to be short of funds and are slow in paying for small lots sold for cash. Having nothing but iron with which to meet our Feb. payment, I think it best to take steps for a loan forthwith, and propose to give our own paper with pig iron as collateral. Do you think we could get Ten or fifteen thousand dollars of the Bank of Ashland for 90 days? Would make you



notes payable there or at 2<sup>d</sup> Nat. Bank of  
London. Would prefer they should not  
pass through the 1<sup>st</sup> Nat. Bank. If this  
amt. can be obtained at Ashland I think  
the balance can be managed without much  
trouble - We have sold altogether only about  
200 tons pig iron and have the balance on  
hand inclusive of some 50 tons at Pittsburgh  
and 15 tons sent to Henry Davis for benefit  
of A. Means & Co. - Our iron is not  
weighed but we think that Pine Iron has  
made about 1000 tons during the present  
blast - Let me hear from you soon -  
all well. With regards to your family I  
am truly  
Yours  
A. Means



Pine Grove Farm Jan. 17. 1865

Dear John

You will recollect that about this period last year or a little later, we were somewhat exercised about father's will and contemplated having some amendments made to it - In looking over the copy I have here I am more than ever convinced that it is of importance to all concerned that it be amended or a new one drawn up, as it does not in several particulars meet father's wishes if I am not mistaken in his intentions - I am now satisfied the will is very imperfect and justice to you and myself especially, requires that it should read differently - Come down if you can on the Telegraph on Thursday and come out on the Cars at 1 P. M. from Fronton as the roads are very bad - I propose that we have a consultation before having any steps taken in the premises - Father is not well, and we cannot be too prompt in our attention to this matter -

Truly Yours W. Means



Home

Jan 19<sup>th</sup> 1865.

Dear John

As I am about  
to follow your ex ample; and  
leave the state of single bless-  
-edness - I thought I will tell you  
of my arrangements. My  
marriage (of which I suppose  
you have heard ere this) takes  
place on the first-day of  
February - the ceremony will  
be performed in Church - I  
am not going to make any  
wedding - or of course you and



cousin Hattie would be  
among the first invited -

Rev. R. B. Herron,  
my future husband, is now  
preaching at Pleasant  
Ridge (seven miles from  
Cincinnati) immediately after  
the ceremony we take the  
Boat for Cincinnati, where  
we will remain a day or two  
before going out to P. R.  
Cousin Susan Spencer entertains  
us one evening and Aunt Ellen  
the next.

What are you all about?  
Is the new baby as good looking  
as the one I saw at the Landing?  
I've never  
are affectionately yours,  
Hattie Ellison

I've never seen the twins yet -  
send me their photographs -  
and if you do not send me  
yours, I'll find some other  
gentlemen opposite Hattie -  
He is growing tall and  
I am glad - Give my best love  
to Hattie, and kiss the little  
folks for me -

Hoping the friend-  
ship that has always existed  
between us - may ever remain  
unchanged - and with the assur-  
ance that your brotherly kind-  
ness of the feet, will ever be  
warmly remembered by me -



Hanging Rock, Jan. 19-1865-

Dear John -

Father wishes me to write to you and say that he is willing to furnish the money for N. W. C. - My opinion as to the matter is in accordance with yours viz. that there was nothing said about furnishing the money for Calhoun when we met at the Landing in the fall - But I presume it would be better to get his services, although in drawing up your agreement I would not give Mr. C. too large a liberty in the management - You can see Capt. Kyle about attending to Civ. business for Buena Vista -

Truly yours,  
W. W. Means



Pine Grove Jan. 20<sup>th</sup> 1865

Dear John

Yours of 17<sup>th</sup> is at hand. It will suit Mr. K. & Co. very well to have Capt. Coles hold his note till Apr. 1<sup>st</sup> and I would be glad to have you so inform him. Capt. Kyle is now fully posted as to our finances and will make some effort to make sales to some extent immediately. You will remember that we computed or estimated last spring that we would need for our business about \$20,000, and this without calculating on the purchase of a certain Rolling mill for \$10,000 - Also our estimate for improvements at the Coal works was \$5,000. They have exceeded this about \$2,000, the T. rail itself costing about \$13,000. These things taken together and having sold only about 200 tons pig iron for which we have only been paid in part, leaves us as a matter of course not very full handed. Cannot say yet how much we shall want from you (if any) bank until I hear from Robt. Hamilton. Come down soon and let us talk over these



other matters. I wrote you about - They should  
have our immediate attention - All well at  
my house and send their love as usual -

Truly yours  
H. Means



Pokepsie N.D. Jan  
24. 1865

Dear John

Yours of  
the 10th inst has been  
received some time but  
I had a very bad cold  
and did not feel much  
like writing. Gov Ellison  
of Manchester arrived here  
about a week ago, he come up as  
to Eastman. We are having  
some very cold weather here  
now the snow is about 200  
feet deep it snows every  
other day, there is splendid  
sleighing, but livery is  
most to tight to take many  
rides. I received a letter  
from Will to day, in which  
he says Father is not very well.



I saw the largest yoke  
of cattle here last Saturday  
that there is in the U.S.  
they 5000 lbs. they were raised  
back here in the country.

Barnum of New York of  
bought them. I have  
changed my boarding  
house again since I  
last wrote to you. What  
is Jack Means doing  
this winter; One of the boys  
that rooms with me has  
got the measles. a good  
many of the boys in school  
have got them. That Mr  
Hutson I spoke about  
in my last letter is  
one the writing teachers here  
The boys as generally chumy  
dont like him very well  
I guess I have written you all  
about all the news.

Bob is waiting to go  
down to the Post office.  
so I will close and take this  
down. Write often

Yours Truly,  
Thos. M. Means, Jr.



Dear Mother

Your of  
came to hand Saturday -  
I think father took a  
mortgage on the land  
sold Pomroy. If so  
you need not be alarmed  
The land would sell  
now for double what  
Pomroy was to pay - I will  
be in Civil this week and  
enquire concerning him.  
If he does not pay interest  
our principal due he  
should be sued. Advice  
with Mr. Putnam who  
will know what is best  
for you to do -

Your obedient son

John Meant

Ashland Jan 1865

My Dear Mother

I will try and  
write you a few lines to let  
you know I am still improving  
in health - My nurse has  
just left me this afternoon  
having been with me four weeks  
I am gaining my strength  
slowly - I suffered greatly at the  
time of his birth as his head is  
quite large & he weighed 9 lbs -  
but I had my few after pains  
& my milk came more easily  
than ever before she bore taking  
it all without my having to use  
breast pump or an Irish woman  
to draw it as I always have  
before - He has a splendid



apetite and I have to feed  
him a little already -  
he is very fat - the flesh lying  
in rolls on his neck & arms he  
already looks very pretty in boy  
neck & short sleeves - his hair  
& eyes will be the color of Harry's -  
whom he will resemble very much  
The children are all delighted  
with him - Harry was at first  
afraid of him but now is very  
fond of him - It was right  
hard for me to get any sleep  
at first the children by day  
and late at night keeping  
such a noise - but now the  
babe sleeps well & I do  
better - he has no colic &  
is very well & good - but has  
been much troubled with  
brils about 30 or 40 some large  
ones all on him & he has

been raw under both arms  
ever since his birth - If  
George could send me any  
remedy I should be glad  
Dr. Weis gave me medicine but  
I can see no good from it -  
His name is not decided yet  
I wish to call him Ellison  
Cook - being his Grandmother's  
maiden name - I like  
Hildreth but Prescott I never  
admired - Tell me how you  
like Ellison Cook - John calls  
him (in sport) Lincoln altogether  
but he won't say what he wants  
him named - I do hope  
you will get down in the  
Spring with Mary -  
The children are much obliged  
for their presents the boys were  
beautiful - but my eyes hurt  
me & I must stop if I see  
bad writing I will write again  
Hattie



and wake the baby up -  
Tell Mary that Harry is as handsome  
as a picture this winter - but the  
baby attracts so much attention now  
that nobody notices him much  
except Biddy - Tell her all the girls  
are out skating. Mr. Coles said he  
had five pair of ladies skates  
at his house - Mrs. Martin got a pair  
for \$6 from Cincinnati the other day she  
goes on the ice twice a day - the  
fence ditches make beautiful ponds  
for skating - & Mary would enjoy it  
much - If you know any very  
handsome wrights or nice pear  
trees send the names as I am intend  
ordering a large lot of new ones soon -  
I wish I knew the name of those  
winter sweet little red apples you used  
to have - I don't know whether John  
wrote you that he did not see me <sup>at the city</sup> <sup>last week</sup> <sup>nor any</sup>  
Dinton in the city - but I think  
one that could tell him about Mr.  
Pomeroy - If you wish he can write  
to Mr. Dinton & find out - I hope  
you will keep well this winter &  
will be well enough to come with Mary  
early in the spring to see us -  
Much love to George & Mary  
Your Mother

John says he is going to  
buy a pair of skates on the ice  
which ever you can find  
and if he can you he will  
show you the 4 year old one -  
which is at least 1/2 the price  
of the new one -  
I don't know if you have  
seen the 1/2 the price one  
but it is a good one -  
I don't know if you have  
seen the 1/2 the price one  
but it is a good one -

Ackland Jan 28 1855 -

My Dear Mother

I will scratch  
you a few lines to let you know  
that I am still well in spite of  
the weather - The thermometer stood  
at 2 above zero - at seven this  
morning - the river is full of ice  
and it is now hard to do to  
keep myself & the children warm -  
I can cover nothing so much as  
one of Anselm Pige's <sup>of</sup> <sup>caulkin</sup>  
stoves for my sitting room - and  
I want you to get Sarah Lull  
to ask him the price of his largest  
lined <sup>of</sup> <sup>caulkin</sup> stove one like  
you have in your sitting room  
& let me know in your next  
letter - I think if I had one I  
could get warm for once -



Lily + Rose both have colds today  
+ Lily cried all night nearly  
with the ear ache + today I see it  
is running some - but I hope it is  
nothing serious. Dr. Davis is so busy with  
his hospital + down practice that he  
never stops to sit down + I miss  
old Dr. Van + his hour long calls very  
much - Dr. Davis says the name of  
the babies disease - is the Pompa's Italian  
I suppose the old women would call it  
the nursing scald head - he has at  
last given me medicine for it  
+ his raw arms + ears + I am hoping  
he will some time get cured  
he grows finely + would be a  
good looking baby if he was well  
of his disorders - he is good  
natured + sleeps well in spite of  
his sores - I have had a sore nipple  
something I never had before with  
all my seven children - + it has  
been very painful but last night

I tried a tea of white oak bark +  
mustard set together + it has helped  
me very much - I am busy as  
can be from morning till night  
as the baby requires so much attention  
in washing + dressing + anointing +  
I could dress the twins when babies  
both of them in much less time -  
Bessie was delighted with the ark  
she has been quite a treasure since  
I have been sick, as she knows  
where everything is + can go at once  
+ get it - while I was sick she  
gathered up all the dirty clothes  
for the wash + put away all the  
clean ones - something which never  
was done <sup>right</sup> before during any other  
sickness - + she is so good +  
helps me so much with the  
children + Harry - If she was as  
old as Hilda she would be of  
great use - while he like all  
boys is only good to make a noise



Marilla Jan'y 28 1865  
John Means Esq  
Dear Sir

I take the liberty  
of writing to ascertain where  
Mr R A Garrison is,

I have a note and acct  
which I wish to get the pay  
for

I would be very glad if  
you will either collect it  
or let me send to you  
and you put it in the  
hands of some one who  
will be under your eye and  
who will collect & pay it over  
in a reasonable time

I do not wish to see the  
note or account, and if  
he cannot pay - if he will  
give a new note payable in six  
months or so - will answer



Dear you let me know where  
a letter would reach John  
Garrison

I have not heard from him  
for a long time

The last letter he wrote  
me. he promised to send me  
some money soon. since  
that I have not heard from  
him

He owes me for his last  
College years Board, also  
for advances made for clothing  
re re for the amt of 210¢  
beside his Board Bill

I think it about time  
I should have some money  
from him

Your attention to above  
will much oblige the writer

If you cannot undertake  
the management of R. W. G. accounts  
will you be kind enough to let

me know - who will be the best  
man for me to send to

yours truly  
R. P. Lamb



Cincinnati <sup>the</sup> Day 29 1865  
John Means Esq

Dear Sir

We know  
Nothing new in the Iron Market  
Since you left. There is considerable  
enquiry & some sales at \$5 #  
per ton although some quotations  
are lower unfortunately I have  
none to sell. I thought on the  
opening of Navigation you ~~might~~  
might need some supplies &  
if so send me the order  
and I will fill it for you  
and will attend to any little  
matter you want I suppose you  
know the Telegraph has to go on  
the way - I think Iron will  
be brisk in the Spring

Respectly Yours

John Ryle



Sturbenville O, Oct 2 1865

Dear John

Yours of Jan 9<sup>th</sup> was received, and the conditions of partnership between Means & Co and St. Means & Co presented and explained to my father. At present he is not willing to enter into the new partnership, but I think he may do so, when he understands the matter more fully. You will send him the contract so that he can see all the conditions.

I am still staying at my fathers but do not know how long I may remain, not longer than a day or two, and may leave to-day. I think I understand Adams plan of operation. He will not come himself, or I would be inclined to wait for him, I am not uneasy about being arrested by the Sheriff of this county. This new Requisition is for Kidnapping Jno C. Adams. Yours Truly  
Archibald Means.



In looking over some old papers, I find an  
envelope belonging to you, containing six  
stamped envelopes. how they came into my  
possession is more than I can tell. I en-  
-close stamps for them. — Yours truly

Send Travis a/c with  
reply



Portsmouth 0

Feb. 3<sup>d</sup> 1865-

John Means Esqr  
Sir,

Your order  
is recd. for which please  
accept our thanks. We will  
fill it sometime in March.  
We will probably be able to  
furnish the whole order  
with one or two exceptions.  
European Holly is not handy  
we lost all ours last season.  
+ can not supply it.

We have some Box trees + some  
Dry Evergreens of Japoneses  
that are beautiful Evergreens

Should you wish other stock  
please order

Respect Yours

R. Bell & Co.



enough to ~~oversee~~ it myself

I received the letter from Prescott that you spoke of & was quite surprised by its contents I hope you will keep all the property in your own hands & spend it just as freely as you can possibly wish - I would not be willing that you should divide it - for I do not think there is any more than you need for a comfortable support - while every thing is so dear - John saw Mr Curtis in Cincinnati & he said Geo Woodbridge was a dependent man since he had paid his debts - If he hasnt paid fathers bill yet - If I see you I would get Mr Knowles to hand it to him you may as well be paid as other people - I often wonder if that Dutch Oak land father gave the old College would not have bought an oil piece, now - I expect it might have done to speculate with anything - Pres gave me P. "a setting down" as they say in my letter - I hardly knew what to make of it - Tell Mary Mrs Coles has some nice daughter (8 of them) that she will like very much - Jane Means is to be married to Mr Bert Culbertson on the 23<sup>rd</sup> of Feb (he was engaged to Elther Means) & is to live at Buena Vista <sup>July 1864</sup> which he has rented for five years - She is only 18 not through school yet - I think she is a foolish - Buena Vista is so lonesome & she is just old enough now to have a good time ~~at~~ & buy herself alive out there - is bound - She is to be married in church at Hanging Rock in the morning - Love to Pita & Sis. I wish one of them could come down with you & Mary if they could stay as long as you can - Love to all the family - Yours aff. Hattie

Ashland Feb 14<sup>th</sup> 1865 -

My Dear Mother

I am very glad to hear that you still keep well during this distressingly cold winter - It will be almost a miracle, if you do get through with it without sickness - I hope you will be well enough to make one the promised visit by April - I am getting very anxious to see you and dont feel hardly well enough to undertake the trip to Granite this spring - I am going to be as long as usual getting strong again - feel well enough when I am sitting still but am very tired if I walk upstairs - have not been out doors yet - We have had so much bad weather that it has kept the ladies so much at home - That I told John last



work I had almost forgotten  
how a lady looked - If Mary Ross  
had been here she would have  
had a splendid time skating -  
As the ponds have been in good  
order most all winter & the girls have  
enjoyed it very much - The baby  
grows finely & has recovered almost  
entirely of his cous & boils - He is beginning  
to laugh & talk some & is a fine, stout  
looking baby - though not quite as  
handsome as Harry was - Tell Mary that  
Harry does not talk any yet, is very  
pretty - by far the handsomest child I  
have & has just got on his first pair  
of heeled shoes with brass toes & scratches  
up the chairs at a great rate with them -  
I am in such a hurry for spring  
to come so the children can go out  
doors to play & the poor baby get a  
wink of sleep in the day time - which  
he can hardly do now as he wakes very  
easily - I will try as you say to get

through the winter without the stove  
The one I gave you for the parlor chamber  
I beg of you to leave there for my benefit -  
As I have no doubt I shall get by it  
gladly many times yet - I notice  
Lambert advertises a Kerosene Lamp  
to cook by - Please get Mary or George  
to ask the price of it I would like to  
send for one - if I could make tea  
by it next summer - it makes the  
house so warm to make a fire in  
the stove, summer afternoons - Get  
Mary to see if she pleases if there is any  
one here to make skirts of in the city  
window curtains you know would do if  
a brown color - I like it better than  
anything else for them - & John never  
will get any in the city for one -  
Please get her to ask the price of it  
a yard, & send me word - I suppose  
you will soon begin your annual  
house cleaning - I shall not clean  
till May or June - Till I get strong



  
Pittsburgh Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway Company.  
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENTS OFFICE

Pittsburgh Feb 23.

W 5

Mr Jas Means

Oakland City

Dear Sir:

I think you can be of much service to me again. I will present to you the facts for consideration. I started last week to go to Springfield Ills. for the purpose of finding Col Smith the officer that arrested Adams, and also to have an interview with the Governor of the State, to learn whether a case could be presented strong enough to induce him to recall the Requisitions, or to refuse granting one upon the Governor of this State should it be demanded. On my way to Chicago, I fell in with a Mr Thompson, a brother of J. D. Thompson, formerly Cashier of 1<sup>st</sup> Nat. Bk. Anti, now Pres. of Central Nat. Bk. Anti. From him I learned that Col Smith lived in Chicago, — I found Smith's law partners, who informed me that Col. Smith was still in the Army, in command of the 16<sup>th</sup> Ills Cavalry, now at Palerki Tenn. I found that I



could not get South of Louisville or Cairo, so that for  
the present I must rely upon a mail communication  
with him. I wrote a letter to him, and got one of the  
present law firm to write to him too, stating what I  
wanted, in order to prevent a Requisition being made upon  
the indictment for kidnapping. I can <sup>not</sup> tell whether Col.  
Smith will pay any attention to my letter or not. —  
I requested a statement of the facts, and if consistent  
with his feelings, in the form of an affidavit, that I  
I wanted to present it to the Governor of the State. —  
He may write a letter to the Governor, but the question  
with me now is, will he write a letter, or give an affidavit  
that will be satisfactory to me. So that I am not sure  
that I can present my case to Gov. Oglesby. — I will  
not trust Key, — there I disloyal I could depend on him. —  
I think you can do more than anybody else, as next to  
myself you are better acquainted with the case, and I  
think it worth while to attempt to carry out my present  
plan. — Capt A. J. Allen, gave me a letter of introduction  
to S. M. Cullum of Springfield, who is a lawyer, but is now  
a member of Congress. Some Mr Thompson says that Cullum  
is too much of a politician, and is not considered a good  
lawyer. — He says that Mr Hemdon, formerly Mr Lincoln's  
partner is the best lawyer, and would have the most in-  
fluence in every respect, — but you can use your judgment  
as between parties. — I cannot hear from Col Smith  
for two weeks yet, should he answer my letter at once. —  
Col Smith's partner says thinks that Gov Oglesby will  
not grant a Requisition, if the case is presented as I  
state it. — I am now trying to prevent a Requisi-  
tion upon the Governor of Penn, that is the first step, and  
if I can do more, it will be better, but Gov. Yates issued



— 2 —

**Pittsburgh Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway Company.**  
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENTS OFFICE

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the other Requisition, (without any knowledge of the case it is  
true,) and I doubt that the present Governor would recall  
of any of Yates' official acts.

If Col Smith does not answer my letter, would  
it not be best to present the matter to Gov Oglesby, and  
perhaps he would call on Smith, through the State Adj't.  
for information. I have not been able until lately  
to find what had become of this officer, which may  
be a satisfactory reason to Gov Oglesby, for not attempt-  
ing to meet the case sooner. — The whole  
affair with Adams, and the issue of these two suits  
would terminate, if Col. Smith will state the facts,  
and as he is still in service, I think he may be  
induced to make a statement.

My object in preventing a Requisition upon Gov  
Curtis, is that I may engage it somewhere here.  
A vacancy has occurred in our State House here,  
and there is a probability of my getting the posi-  
-tion. I am of opinion that it will suit me very



well, and I am anxious to accept it, if I can do so with safety. Think I will run the risk if the place presents is offered me, — The situation is of such a character that I would have no spare time, and if I am still to be annoyed, could not retain it. —

I wrote Will from Chicago that I wanted all the papers I had put into Key's hands, & then intended going to Springfield myself, but if you take charge of the matter, you should have them. — It is best that Key does not know anything about my intentions, and I do not want to come to an open rupture with him, He may be all right, but I prefer act without his knowledge. —

I think you can effect more than I can do, and you can go anywhere, and are not watched. If I do not get the place I spoke referred to, I will go if you desire it. If you cannot attend to it, I of course will have to do it. —

I learn that oil speculators are quite abundant in Ky. Should it not be a good time to sell Bama View, I don't think it will pay to lease any of her, — before six months the supply will be five times greater than it is now. — If you conclude to lease, I want to get ~~less~~ of 500 acres, or 1,000 acres, if I think you can with safety take \$100,000. for the property, and if oil is found near it you can get it easily. Yours Truly

A. Means

Write to Stumsville



Wasson, Feb 27, 1868,  
W John Means

My dear Sir

I inclose a copy of  
the will of Port Kildreth - & my letter of 19th Jan'y  
to Port K. Kildreth & other papers which will explain  
themselves. Will you & your good wife please  
examine them, and if you concur in the agree-  
ment, which Charles Muscott has signed -  
attach your signatures, and return it, with  
the other papers to me, with the understanding  
that it is to be signed by all the other parties  
named.

With love to Harriet and the  
children, I am

Truly Yours  
Douglas Putnam



Portsmouth July 28<sup>th</sup> 1865

Mr John Mason  
Ashland N.H.  
Lords'

Your favour of 23<sup>d</sup> inst is  
received - I think I can get you 3 or 4 of the Remington  
Rifles - but they will ask a large advance on what they  
paid for them - Can get them for 65¢ including what  
Cartridges they have on hand which will amount from 1 to  
300 Charges - One or two men said they would not take 100¢  
others offered to take 65¢ as stated - They seem to be a  
fortunate run - If you want can probably get them  
as stated

Yours Truly  
W. B. Southbury



Steubenville O. March 1<sup>st</sup> 1865

Dear John

Yours of the 20<sup>th</sup> Feb. with contents is received. -  
John Evans done some work for me, and I suppose the  
Bill for \$6<sup>25</sup> is right. Please pay him that amount and  
take receipt. I spoke to Joe McHerry last fall about  
doing some work, repairing the tops of the chimneys of my  
house, he said he would do it. Do this can tell whether  
the work was done, and what there was of it, you will  
please pay for it too. —

I came down from Pottsburgh this evening  
and will probably stay here awhile. Have not heard  
from my Chicago man. I ~~was~~ saw Durly and wife  
in Pottsburgh. he says that he could get me through to  
to Nashville, and to Orlans, but thought the trip  
south of Nashville extremely hazardous, the country be-  
ing full of thieves and guerrillas. I had a letter from  
Hill to-day, but not a reply to my last letter to him.  
I think it worth the attempt to influence Oglesby, not to  
grant a Requisition upon the Governor of Penna, and what-  
ever more we might accomplish. From Hill's letter I  
judge that a letter ~~may~~ could be had from Gov.  
Dough to Gov. Oglesby, that would not be without  
its influence. I have waited and waited so long upon  
this, that I have got discouraged about the whole  
thing, and cannot help but think that he has been



lending himself to his political friends. —

I saw Col. Gallup in Petersburg, he is "in oil," says that he had 47,000 acres of oil lands on Sandy to dispose of. He is now in New York. The excitement does not subside, and nearly every body hereabouts are now or has increased. The most money is made by selling buying and selling, or leasing and selling leases. — I would like to have a plot of the Anna Vista lands, and also the position of R.R. to the River. I only want it on a small scale, so that I could give a tolerably correct idea of its situation.

I saw Kent and Jane in Petersburg on Sunday. — They went East on Monday afternoon. — I was too late in making up my mind about accept-  
-ing the position I wrote you about in my last letter. —  
But I have made up my mind that I will try something before very long. —  
All well. Yours Truly  
A. Means.

P. S. Since writing the foregoing I am informed that I have been enrolled for the Draft in this Township, and I have doubts that I would be exempted if drafted. — I do not think that I am enrolled in Boyd County, although I would rather take the chances in that county than here, for nearly all the able bodied men left are Coops. — What are the chances, and what would I have to pay for substitute in Boyd county? Can I get one for \$300<sup>00</sup> and Gov. Bond? Let me know soon. I will stand on for a year. — Have you heard any-  
-thing from Jas. H. Arice, I would like to pay him his money. \$500<sup>00</sup>  
Yours A. M.



Steuensville O. March 8<sup>th</sup> 1865

Mr Jno Means

Oakland N.Y.

Dear John:

I have just rec'd a letter from A. H. Sellers of Chicago informing me that he has rec'd a letter from Col R. H. Smith enclosing one for me. I wanted an affidavit from Smith, (but I think the letter will answer my purpose) and requested Sellers to inform me by mail of the receipt of affidavit or whatever Col Smith would send, and I would go to Chicago on my way to Springfield and get it. — He says that Col. Smith states, "on what authority he made the arrest of A. — (information from a detective), says he does not recollect me, or believe you (I) had nothing to do with the arrest."

I think that such a statement is a good basis to start on, and with the papers I have put into Kings hands, we can make a very strong case for Gov. Oglesby. I think it



worth an attempt. I have not received ~~an~~ answer  
to my first letter to you on this subject, and do  
not know what you think about going to Spring-  
field. If you go, I want to make an ar-  
-rangement to meet you there or at any point  
you wish, (except Cincinnati) - I will have to go by  
the way of Chicago, to get Leal Smith's letter.  
I am always ready in an <sup>hour's</sup> ~~moment's~~ notice to take  
train, so that you can notify me by telegraph  
I think however that the best way is to set a day  
to meet at Springfield. You should get the papers  
that they has in his possession. It takes so long  
to get an answer to letters from Oakland and Hang-  
-ing Rock, taking 4 or 5 days each way, I may  
see Culbertson or Pittsborough on his way back, and  
if I do, may have something additional to say  
by him

Yours Truly  
A. Ellens.



Portsmouth V

March 17th. 1865

John Means Esq  
Dear Sir

Tomorrows Telegram  
will deliver you bill of

12 Apples	<sup>2,50</sup>	1 Std. Pear	<sup>50</sup>	300
6 Peaches	<sup>1,50</sup>			<u>150</u>

Also

\$4.50

2 Austrian Pine	<sup>1,50</sup>	2 Silver Firs	<sup>1,50</sup>	3,00
2 Thuya Aurea	<sup>3,00</sup>	1 European Larch	<sup>75</sup>	3,75
1 Paulonia	<sup>50</sup>	2 Magnolias	<sup>2,00</sup>	2,50
5 Std. Pears	<sup>2,50</sup>	7 Peaches	<sup>1,75</sup>	4,25
1 Delaware	<sup>75</sup>	1 Diana	<sup>50</sup>	1,25
1 Cherry				<u>50</u>

\$19.75

I had not all the varieties  
of peaches you ordered but put  
in others that I felt certain  
were as desirable - sent you



the best Larch on the place.

One Chinese Arborvitae  
is about half winterkilled  
so that it is unfit for  
sale therefore I put in the  
golden Arborvitae which is  
better & much more rarely  
seen. I paid \$3. for the  
pound tree 3 years ago and  
have succeeded in keeping  
5 plants - - -

I have a fine collection  
of well grown rose grapes  
both black & white - would  
you not like from 6 to 12  
varieties - the prices range  
from 50 cts to \$5.00 each

Hoping your bill will  
give satisfaction I am

Respectfully Yours

R Bell  
18 Angle



Pine Grov Mar. 27<sup>th</sup> 1865

Dear Brother John

Most probably you have heard of your brother's illness -

He is now confined to bed, unable to attend to business. He wished me to write you asking you to see Capt. Coles about the note he holds against Meaus Kyle & Co - due Feb 10<sup>th</sup> and have the note presented for payment at the Second National Bank (Crouson) sometime this week. The note will be honored when presented.

If convenient come see us - Complain of benefit to your brother, as he is rather inclined to feel blue at being out when so much business is pressing - My love to Hattie and family -

Yours very truly

W. E. C. Meaus



[27 MARCH 1865]



This Indenture made & entered into this 27<sup>th</sup> day of March Eighteen hundred and Sixty five between John B Temple and Blandina H Temple of the City of Frankfort and State of Kentucky of the first part, and Edward F Dublin of the town of Greenup and State of said of the second part, witnesseth that for and in consideration of the sum of twelve hundred dollars to them in hand paid, the said Parties of the first part, have bargained and sold and by these presents do grant bargain sell and convey unto the said Party of the second part the following town lots or parcels of ground situate lying and being in the town of Ashland County of Boyd and State of Kentucky viz. Lot No (43) forty Three Range (1) ~~East~~ East, beginning at the easterly corner of Greenup and Le Streets thence with Greenup Street south easterly (50) fifty feet, thence North easterly (92½) ninety two and one half feet, thence North westerly (50) fifty feet to Le Street, thence with Le Street South westerly (92½) ninety two and one half feet to the beginning:— also Lot no (7) Seven. Range (2) Two west; also Lot no (116) One hundred and sixteen Range (2) Two west.



also lot no (20) Twenty Range (2) <sup>Two</sup> west; also lot  
no (25) Twenty five. Range (2) Two west; also lots  
no (20) Twenty, (21) Twenty one + (22) Twenty two  
Range (4) four west; also lots no (66) Sixty six.  
(67) Sixty seven, (68) Sixty eight and (71) Seven-  
ty one Range (1) one west; also lots numbered  
(31) thirty one (32) thirty two (33) thirty three  
(34) thirty four and (36) thirty six, Range (3)  
five west, all as more particularly set out  
and described in the deed of the Kentucky  
Iron Coal and Manufacturing Company  
to said John B Temple dated the (23<sup>d</sup>) Twenty  
third day of January eighteen hundred  
and sixty and recorded in Book N page  
284 in the office of the Clerk of the County  
Court of the County of Greenup; also lot  
no (1) one Range (4) four west in said  
town of Ashland, deeded to said Temple  
by E W Martin trustee to which deed reference  
is made, together with all the privileges &  
appurtenances to the said premises in any  
wise appertaining and belonging. To  
have and to hold the above granted  
premises with the appurtenances unto the  
said party of the second part his heirs and  
assigns to their only proper use & behoof forever.  
Subject nevertheless to all and singular the  
provisions & conditions in the said deeds of convey-  
ance to the said John B Temple contained.



And all the reservations jurisdictions &c in the  
said deed contained are to inure to the  
benefit of the said Party of the first part  
as fully as to they do or may do to him the  
said John B Temple; And the said Parties  
of the first part Covenant and agree with  
the said party of the second part and with  
his heirs and assigns, that they will and  
that their Heirs Executors and Administrators  
shall warrant and defend the said lots  
or parcels of land with all the appurtenan-  
ces unto the said Party of the second part  
and to his heirs and assigns, against the  
claims of all and every person whatsoever  
lawfully claiming or to claim the same

In witness whereof the said Parties  
of the first part have hereunto set their  
hands and seals on the day & date first  
before written —

J B Temple, Seal  
H Blandina Temple Seal

State of Kentucky

Alexander H. Kessick, Clerk of the  
County Court for the County of Franklin, do Certify that  
the foregoing deed was this day produced to me in my office  
with a one dollar and fifty cent Revenue Stamp thereon  
attached and was acknowledged by John B Temple and  
H Blandina Temple his wife the grantors thereon named to be  
their act and deed and the Same is Certified to the  
proper





proper office for record

Witness my name as clerk this 27<sup>th</sup> day  
of March 1865

A. H. Pennington Clerk  
Franklin County Court Ky

State of Kentucky  
Boyd County 3<sup>rd</sup> set.

I W. O. Hampton clerk  
of the County Court within and for the  
County & State above named do Certify  
that this deed from J. B. Lempke and  
wife to C. F. Dulin was this day pro-  
duced to me in my office duly Stam-  
ped as required by act of Congress  
and filed for record, whereupon  
the said deed together with this  
Certificate and the Certificate of

authentication thereto attached  
have been duly recor-  
ded in my office  
Given under my  
hand as Clerk of said  
Court this 17<sup>th</sup> April 1865  
W. O. Hampton Clerk

John B. Lempke

J. B. Lempke

C. F. Dulin

Filed for Record  
April 17<sup>th</sup> 1865

John B. Lempke & wife  
deed - to C. F. Dulin

Record in Deed

Book No 2 Page  
241-242

Examined

Dec 21 1865





Steubenville O. Mar 29<sup>th</sup> 1865

Mr John Means

Ashland Ky

Dear Sir:

I have been much longer getting Col R. W. Smith's letter than I expected. — Railroad Traveling was owing to the very high waters, very precarious for several days after I returned home, and I concluded that I would depend upon the Mail. — It came to hand to-day. It is not quite satisfactory, for if the "some one" to whom he refers, is myself, his memory is not very good, or reliable. You can judge of the merits of the balance of it, for I do not know anything about what passed between the Col. and the detective, and I did not make it my business to know. — I enclose A. H. Sellers letter to show how the Col's letter came to me. It will not do to try to carry Anderson along with me, I sent him to Olney for the purpose of watching the child, and to follow if he was removed, further than that he was acting upon his own responsibility, until he quit me, the day before Adams was arrested. Let me hear from you, and know your movements. If you desire it I will be within call by telegraph, say



Don't Mayow and. I do not know that I can state anything that will be of any advantage.

The Apples (3 Bbls to you and 3 to your father) were shipped on Tuesday. I regret that I did not know their real condition, as I suspect they were not as clean as they ought to have been. They cost you here \$3.50 per Barrel. I tried to buy some in Tom as soon as I returned, but could not get them except in lots of 40 or 50 Bbls @ \$4<sup>00</sup> & upwards.

I send you the articles of co-partnership and lease. I tried to ship the apples on the Golden Era, but she passed Tom in the night going <sup>each</sup> both ways. I saw D. W. Liffingwell yesterday, he will be in Ashland in a few days. Caution him

Yours Truly

Arch<sup>d</sup> Means

H. B. What can you say about leasing 100 acres of Ouma Vista territory for Oil purposes. 1/3 Royalty in one tract, or two of 50 acres each. The fall in Gold has brought down the price of Oil and Oil stocks. I think now that Semard's "60 days" time will settle the Confederacy. They have been having such continued success for so long a time that a reverse would be terrible.

A. M.



John Ellison,

W. B. Ellison,

Banking Office of John Ellison & Co.

Manchester, O. April 1<sup>st</sup> 1865

Arthur Means Esq  
Dear Sir

Yours of 24<sup>th</sup>  
was recd in a letter in answer would  
say that you will please dispose  
of stock names at such time as  
can be effected, John, & Means  
is here, I am afraid his opinion  
is one from which he will not  
deviate, Mr. Williams, brother is quite  
crazy and requires constant care &  
watching, I think I will have to  
go up and see you when my  
old "Chum" - Pres. Hildreth - gets  
here, with best wishes

I remain yours as usual

John Ellison  
#



Manchester.

Friday Evening, April 7<sup>th</sup> 1868.

Mr John Means.

Dear Cousin.

I send by S. B. Telegraph. some Log.  
Honeysuckles, Clematis and a Rose (the name of which I have  
forgotten) - hope you will receive them, and if they will grow.  
- suppose by this time your yard is looking quite gay!  
Rec'd a letter from brother this morning. Tom has  
left Houghkeppie - but will visit one of his friends before  
he goes home.

John Means is as well as usual today. is out walking.  
Uncle John's and Uncle Andrew's families are well. - Kate  
commenced housekeeping a few weeks ago.

Grandmother and Mother write with me in sending love  
to you, cousin Wattie and the children.

Very truly,

J. J. Ellison.



D. D. Geiger & wife

To { Duo

Thos. W. Means

Authority in virtue  
of D. D. Geiger & Anne E.  
by his wife and estate  
as required by act of  
Congress the 27th Sept. 1861  
1863 - C. de M. de. v. p. 27  
for W. O. M. de. v. p. 27

Recorded in 10002

Book No. 3, Page 1

20723 & 621000

Paid  
Receiv. No. 128 -  
for 130 -  
for in

W. O. M. de. v. p. 27

[April 24, 1865]



We David D. Geiger and Anne his wife of the county of Boyd State of Kentucky of the first part in consideration of Five thousand (\$5,000<sup>00</sup>) Dollars to us paid by Thomas W. Means of Lawrence County Ohio, of the second part, the receipt of which is acknowledged; do hereby grant, sell and convey to the said Thomas W. Means his heirs and assigns forever, all our right title and interest in the undivided One-eighth (1/8) part of the property known as the Buena Vista Farm, situate near the East Fork of Little Sandy River, in the counties of Boyd and Boone, and State of Kentucky, described in the following deeds, reference to which is here made, and for description the same are made part of this deed; namely deed from Thomas W. Means wife to David D. Geiger dated 24th Sept 1861 - and recorded in Deed Book No. 1 - page 207 & 8 Boyd County Court deed from Francis Fairbairn and others by Thomas Joyce their Attorney, dated 29th Nov 1864 and recorded in Deed Book No. 2 page 66-67-68-69 Boyd County Court, and all the estate title and interest of the said parties of the first part in law or equity of in and to the one-eighth (1/8) part of said premises, together with the privileges and appurtenances to the same belonging - To the only proper use of the said Thomas W. Means his heirs and assigns forever, and the said David D. Geiger and wife for their heirs executors



2

and administrators hereby covenant with the  
 said Thomas W. Means, that they will  
 warrant and defend, the same against  
 all claims or claims, of any or all persons  
 claiming by through or under them, but  
 against no other claims nor persons  
 In testimony of which we have  
 hereunto set our hands and seals  
 this 24<sup>th</sup> day of April 1865  
 in the year of our Lord eighteen hundred and  
 sixty five (A. D. 1865)

J. D. Guizer {Seal} 3  
 Wm. C. Guizer {Seal} 3

State of Kentucky, Boyd County, Act.

I L. W. Wilson Deputy for W. C. Hampton Clerk of  
 the County Court aforesaid do certify that the fore-  
 going and from D. D. Guizer & wife to Thomas W. Means,  
 was on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of April 1865 produced to me in  
 my office by the grantors and acknowledged by them  
 to be their act and deed,

Given under my hand this 24<sup>th</sup> day of  
 April 1865. L. W. Wilson Deputy  
 for W. C. Hampton Clerk 13 to 6

State of Kentucky- Boyd County Act.

I W. C. Hampton Clerk of the County Court of the  
 County aforesaid do certify that this deed from  
 D. D. Guizer & wife to Thomas W. Means was  
 on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of March 1866. Stamped as required  
 by law. lodged in my office for Record, and  
 together with the certificate of acknowledgment  
 must thereto attached and this certificate have  
 been duly recorded in my office.

Given under my hand this 19<sup>th</sup> day of  
 March 1866.

W. C. Hampton Clerk



Army - Mary could have got his  
experience if she had <sup>was</sup> been here -

Love to Rita + Sis Nye + I will  
write to them soon - Love to Mr  
Ross + all inquiring friends -

The ladies are all anxious to hear how  
you got home - as you know you are  
a great character in Ashland -

Write soon to yours aff. Hattie

If you will send down the bonnet  
& Lamp some time on the Ohio

I shall be much obliged to you -  
Bessie sends love to Mary - Tell Mary  
when we don't get half so many eggs  
as when she was here - & it was too  
bad that she went away without  
her Scrabble -

Ashland May 6<sup>th</sup> 1865 -

My Dear Mother

I was very glad to  
hear that you arrived safely at home  
I was fearful you would crash there  
in the night - but perhaps that was  
easier for you than it would have been  
watching here late at night - You  
must indeed have felt lonely on  
reaching home again - I always  
miss dear father more when I  
first get home than at any other  
time - He was always so kind to  
meet one & so glad to see one - that  
the house seems so desolate without  
him - How I do wish you would  
break up housekeeping & live with  
me - I would have an extra room  
built on for you - if I could induce  
you to live in it - There you might  
be free from the noise of the children



which would be the greatest trouble  
you would have in my house -  
I missed you so much when you  
were gone - you + Mary - I hardly  
knew how to stand it - I had to  
go to work + begin house cleaning  
to occupy my mind - I hope  
you will experience no bad effects  
from the visit - It seems like a  
dream that the visit which I  
had anticipated so much  
pleasure from, for so long - is all  
over now + I can't see you again  
till next fall - It seems too bad  
that we cannot live together in the  
same town, at any rate - I some  
times almost wish that I had  
never left Maunata - it seems so  
hard to be so away from you so  
much -

John expects to start next week  
for Springfield will be absent two  
weeks or more - I shall finish

house cleaning next week + after  
that I shall be homesome enough -  
Mother Wilson is going to West Union  
next week to visit a sister who has  
lately lost two grandsons - staved to  
death in the rebel prisons - +  
she feels their death so much Mother  
Wilson is going to comfort her -  
Anna Means sends love to  
Mary Ross - Biddie has had a  
tough hand so more house cleaning  
has come to my share than I  
intended doing - The children are  
all well - I think the baby misses  
you + Mary very much - as he  
don't have half so much fun as  
when you were here - Give my  
love to George I am much obliged  
for the photograph which is excellent  
Tell Mary if she had waited I  
would have had a bran for her  
as Tom Bayless the preacher's son  
has just returned from the rebel



Pittsburgh May 24<sup>th</sup> 1865

Mr. John Means

Ashland Ky.

Dear John, I wrote you last week and at the time did not think to ask you what are the chances of selling my horse and lot, for something near their real value, ~~and~~ what is the prospect in future about sending at a fair per cent. Business is very dull here except what is done with the Oil Region, I think that 75 of the trade out of this horse is in that direction, and I suppose the other iron horses have a large trade too. The Association put down for Iron last week \$15<sup>00</sup> per ton, making the Card rate now 47<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cents. I think from present appearances something is going to come down to low figures, and that I may have an opportunity during the present Summer of getting at something for myself. I am getting \$100<sup>00</sup> per month, which keeps me comfortably and to spare, but as Aggie is likely to move away I am not ~~so~~ sure about being comfortably located afterwards. I am kept very busy, and like the place very well. I can't tell you anything about Charcoal Pig Iron.

I want to get all my affairs about Ashland settled up. I do not know of any claims upon me by anybody, but if you hear of any



let me know of them so that I can judge of them  
I saw Capt Cook and Mr Peelle here some time  
ago. I suppose they have returned home before  
this time. What is the state of firm. Had  
C. W. Martin, & W. T. Michells are in, in Cincinnati?  
Is there any quantity of Bar Iron sold at the  
Months of Sandy, if so, who by? Do you D. Williams  
dealing in Iron at all, and is there any oil  
well Tubing going up Sandy River? — If  
you ship Goods, Sed clothes or to me, send  
to me at Hubbardsville, as I will not bring them  
here. What course will be adopted in re-  
gard to the Portsmouth case. Will my friends  
force a trial at the coming term of Court or  
will they wait for the other party. I do not  
think that they will force a trial. I learn  
that since Mr Ross death that you have settled  
in your adjoining county. Greenspring is the  
proper place for him, while his lights holds out  
and he ought to stay with his friends, and camp  
on their Kentucky Hospitality. I suppose you  
are delighted to have the dear Southern brothers  
ering brothers, among you again. It is so much  
like old times to have them back. They are  
no doubt very gentle and kind, and deserve  
to be honored for their treason. It looks so  
at this distance. Let me hear from you. I  
would like to see you, but I have not much hopes  
of your coming here, as your business is

with Cincinnati. How is Mrs Culbertson getting  
along at Anna Viste. The prospect for this  
year don't seem very encouraging, but business  
may revive after we find where we are, and prices  
of everything gets settled. —

We have had a very rainy month  
thus far, with several heavy frosts, one almost a  
freeze. Peach trees were unusually full of blossoms  
but there will be no peaches. Apples killed, and  
a greater portion of the pears. Apples more. —  
Wheat is looking finely, and I never saw such  
a prospect for horses.

Love my Love to Hallie  
Yours Truly  
Archibald Means.



Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway Co.  
Office of the General Superintendent.  
Pittsburgh, Pa. May 23<sup>rd</sup> 1865

John Means Esq

Dear Sir. Although personally unacquainted with you I have heard your name mentioned by Archie so often that I almost feel as if I had met & known you, & feeling so, I write this letter, unsolicited by, or unknown to Archie, to thank you in my own name for having in so successful a manner relieved his mind by your efforts in his behalf with Gov. Ogelsby of Illinois

Having been so closely associated with Archie as I have been for the past year and a half I have known probably better than anyone else how much this affair chafed and annoyed him and I cannot sufficiently thank you for relieving him

My warm interest in Archie & in all that pertains to his welfare will I know be a sufficient apology for writing this letter.

Remember me kindly to your Father & Mother —  
Should you at any time come to Pittsburgh I would be much pleased to see yourself & Mrs M at my house

Very truly yours

J. D. Layng



this fall - I am looking for Lane +  
her sister in law + the girl - up to  
night on their way out to Buena Vista  
to begin housekeeping tomorrow -  
Mrs. Charles Wilson sends her love  
to you - Mr Bayless sons have both  
returned from the rebel army + Mrs  
Bainson also - The soldiers got after  
Brainerd Bayless (who has been in the  
rebel army two years) last ~~night~~<sup>night before</sup> +  
beat him + knocked him down inces-  
sible - They threaten to whip the other  
two boys but they wisely keep out of  
sight - Mr Poage was to tell Mr  
Bayless that he could not raise his  
salary - but his heart has failed so far  
that he has not had courage to do it -  
Give my love to Sarah if she is yet  
with you from Leesville - Love to  
George - Mary + Mr Ross - Will soon  
to Jones off - Lattie -

I enclose the money for the bonnet

9.50  
2.75  
\$12.25-

Please give Sarah Lottie this note -

Ashland May 31<sup>st</sup> 1865 -

My Dear Mother

I was much pleased  
to receive your last letter + find you  
are still well + I am happy to inform  
you that the bonnet arrived in safety  
and is very pretty I think - My Ross  
would have laughed, had she seen  
me when I first tried it on - or  
rather tried to get it on + finally I  
had to go over + get Sophronia  
to come over + arrange my hair so it  
would come at all on my head  
She + Aunt Amanda both pronounce it  
very pretty - + admire the veil very much  
I was very much disappointed about  
not getting the Lamp - The bonnet came  
so safely that I think she need have  
no fears about sending the Lamp  
as soon as she can get it - I need  
it so much that I should be so much



pleased to get it so tell her to keep trying till she succeeds - & if she can't get the particular line she wants get a larger one - I was very much surprised to hear of Mr Powell's death - I had just written to Sarah that day not knowing that she was sick - We had a great time entertaining strangers last week - The Ashland Coal Company met + Mrs Coles - Aunt Amanda + I had all the gentlemen to entertain - The three from Cincinnati are so grand + live in such style in the city - that I was quite afraid of them - Mr Gaylord + Benny were here among the rest - John got me some new mattresses for my other span room so I was a little better fixed than when you were here - They have spent already \$180000 on the road + works - And say just to spend as much as they please they have plenty of capital - but not to

take in any more partners - as they are so pleased with the prospect of making money out of it - They say it is supposed Coal will do to make iron with - they will dig 30000 bushels a day - + supply five rolling mills - They will send up a fine passenger car + John - + there will be a long train of coal cars coming in twice a day - They think they can get it to the city four months in the year when it can't come from Pomeroy - Father means put in \$3000 + give John one third of it - so I hope it will be profitable - The baby keeps well + grows finely - Harry is getting well burnt in the sun as he won't wear his hat - The children still go to school + I think are beginning to learn some particularly Bessie - One of your monthly roses is in blossom - We have planted out 1500 sweet potato plants + from the size of the patch I think there will be some potatoes



Know all Men by these Presents, That the KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, in consideration of Five Hundred Dollars

in hand paid by John Means

the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, does by these presents give,

grant, bargain, sell, and convey unto the said John Means

heirs and assigns forever, the following premises situate in Boyd County, in the State of Kentucky, to wit:

Lots # 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28, Range 5 West in the town of Ashland Ky., Described as follows: Beginning at a stake at the West end of Railway Avenue and 2nd Street, thence South Westly along the line of said 2nd Street three hundred (300) feet, to state on corner of 2nd Street and Bath Avenue, thence North Westly along the line of said Bath Avenue three hundred (300) feet to state on corner of Bath Avenue and 3rd Street, thence North Eastly along the line of said 3rd Street three hundred (300) feet to state on corner of 3rd Street and Railway Avenue, thence South Eastly along the line of said Railway Avenue three hundred (300) feet to beginning.

Acq. Mch 24th 1864 of the Ky Iron Coal & Mfg Co. \$500 dollars, being 15 1/2% of the purchase money of the above described premises. All Sample Shares together with all the privileges and appurtenances to said premises, in anywise appertaining and belonging.

To have and to hold the above granted premises to the said John Means

his heirs and assigns and to their use and behoof forever.

And the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY does hereby covenant with the said

John Means his

heirs and assigns, that the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY is lawfully seized of the above granted premises, that they are free and clear from all incumbrances, and that the said

KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY has good right to sell and convey the same to the said

John Means

as aforesaid, and that said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY will forever warrant and defend the same to the said

John Means his heirs and assigns,

against the lawful claims of all persons whomsoever. Provided, however, and this conveyance and the estate hereby

created are upon this express condition, "That if the said

John Means his heirs, or assigns, or

any person or persons holding or claiming said premises by, through, or under them, or any of them, shall, at any

time hereafter, sell, or knowingly suffer or permit to be sold upon said above granted premises, any ardent spirits, or

other intoxicating liquors, in any quantities whatever, either great or small, then this conveyance and the estate hereby

created, shall be therefor and thenceforth wholly void and forfeited; and the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND

MANUFACTURING COMPANY may immediately upon such forfeiture, re-enter in said above granted premises, and hold and enjoy the same as an estate in fee simple as fully and absolutely as though this conveyance had never

been made: Provided, however, that in the event of any such forfeiture of, and re-entry into, the above granted premises

by the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, said Company shall be liable to

pay to the said John Means his

heirs and assigns one equal half of the true value at the time of said forfeiture of said premises with the appurtenances,

to be ascertained by the appraisal thereof, under oath of three disinterested men to be selected by the said KEN-

TUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, and, provided also, that if the said

John Means his

heirs or assigns, shall, in good faith lease the whole or any part of the above granted premises to any person or persons,

and shall insert in said lease, that the said lease and the interest and the estate thereby created shall become void and

forfeited, in case the said lessee or lessees, or he or those claiming under him or them, shall sell, or knowingly permit to

be sold thereon, any ardent spirits, or other intoxicating liquors in any quantities whatever, either great or small, and

shall, in case of any such forfeiture for said cause, immediately take the necessary and proper steps to enforce said for-

feiture, and re-enter into the possession of said premises as soon as practicable; then and in that event, this conveyance

and said above granted premises shall not become void and forfeited to the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND

MANUFACTURING COMPANY, but the title thereto shall remain in full force and virtue."

by the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, said Company shall be liable to

pay to the said John Means his

heirs and assigns one equal half of the true value at the time of said forfeiture of said premises with the appurtenances,

to be ascertained by the appraisal thereof, under oath of three disinterested men to be selected by the said KEN-

TUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, and, provided also, that if the said

John Means his

heirs or assigns, shall, in good faith lease the whole or any part of the above granted premises to any person or persons,

and shall insert in said lease, that the said lease and the interest and the estate thereby created shall become void and

forfeited, in case the said lessee or lessees, or he or those claiming under him or them, shall sell, or knowingly permit to

be sold thereon, any ardent spirits, or other intoxicating liquors in any quantities whatever, either great or small, and

shall, in case of any such forfeiture for said cause, immediately take the necessary and proper steps to enforce said for-

feiture, and re-enter into the possession of said premises as soon as practicable; then and in that event, this conveyance

and said above granted premises shall not become void and forfeited to the said KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND

MANUFACTURING COMPANY, but the title thereto shall remain in full force and virtue."

In Testimony Whereof, The KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY has set the

signature of said Company by Wm. S. Nicholls, President thereof, and caused

the common seal of said Company to be hereunto affixed, this 17th day of March

A. D. 1864

Executed in presence of



Boyd  
KENTUCKY, BOYD COUNTY, SS.

Before me, C. M. Wilson Deputy Clerk within and for said Boyd County, appeared the above

named KENTUCKY IRON, COAL AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY by W. S. Nicholls

President thereof, and acknowledged the foregoing Instrument of Conveyance

to have been executed as the voluntary act and deed of said Company, for the uses and purposes therein set forth, and

that the seal therunto affixed is the common seal of said Company. Whereupon the same together

with the certificate here before set out, is recorded in my office.

Given under my hand and seal this 17th day of June A. D. 1865

W. S. Nicholls Clerk  
C. M. Wilson Deputy Clerk





Deed

By Iron Couly Inf Co.  
to

John Means

Lots #15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22,  
23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28, P. 5 W.

~~As acknowledged by~~  
~~W. S. Nichols this 24 day~~  
~~May 1864~~ ~~W. S. Nichols~~

Acknowledged by  
W. S. Nichols and  
Stamped as required by  
act of Congress  
this 31<sup>st</sup> day of March 1865

W. W. Wilson Deputy  
for W. S. Nichols and Co.

Record in Book  
Book No 2 Page  
330-331-333

Examined



Dec 175 - Pd



ached my head off - for they bled all night till I got so scared I was sure I would bleed to death - and John said was determined I would die anyhow - and my mouth is so sore ab I took cold in them - + as they were all the lower back teeth I had to have to eat on my front teeth + cant learn how so I am nearly starved to death - just as soon as I get to Menasha in the fall I shall have Dr. Tunney make out some back teeth - as I am afraid to trust any one about here to make them - I have had an awful time I assure you - Last week the Presbyterian Ladies gave a Raspberry Supper - We had it in ~~the~~ hospital dining room - + made \$190 - It passed off very pleasantly no quarreling as every body did their own business - no head in arrangement about anything - If there had been much more would have been made, as there seemed no body to wait on any body or take the change - or at least if they did, it was done without any appointment every Presbyterian lady that pleased getting cake + taking change - The entrance fee was 25 cents which entitled them to a plain supper cake + ice cream extra - 15 cents sauce ice cream 15 cents raspberries - 5 cents a slice of cake - Auction of what left - Aunt Amanda's Marble Cake brought \$22.25 - other cakes sold for less than cost - proceeds are to fix up the church - Love to Mary + all the family that are with you + Hattie

the worst village in all the West  
 common cement parties + your  
 should have enjoyed it very much  
 I had been positive for me to have  
 they had not such a kind of  
 they were a very fine and beautiful

Ashland June 22 1865

My Dear Mother

I have been intending for some time to answer your kind letter inviting us to visit you - but as half the pleasure of this life is in anticipation - I concluded I would let you enjoy yourself in that way a while, before I told you that I could not accept the invitation - In the first place Catharine who you said must keep house for me had engaged to nurse Mrs. Gattrell, and she is not confined yet, poor woman - to the great trouble of herself + husband, as he poor man has to stay here + can amuse himself no other way but in getting drunk every day - Then the boats ~~are~~ <sup>have</sup> nearly all quit running



& to go around by Portsmouth with the baby & keep milk sweet for him on the trip, this warm weather would be nearly impossible - & he could hardly miss getting sick. I should like very much to see Charles, Sarah & Prescott - but I wrote up last year & Sarah would not come down. So I think she will have to come to Ashland to see me - Give my love to them all & tell them I would like to have a visit from them all - Tell Pres that John Ellison says "as soon as <sup>the</sup> Kentucky is a free state he expects to meet Prescott in Ashland" and he won't visit us until he can meet him here - I expect you are most worn out with the Convention & Commencement together - I hope you have had plenty of help in the kitchen I knew if I had to bring a baby I would not be much help but considerable trouble - John had a notion of going but would not go without me

So I think I will wait until I can stay longer & have cooler weather - I have been suffering very much with my teeth & aches without my teeth - Pres had a new dentist come to town & I took Hilduth down & had him have me pulled that ached badly & finding he pulled it easy - I concluded one day when mine ached that I would have them out - so like a great goose I marched down with the thermometer up to 90° & had them pulled - the eye tooth that was broken off - as he said it was too far decayed to put in a false one or a just - it hurt terribly too to have it pulled worse than the two double teeth - I came home feeling well pleased with myself & quite provoked at John for saying he did not think I was such a fool as to have so many pulled at once - but since then I have concluded he was right about it & if I had them back again I would not have them pulled if they



Pittsburgh June 29<sup>th</sup> 1865

Mr John Means

Dear John. Enclosed find my checks on Bank of Ashland for One Hundred and Eighty five <sup>00</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars to your order, for which send me Check on Cincinnati for Eighty five <sup>00</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars or One Hundred on the City or Philada. or N.Y. even if you have to pay for exchange.

My informant although a lawyer was mistaken about the action in Comt. about which I wrote you in my last. Mrs Burgess has not been made a party to any suit whatever by the other creditors. I could scarcely credit it myself. but my authority was so undoubted.

I made some enquiries yesterday for Hanging Rock, Pig Iron, having an order for 10 or 15 Tons. I give you some of the quotations made me, viz Pennsylvania \$50<sup>00</sup>. Cambria \$55<sup>00</sup> 4 and Ohio or Pine Grove \$60<sup>00</sup>. Vinton higher, but did not ask figures. W & Anthracite Foundry \$41<sup>00</sup> to \$44<sup>00</sup> Cash. There is not much doing.

I read a portion of Beriah Magraw's letter this <sup>morning</sup> letter. He came down gracefully.

Yours Truly

Archid Means



Arch Means  
29<sup>th</sup> June 65  
Amount 8<sup>th</sup> July  
omitted checks  
on Plymouth #100.-  
in cents 85.50



tired of dried bread - A gentleman told  
him that his Carbuncle was caused by his  
cold diet - Tell Mary Ann to persevere  
& get me the lamp if she can for  
I shall use it next winter occasionally  
when I am in a hurry for Supper & Biddy  
is travelling as she generally is on Sunday  
afternoons - We had a nice time  
the 4<sup>th</sup> of July in the Park Speeches  
Songs & a Sunday School Celebration -  
a basket dinner the children enjoyed  
it very much - Mrs Gantrell sends  
her love & other ladies frequently send it  
to you & Mary but I forget to believe it -  
Mrs. Wilson had a night blowing  
bloom last week & sent for us to come down  
at ten at night to see it open - but I of  
course preferred to go to bed. It was beautiful  
~~of course~~ no doubt - I have just commenced  
the baby some short white dresses - its likely  
you may see him in them some day  
I look forward with pleasure to my visit  
to you but can't make up my mind  
which children to take & which to leave -  
However I shall have time enough to  
consider the matter - Love to George & Mary  
Mr Cross - Rosa & Sarah Lovell - How is her  
health now? Much love to yourself & write  
soon to your sister -

Ashland July 16<sup>th</sup> 1865

My Dear Mother

I was much pleased  
with your nice long letter and think  
you must have gained your strength  
again, or you could not have written me  
so long a letter. I should have enjoyed  
seeing Sarah very much and Charles & Prescott  
you did not say how long Prescott  
stayed so I suppose he could not  
have been with you long - Why did  
not Sophia & the children come with him  
and is he still living on the Monroe  
farm? I expect they all enjoyed their  
visit very much - I wish they could  
some time visit me - It was a  
fine thing we did not go as John  
was taken with a carbuncle on his  
nose just at that time - & it made  
him sick & look so outrageously



He suffered a good deal with it  
& it made one side of his nose enormous.  
Uncle Hugh was very sick with cholera  
morbus, came near dying one night  
& does not walk any yet. There has  
been a great deal of Cholera morbus  
about town caused by Blackberries as  
his was. Blackberries are so abundant  
here - 15 or 20 cents a gallon - I have made  
wine & jelly & canned over a bushel.  
They stain so readily that to save  
the table cloths & childrens clothes I have  
not bought as many as I otherwise  
should. I suppose you have plenty  
of your own raising. They must be very  
fine this year as some of the common  
ones are nearly as large as the Lawton  
I envy you your apple trees. Though  
I suppose the children would make  
themselves sick if I did have them.  
Early apples are so scarce about  
here - that trees like yours would  
be great treasures. And your sweet

apples baked are as nice as preserves.  
Mother Means is up on a visit to  
Jane & me. I sent her word if she  
did not come pretty soon I would  
change the baby name so she came  
up immediately. She admires the  
baby very much as May does also.  
They will be in from Janes tomorrow -  
May Anne has returned from the east.  
She made Aunt & Uncle Day a visit.  
Mrs. Gattell is confined at last  
has a very large baby - a girl but one foot  
is but under. She will have to get it  
under some Cincinnati doctors care to  
straighten it. Mr. Gattell was drunk  
all the time nearly for three or four  
weeks before & after her confinement.  
Now she is better, he can travel again.  
My garden looks finely. I hope I shall  
soon have some onions. You must have  
me some seed of your onions as next  
year I will raise John some as he  
dont eat anything - & is soon getting



# C I R C U L A R .

Ironton, O. *Aug 1<sup>st</sup>*, 1865.

*Messrs H. Means & Co*

Dear Sirs

You are earnestly requested to attend a meeting of the Furnace, Rolling Mill, and Foundry proprietors, of what is known as the "Hanging Rock" Iron region, to be held at Ironton, Lawrence County, Ohio, on the 15th day of August 1865, to take such measures as may be deemed advisable to co-operate with the American Iron and Steel Association, of the United States, for the promotion of Protection to American Industry—believing that our great interest is at present suffering great derangement from the want of proper discrimination in our Tariff laws, and that a united effort should be made for a re-adjustment of the same, and to take measures to be properly represented, at the meeting to be held at Cleveland, Ohio, on the 23d day of August, 1865.

We earnestly hope you will not fail to be represented at our meeting.

JOHN PETERS,  
A. McCULLOUGH,  
C. ELLISON,  
JNO. ELLISON & CO.,  
BELLFONT IRON WORKS CO.,  
JOHN CAMPBELL,  
H. CAMPBELL & CO.



Auckland Aug 11<sup>th</sup> 1865

My Dear Mother

I expect you wonder why I have not answered your letter and I should have done so but I have had a sore finger which has kept me from sewing & writing as I cannot wear my thimble on it yet - nor write well as you may see - John has been quite sick - Friday night he was taken with vomiting & a severe pain in his right side which continued through Saturday & Sunday & confined him to his bed for the first time since we were married I believe - Dr. Morris attended him & said his kidneys were out of order - He is well enough now to go down street - but feels weak yet - The baby has five teeth & another



nearly through - I am sorry I  
couldn't make the exchange in fruit  
you spoke of - but I gathered all my  
crop in the garden & they only filled  
2 cans! The wet weather has caused  
them to rot & drop off & some small  
boys have been in stealing them so  
that our early peaches are almost  
a complete failure - And I shall  
not have enough to fill near all  
my cans as I have ~~but~~ two or three  
more trees that will be nice to can  
I have been drying corn today - I  
gathered all in the field that was  
ripe which must have been over  
50 bushels and I am lucky enough  
to have a clear hot day so I think  
it will do well - Bessie had  
her birthday party on Tuesday  
as she was seven years old - I  
had nineteen children to supper  
& they had a gay time playing

in the afternoon -  
We are having Camp meeting in  
the park today - I am going  
over to see how they look when  
I have finished writing - Bessie  
attended last night & this afternoon  
They have quite a crowd there -  
tents up - & cooking going on - stove  
& boarding house - Mary Ross would  
enjoy it - How are you off for Musque  
toes - We are having our bars up &  
plenty of them - I shall not want  
to visit you till they are gone - if  
you have more than we do -  
Uncle Hugh is still sick having  
chills now - Love to Mary & Georgy  
& Mr Ross Write soon to yours  
Hattie -



Notice is hereby given that Hugh McLean  
has this day withdrawn from the firm of  
H. McLean & Co. by selling his entire  
interest therein to Thomas W. McLean,  
who has assumed all his liabilities  
on account thereof. And the remaining  
partners are authorized to use the firm name  
in settling the business of said firm.

Ashland Ky

August 31 1865

Hugh McLean



Notice is hereby given that Hugh Means  
has this day withdrawn from the firm  
of H. Means & Co. by selling his entire  
interest therein to Thomas W. Means  
who has assumed all his liabilities  
on account thereof. And the remaining  
partners are authorized to use the firm name  
in settling the business of said firm  
Ashland Ky  
August 31<sup>st</sup> 1875  
Hugh Means



This indenture made by and between Hugh  
Means of Boyd County Kentucky of the first  
part and Thos W. Means of Lawrence County  
Ohio of the second part, Witnesseth that  
whereas said parties of the first & second parts being  
of the partners in the firm of H. Means & Co.  
of Buena Vista Furnace, and the business  
of said H. Means & Co. having proved unprofitable  
the said Hugh Means does hereby sell, and  
agrees hereafter to convey, by good & sufficient  
deed, all his right title and interest of in  
and to the property real, personal, or  
mixed, belonging to said H. Means & Co.  
In consideration for which the said  
Thomas W. Means hereby agrees and  
binds himself his heirs and assigns  
raturs to pay of the indebtedness of said  
H. Means & Co. - any and all for which  
said Hugh Means may or would be  
bound as a partner in said firm  
of H. Means & Co. - In testimony whereof  
we have hereunto set our hands  
this thirty first day of August 1865

Hugh Means



Notice is hereby given that David D. Seizer  
has this day withdrawn from the firm  
of H. Meant & Co; by selling his entire  
interest therein to Thomas W. Meant, who  
has assumed all his liabilities on  
account thereof. Ashland Ky, 8th Sept-  
ember 1865.

J. D. Seizer  
Thomas W. Meant





Notice is hereby given that David D. Guizer  
has this day withdrawn from the  
firm of W. Meaus & Co., by selling  
his entire interest therein to Thomas  
W. Meaus, who has assumed all  
his liabilities on account thereof.  
Ashland Ky, 8th September 1865.



D. D. Guizer  
Thomas W. Meaus



[8 Sept 1865]

This indenture made by and between David  
D. Geiger of Boyd County Kentucky; and Thomas  
W. Means of Lawrence County Ohio; Witnesseth  
that said David D. Geiger and Thomas W. Means  
being both partners in the firm of H. Means & Co  
of Buena Vista Furnace; and whereas said  
the business of said H. Means & Co. having  
proved unprofitable; the said David D. Geiger  
did sell, and convey to said Thomas W. Means,  
by deed dated twenty fourth (24th) day of April  
1865

all his interest in and to the real estate  
belonging to said firm of H. Means & Co. for  
the sum of Five thousand (\$5000/00) dollars; the  
receipt whereof he does hereby acknowledge  
and does hereby assign to said  
Thomas W. Means, all his interest and  
right in and to the property personal,  
real or mixed, of said H. Means & Co; and  
in consideration of all these the said  
Thomas W. Means does hereby bind him-  
self his heirs and administrators to pay of  
the indebtedness of said H. Means & Co.  
any and all for which, said David D. Geiger  
may or would be bound as a partner in  
said firm of H. Means & Co.

In testimony whereof  
the parties have here-  
unto set their hands  
own



This 8th day of September -  
Eighteen hundred and eighty five

1865-

J. D. Guinn  
Thomas W. Means



J. D. Guinn &  
Thomas W. Means



soon I think - Bess has a very  
fine nose & has had a sore foot so  
she could not go to church -  
Harry has made up with his  
Grandma & behaves himself very  
well - I hope you will write to  
me often & tell me how the  
rest of the children are - Give  
my love to them when you see  
them & tell them to be good  
children - Much love to yourself  
from your  
Hattie -

20th  
Maista Sept<sup>r</sup> Tuesday 1865

Dearest John

I have been intending to  
write to you ever since we came  
but have been so busy I have not  
had a chance - We arrived in safety  
on Saturday Morning in time to break  
fast with Mother - who was quite  
surprised & delighted to see us -  
The children kept well & I would  
have had a pleasant trip but  
the baby's milk got sour & I



could not get any sweet milk  
for him so of course he was half  
starved & screamed all night  
to the edification of all the passen-  
gers & myself. As there were no  
other babies on board of course he  
had a right to scream -

Pita - Sis & Annetta have been  
very attentive - Sis & Et have been  
here almost all the time since  
I came - Sis wears a widow's cap  
& looks quite charming & lively -  
John Newton was married Monday

morning to Mrs Walker - Jimmy  
Dunn on Thursday to Rhoda Jones  
a match that has made much  
fun around town - Eliza Skinner  
was married to a Mr Stebbins  
whom she consulted when a sick child  
in the Hospital - Manetta has  
changed so much among the stores  
that I have to get some one to go  
with me shopping to show me where  
the stores are - Had Dr. Finney  
take the impression of my jaw  
this morning shall grow some teeth



Constitution Sep. 22/65

Dear Nephew

We want to hear from you, and your dear family.

You wonder why I do not write as often as I formerly did. The true reason is, I do not go to the City as often as when Dr. Hoit & Meth lived there; and therefore I cannot make my letters so interesting. My views of our National Establishment, are so different from other folks, and I feel such an infinite <sup>horror</sup> of our National Deity, the Goddess of Liberty; and I feel so much upon the subject



that I cannot hold  
my peace, I hate to  
bores my friends.

Paul was pressed in  
spirit at Athens; and  
so am I, in the U.S.

We are all in good  
health, Hoping these  
few lines etc.

Write to us about your  
Family, your Aunt  
Mag. Livingston etc. etc.  
When are you coming  
up.

Your old foggy friend

Dyer Burgess

Accept love from your aunt



New Haven Conn. 24. Sept. '65.  
John Means Esq.  
Ashland, Vt.

Dear John

I suppose  
Uncle Hugh has told you  
about me coming out here.  
I have been here about two  
weeks am going to W. S. College  
I like it pretty well so far.  
I had a first rate time coming  
out here. We stopped in  
Philadelphia two <sup>nights</sup> days and  
one day I saw Independence  
Hall Navy Yard and several  
of other places of note. I went  
in swimming in salt water  
I liked it first rate only  
I could not keep the  
salt water out of my mouth.  
I went out sailing on the sound  
yesterday.



How is Buena Vista doing?  
is she making much iron?  
I saw Arch<sup>d</sup> in Pittsburgh,  
he was getting along first rate.  
I have a boarding place  
but not much to eat.

So Jack still in Minnesota;  
I have not heard from home  
yet I am very anxious <sup>to know</sup> whether  
we got the Farm. The weath-  
er has been pretty cool here  
the last week. Some of  
the militia have been  
in camp here about  
a week. John + Jim have  
gone to Dartmouth College  
Hanover N.H. they could  
not pass the examinations  
at Yale. Give my love to  
Matty. Direct to Box 1075.  
New Haven Conn.

Yours truly  
D. Mearns



children as to how well they are keeping  
I am so afraid Liza's will have  
more chills - Mother sends love to you  
& wants you to come up & make  
her a visit - I want you to send  
me \$30 or fifty dollars, ~~more~~  
as you feel like it, for I am afraid  
I shall run short - Every thing is  
so dear to her & Biddy wants  
considerable - & teeth & all cost so  
much more than I expected -  
Write to me whether your father  
has agreed & if I could stop  
there & make my fall visit on  
my way home - I hope you keep  
well & are having a good time at  
Sister Bess's - With much love to  
yourself & the children & all inquiring friends  
I am your affectionate father

Maine Sept 30<sup>th</sup> 1865-

Dearest John

I have been intending  
to write, ever since I received your  
letter, but had not any thing par-  
ticular to communicate as I was  
having rather a quiet time -  
This Wednesday Mother & I  
were invited down to your Aunt  
Burgess to dine - We reached  
there at eleven & left at half  
past two and had a very



Pleasant visit - They were all  
well - Mr. Burgess seems rather  
more infirm than I have ever  
seen him before - Next Tuesday  
we are invited to Mrs. Cutler  
to dine - Yesterday Mother  
gave me a tea party - We  
invited about 14 - and 10 came  
seven only to tea - Gen. Geo. Morgan  
was here making a speech &  
Peta thought she must make  
him a Woodbridge tea party  
so it rather interfered with Mother's

And I was quite disappointed -  
However we had a good supper  
& I enjoyed that of course - Bessie  
has been invited to tea at Mrs  
Smith's & this afternoon is spending  
with Minnie Knowles - I have just  
returned from taking dinner with  
Peta in company with Fannie & Lydia  
The baby has a hoarse cold today &  
yesterday, Harry had a chill - I  
have been giving him Dr. Williams  
powder today hoping to break it up -  
I am very anxious to hear from the



were here - And probably be gratified if  
you could hear all the Compliments that I  
have received on my good looks & young  
looks &c - Having six children they think of  
course that I must look as old as Grandmother  
and seem quite surprised that I don't - Dr  
Tenney has not yet made my new teeth -  
seems to be taking his time am sorry that I  
cant sport them long here - Have been to dine  
with Rita since I wrote you & attended  
the club at Fannie Slack's - Have been invited  
to Mrs Cutlers & did not go as the children had  
such bad colds - Bessie had taken tea at  
Mrs Knowles Smiths & Daphne & is to tea at  
Mrs Smiths tomorrow & I am invited to Mrs  
Knowles tomorrow tea - I have been shopping  
to day & spending the rest of my money &  
calling until I am tired - I am having a  
grand time - & Monday is the day of the  
Rice great Animal Show which Bessie & I will  
attend & see the Elephant and I am anticipating  
much pleasure from the sight - Biddy is well &  
anxious to see her lover - If you take a chill send  
for Mother Wilson to give you some catnip oil with a  
little Sugar on it - Biddy style - Love to the children  
I hope they may keep well & behave themselves  
Bessies nose has completely recovered - Harry breeched  
are in good order - & the baby has learned to make  
patty cakes - accept much love & kisses from yours  
Hattie

Mainthra Oct 6<sup>th</sup> 1865 -

Dearest John

I received your very  
disconsolate letter yesterday - and  
hope you are feeling better in your  
mind by this time anyway I have  
concluded to stay until you send  
me some more money - as I  
shall not have enough to take me  
home & I dont like to "bovy" - I write  
you to send me fifty dollars & I  
hope by this time it is on its "winding  
way" here - You should not have



mentioned in your last letter that your  
Aunt Mary had had chills again - as  
that discouraged me from coming to  
such a licky place - Mother thinks you  
had better come up for me - as she wants  
to see you very much - I think I may  
possibly come home on the Wagon  
week after next - and stop at Hanging  
Rock and make a long or short visit  
(according as the dogs are agreeable) per-  
haps may stay a week and you will  
have to come down after me as I  
cant get Sir Chitarrum on a steam boat

alone possibly - I hope the Squashes & Sweet  
Potatoes are safe on the kitchen floor  
and chickens all alive - I hope you  
have not lost all your heart to Mrs  
Benny & Mrs. Pacey & the young ladies  
I went to a party at Mrs. Rolston's last  
night and had a young gentleman  
bring home - What do you think of that?  
B<sup>ro</sup> G. Gaddens has called - and talked  
over old times, when he used to go  
home with me & call on me & think me  
"the loveliest creature in the world"! - I  
think you would surely be jealous if



She always has a great many very  
particular inquiries to make about you  
But I must quit & go to bed I  
get so little sleep with my sick  
children as all the nursing day &  
night comes on me & some-  
times I scarcely have slept at all  
John Cannon stand it to lose  
his sleep - so I have to do all the  
night nursing besides the day &  
I have been nearly worn out -  
Hanny & the baby both are sure to  
cry at once - Give my love to Mary  
& tell her I have had to subscribe  
for another Ladies Magazine to help  
a sewing lady get her sewing machine  
so I shall take great pleasure in sending  
the magazine to her when it comes -  
Love to George Mr Ross & Sarah & Sam  
Putnam if you see him & Mrs. Myr  
& Prita & tell her to please write to me  
I hope you will keep well & write soon  
to your  
affectionate  
Hattie -

Ashland Nov 1<sup>st</sup> 1865

Dear Mother

I was glad to receive your  
letter last night & find you were  
still well and missed us so much  
it is so agreeable to find ones self  
of some consequence in this world  
I was quite amused at your  
account of the Baptist procession  
coming to town - and am glad  
that the shadow of my presence  
kept you free from company  
There must have been Bakers enough  
to take the town - Snap eyes & all - Mr  
Dawson has cousins enough by this time I  
suppose - I have been having  
an awful time nursing the sick  
since I wrote you last - Hanny has  
been very sick of Lung fever - For



12 days he had been sick in bed  
9 days he ate nothing but rice water  
and he has fallen away so - that he  
does not look like the same child  
I was very uneasy about him a while  
he seemed so very sick - he is better  
now but still lies in bed & cannot  
walk or sit up - Fildreth has  
had Lung fever also and was  
sick in bed several days but not  
so bad as Harry - today he is up  
with his clothes on but has a  
very bad cough yet - The baby has  
nearly had the croup & had a  
bad cough & very bad bowel complaint  
Rose & Lily have been threatened with  
croup & all Bessie and all of them  
have a very hard cough - I never  
had such a time nursing in my  
life - I was sorry I had not  
stayed in Manilla a week or  
so longer until Ashland became

Healthier as perhaps then the  
children would not have been sick -  
Manilla is the only healthy place  
that I know of -  
John Meads is in very poor health  
he is no doubt in a consumption & now  
has a constant diarrhea which is a  
bad symptom I believe - Much Hugh  
is very much worried about him -  
John bought me a scrub cloth in  
Cincinnati according to my order of  
dugget & when I came to unroll it I  
found it wrapped in a very handsome  
bussels carpet which will fit my spare  
bed room up stairs - of course it was a  
very pleasant surprise -  
According to your direction I give all  
the ladies your particular love which  
seems to please them - Mrs. Chas. Wilson  
has sent me a choice collection of daily  
roses which I hope may be so - do will  
she called this afternoon & brought me  
a dish of fancy pickles to taste



to marry a German girl next  
week, and Miss Lizzie Starling  
(one of the Woodbridge folks) is  
to be married in Frankfurt to Mrs.  
Repper. I shall be very much  
obliged for the Lady's book, what  
one is it? I have not found out  
how much your present yet, but  
hope I shall soon.

You must excuse this writing  
but I have been writing so much  
at school, and am so tired.

Yrs.  
Mary.

Marion Nov. 7 - 1865.

My Dear Mother,

I was pleased to receive a  
letter from you on Saturday eve, in answer  
to mine mailed on Tuesday, which is quite  
an improvement on the old mail line;  
I was pleased to receive the letter tho' the contents  
were not as agreeable as I could wish, what  
a distressing time you must have had, in  
body & in mind, we all regretted very much  
I do hope the worst is over, & health is heard  
in all your borders. It must have been  
so difficult to nurse Harry, as he would not let his  
mother hold him, you had to stay longer  
but I fear'd the weather would grow cold &  
the children would get sick going home.  
I was amazed at your observation thinking  
he was so healthy, when it has always borne so  
different a character. I think you are a true  
lover of Marion. It does me good to see  
you here, you seem to enjoy every thing so much.



Before I forget it, I will write you  
some particulars perhaps your family  
would like to know. - Mrs Lewis call'd  
to see me on Saturday, in the course of  
conversation, she observ'd that she had just  
had a visit from Mrs. Adams, - he told her  
he was in great trouble about his little  
boy, that he had there with him once;  
that your family had taken him away  
& he could not find out where he was, he  
hadn't any idea where to look for him,  
he had some <sup>idea</sup> that he might be around No.  
he had got a man to watch for him - in Warren  
as he did not know but he might be <sup>at Mr. Burgess</sup> there  
he said that he had four men employ'd to  
find him in different places; he felt  
so badly for the child, thinking he must be so  
unhappy to be away from him, as he was  
so much attach'd to him.

Mary has just come in & wishes to give you  
some town Mems so I will conclude after requi-  
-esting you to write soon. You mustn't be surpris'd  
if some day you hear something about Miss Maria &  
Mr. H. V. Goddard. I should much prefer it to the widows etc

Dear Aunt Hattie.

I am going to tell you  
about all the weddings that have been or  
are going to be. Charley Hubin and Mary  
Dana were married yesterday at 4 P.M.  
She is sister of the one that Mrs. Lohr  
Shipman adopted. They are going  
to Niagara for their bridal tour. I  
don't think I envy them this cold  
weather.

Gussey Cadwallader and Mr. Duack-  
-enbush are to be married this eve-  
at the Episcopal Church. I suppose Mrs.  
Cadwallader is happy now. Mrs. Hibbert  
and Fanny have invitations to call  
and to the ceremony. She got some  
very nice presents a great deal of  
silver, only 3 sets of salt spoons.  
Mr. Charles Putnam's son is going



The children are anticipating Christ-  
mas with great delight - They went  
to the stores the other day to buy  
presents for each other & have had  
a great time since planning  
whether they shall give them or not  
and to whom - whenever they quarrel  
they threaten each other with the loss  
of the presents and Rose cried when  
she found she had spent her money  
and wants to keep all her presents  
for herself - Mary Ross would be  
quite amused - John says to tell George  
that they are digging delivering 4000 bushels  
of coal a day at Ashland at the mine  
& soon will deliver 10000 a day - and  
as he is one of the chief managers - he is  
well pleased with the prospect - (George  
said no body would make money out of it, but  
the managers you know) - Love to Mary  
George - Nita + c - Hoping to hear from you  
soon I am yours aff. Hattie -

Don't believe a word about the sailing  
out the window's cap - Charlie is his job -

Ashland Nov 22/85 -

My Dear Mother

Word of Nov 7<sup>th</sup> it had  
just arrived having taken a trip to  
parts unknown - N.Y. I expect I was  
wondering why you did not write and  
began to fear you might be sick -  
You had better make your leg - a little  
plainer next time - rather independent  
aint I? - It had been so long since  
I wrote that I have forgotten where  
I left off - Lily Gany - Hildreth the  
baby had all been sick when I  
wrote you I believe - Gany was in  
bed 11 days + Hildreth five with lung  
fever - The baby was very sick  
from one cows milk not agreeing with



him - but since I am buying milk for  
him he is quite well again - Lily  
had lung fever also but would not lie  
down all day but had her clothes on  
every morning - but they are all now  
pretty well again Harry still has his  
thick work's chill - The Dr insisted on  
giving him Quinine - but I begged for him  
to take Arsenic instead as he hates  
Quinine so and Hilary was so deaf  
for a few days from the heavy doses of  
it that he took - Mrs Wrio  
has a sister + her husband + children  
visiting her - As she had a tea party  
for you I thought I would make one  
for her friends - I intended to ask  
about 30 - but invited fifty + about 41  
came I had a nice supper consider-  
ing the scarcity of eggs - only ten to make  
the cake of <sup>4 layers of</sup> ~~cream~~ <sup>cream</sup> Brides cake + gold cake  
Jelly cake + fruit cake + a basket of  
kisses macarons which I got me in

the city - hot cream cakes (your old  
favorites) biscuits + bread + butter pine  
apples + a pyramid of wine jelly - which  
was all satisfactory except I broke 3  
of the glasses - I needed you to help wash  
them - and Oyster soup - I never could  
which was a good deal more than they  
could get through with - though they  
tried their best <sup>effort tea + c.</sup> We will finish  
house cleaning this week - Biddy washed  
the walls of my room + the sitting room  
a terrible job - but quite an improve-  
ment - My new Brussels carpet is down  
in the spare chamber + looks charming  
the red carpet from that room will be  
put in the sitting room + the sitting  
room carpet in my room - so it  
all looks nice + clean + I wish you  
could step in + help me to admire  
it - Biddy has a carpet on her  
room + the new stove in the kitchen  
and feels quite grand -



Dear Grandmas,

I am writing you  
a letter for you to read when I  
have gone home. I am going  
down to ~~talk~~ ~~with~~ ~~you~~ ~~and~~ ~~you~~ ~~can~~ ~~see~~ ~~me~~ ~~up~~ ~~again~~  
yours aff. Grandson,  
Thomas Kitcheth  
heard,



  
Paid 6 cent

To Granddora  
from  
J. K. Means

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left side of the page]*



that I don't know what to do -  
Ashland will seem dull enough to  
me for a long time -  
There seems to be a good deal of  
sickness here yet -  
Love to George - Mary & all the  
family & inquiring friends - I  
hope you will soon write to yours  
Ever Father -  
John came down Friday to see us  
& came down after us ~~again~~ today -  
The six children & all the baggage  
made quite a procession

Ashland Nov 23<sup>d</sup> 1865

Dearest Mother

According to promise  
I write you a few lines to let you  
know that I have safely arrived  
at home again - I had a thoroughly  
pleasant trip down - sticking  
all the afternoon & all night at  
Blumhassetts - I thought if Miss  
Titus & her school had been with  
me they would have seen enough  
of the Island to do them some time -  
but perhaps it was all for the  
best for it brought me to Father  
Means in the day time - At Parker  
sburg 700 soldiers came on with a  
brass band & the officers & their  
wives so it made it more lively  
for "Patsy" & me - Mrs Robbins came  
and she was much better when I



Left her. Capt Hart was very polite  
he said he used to work in your  
"garden when he was a little lad -"  
I could not think at first when he  
had made my acquaintance he  
seemed to know me so well -  
I reached Father Meant Friday  
morning in time for breakfast  
I like the new house very much  
It seems as large as a hotel & the  
grounds around it are beautiful  
The vineyard & shrubbery are just  
large enough to be pretty - Out houses  
& barns are in perfect order - I never  
saw any place where everything was  
so perfect - They are all delighted  
with it - They are making better to  
sell so I did not get my cow but  
Father Meant promised us a horse  
instead of it - The children were  
glad to see me but in as hurry  
to get home Harry ~~was~~ was so

sick Saturday that we sent for the  
Doctor & to day he had another  
chill & has been quite sick all  
day but I concluded we had  
better come home which we accor-  
dingly did & reached here in  
time to take tea with your  
friend Mrs. Benz - who inquired  
very particularly after you -  
We then came home & found the  
house in the usual condition  
of John's housekeeping - every bed  
unmade in the house - a tremendous  
pile of pumpkins in the kitchen - floor  
bowl of apples in the Hall - Sweet  
potatoes piled in the garret - so  
it looks as if we would anyhow  
have something to eat -  
Have made a call at Uncle Hugh's  
John has returned from Minnesota  
very low with consumption - Aunt  
Arhanda &c - are well - I am so  
homesick for Marveta & you, again



[23 NOVEMBER 1865]

Know all men that I Thomas W. Means,  
of Lawrence County Ohio, for One thousand (\$1000.<sup>00</sup>)  
dollars received from, do sell and convey to, John  
Means and Harriet-Eliza his wife, of Ashland Boyd  
County Kentucky; Lots Nos Sixteen (16) Seventeen (17) Eighteen (18)  
Twenty two (22) Twenty three (23) and twenty four (24) Range Six (6) West  
of Broadway Street in Ashland Ky - bounded, beginning at the  
southerly corner of Bath and Third Sts, thence southerly  
with Third St, three hundred (300) feet to easterly corner of  
Third and Montgomery St, thence southeasterly with Mont-  
gomery St, One hundred and fifty (150) feet; thence northeasterly  
three hundred (300) feet; to Bath St, thence northerly  
with Bath St One hundred and fifty (150) feet to beginning;  
The same conveyed to Thomas W. Means by Kentucky  
Iron Coal and Manufacturing Company, in deed  
of 29th day of April 1859, recorded in deedbook  
N. pages 30, 31, & 32, of Greenup County Court;  
with all the privileges and appurtenances thereto,  
to have and to hold to said John Means and Harriet  
Eliza Means their heirs and assigns forever; and said  
Thomas W. Means will warrant and defend the  
property hereby conveyed. In testimony whereof  
the said Thomas W. Means and Sarah Means  
his wife who hereby selling under her rights  
of dower in said premises have hereto  
set their hands and seals this twenty third  
day of November A. D. 1865

Witness

J. P. Bartram

John Campbell

Thomas W. Means





The State of Ohio Summit County, O.

Before me the undersigned Authority in and for said County personally came the above named Thomas W. Means and acknowledged the signing and sealing of the foregoing conveyance to be his voluntary act and deed for the purposes therein expressed.

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of November A.D. 1865.

Wm. J. Garstman Clerk  
Court Common Pleas Summit Co Ohio

State of Kentucky Page County, Ky.

I W. C. Hampton Clerk of the County Court within and for the County and State aforesaid do certify that the foregoing deed from Thomas W. Means to John Means & Co. was on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of March 1866, stamped as required by law to appear in my office for record and together with the certificate of acknowledgment thereto attached and a true certificate has been duly recorded in my office.

Given under my hand this 13<sup>th</sup> day of March 1866.  
W. C. Hampton Clerk

Thos. W. Means.

23 Dec 65.

John Means & Co.

Recorded in Dec 13 Book No 3 Page 5

Examined  
Yes. Paid

Nov 5-11  
Spec.



New Haven Conn. 27 Nov. /65  
John Means Esq  
Ashland. N.Y.

Dear John,

Your  
kind favor has <sup>been</sup> received  
some time. I have had  
a very bad cold or else  
I would have answered  
it sooner I am glad  
Means Rifle Co have  
bought out Mr Sinton, for  
I think it will be a great  
deal less trouble for  
Father, and another thing  
Mr Sinton is out of the way.  
I saw an account of  
Uncle William's death  
in the Cincinnati Weekly  
Gazette. I suppose Ash-  
land will grow



same. if they build a  
rolling mill &c. What  
are the Pittsburgh men  
going to do with the  
Hotel; There has been  
a Balloon going up here  
to day. they have pay  
so much for going up  
a 1000 feet. they are going  
to let it go tomorrow.  
It is the same man  
who had one in the army  
of the Potomac. A great  
many of the boys are  
going home to spend  
Thanksgiving. John and  
Jim Means are going  
to Canada to spend  
their vacation. They have  
an idea that they can  
get clothes cheaper in  
Canada than here  
The No. of my Box is 1075.

Write often  
Yours &  
C. D. Means



he can find and stands up by  
Chairs very well - he is full of monkey  
shins as he can be - making faces  
& cutting up antics, to the great  
amusement of the children - Mary  
Ross would be highly entertained  
with him - The children have  
all gone down to Mrs. Wilsons with  
the little wagon to get a little Roster  
& Pen which she promised them  
they are white & are said to lay  
perpetually <sup>(that is they run)</sup> they will be very  
acceptable I was much pleased  
with your description of the store  
& when they get them in Mauieta  
I will send up & get them -

I am glad to hear Sarah Nye is better  
Tell Mrs. Nye to send her my love  
& get her to write to me how she is  
pleased - She owed me a letter - Tell  
Nita if she is not too busy I should like  
to have her write - Do you hear anything  
more of her & Mrs. Griny? - Love to George  
Mary & Mr. Ross Con. Bro. Maugh. Dan -  
Tell Sam Putnam I am glad he still keeps  
up his Sunday visiting - Write soon to your  
aff. Hattie -

Ashland Dec 7<sup>th</sup> 1865 -

My Dear Mother

I was most happy to  
receive your letter and find you were  
still in such fine health - I only hope  
it may continue through the winter  
That was indeed good news in regard  
to Mary Ross; hoped for conversion  
I only hope it may indeed be  
genuine - Her angel Mother will  
rejoice with us, if she has indeed  
chosen Christ for her portion -  
I should like very much to attend  
some of the meetings - Our church  
here is in such a cold state &  
always has been since I have been  
connected with it -  
To day is Thantsgiving day I have  
been to church but have had  
no turkey to dine on afterwards



as you & probably every other family  
in Manilla have done - Haven't  
though I could not succeed in getting  
a Turkey for my own table Mrs.  
Coles has invited me to take tea  
with her & as I have ordered five  
or six turkeys, in her back yard  
I probably shall have a taste of  
a turkey yet, before Thanksgiving  
day is over - The Cincinnati  
gentlemen are up again to look  
after the coal lands - only  
two of them this time & Mr Gaylord  
& Peckley - Mr. Worthington stayed  
here last night & I expected some  
of them to dinner today - but they  
went out to the coal banks today  
& we had to get up by half past  
four to get their breakfast this  
morning - as the cars go so early  
They will stay till Saturday John  
bought four cans of oysters to feed

them on & with beef & chickens I will  
try & live through it - I think Capt  
Coles & John ought to make some money  
out of it for their wives have trouble  
enough with the strangers -  
They say the coal is very popular in  
the city as it burns almost as clean as  
the Camel coal - Mr. Coleman from  
Pittsburg will have a company & dig  
coal he has bought land of Mr.  
Biggs & a landing in town & will  
bring his coal in on the rail road  
he talked some of buying the big  
hotel but got out of the notion again  
The children are all well - Harry  
& the baby are getting quite fat  
Harry's clothes are getting too tight  
for him - John cut his hair & I  
thought it would not curl again  
but it curls prettier than ever -  
He does not talk yet though -  
The baby creeps into all the dirt



Turkeys are a scarce article - I often  
think of your meat shop with the turkey  
& chickens ready dressed waiting for  
customers at all hours & wish such  
an establishment was in our town -  
John went to the City since I wrote to you  
I believe and brought me home six  
wooden chairs & six very nice cane bottom  
chairs - I Coal buckets - A lot of Shovelstons  
and four pair of nigger fingers - A <sup>hair cloth</sup> ~~hair cloth~~  
bedstead (for Hildreth to sleep on in the  
sitting room) - cost only \$8.50 - rather more  
than I expected, when I sent for it -  
a new Book Case with glass doors -  
stand in the upper hall & a Black  
Velvet Bonnet for \$15 - which will  
keep my head warm this winter -  
I am sorry to hear D's Looell is no better  
~~He~~ Do you still think Nita & Wm Army  
will make a match - Please give my  
love to them Nita & Sis - Mrs Nye & Mrs Woodbury  
Love to Mary Ann & tell her I want her the  
Ladies Guild for a New Year gift - I wonder  
if she has been as busy making book marks  
& pin cushions for Christmas as usual -  
Love to George & my love - I suppose I  
shall get all the news by George & his  
wife - Tell them to bring the baby -  
I hope you will take care of yourself &  
not get sick this cold weather I don't  
expose yourself too much at Church -  
will soon to your native -

Ashland Dec 25<sup>th</sup> 1865.

Dearest Mother

I was much pleased  
to receive your letter and find you  
still in good health and the  
children were highly delighted with  
the very fine present the letter  
contained - They are a thousand  
times obliged to you for it - What  
to spend the money in, has been  
a great question with them finally  
I thought they had better have  
something they could keep and  
so I bought them four Bibles and  
wrote the name of each and Christmas  
gift from Grandmother Hildreth 1865  
in each one - So now they will keep  
them for some time Hildreth can  
read in his & carry it to Sunday  
School & the other three will soon



learn to read their - as they are learning  
very fast at home this winter - faster  
than they did at school - The other  
dollar I shall give half to Ellison  
Cooke + the other half to Harry + put it  
away for them to start their fortunes  
with - as I cannot buy any pretty testaments  
for them here - The children are enjoying  
their Christmas very much - They found  
their stockings filled to overflowing  
and have had two or three donations  
of Candy Ornaments from their friends  
They started early this morning to  
carry Christmas presents to their  
friends + have been making a day  
of it - They had been buying presents  
for each other some weeks ago + had  
them laid up + have been quarreling  
about it ever since - <sup>Proser</sup> <sup>bring</sup> <sup>only</sup>  
able to insert ten cents in their year  
chases - while Lily + Elizabeth had  
spent 30 cents each in theirs upon the

strength of which they gave themselves  
and had some notion of not accepting  
the other gifts - However they all presented  
+ accepted this morning so now they will  
have nothing left to quarrel about -  
Biddy has been traveling fast all  
day + enjoying herself much she says  
I believe a ball will close her religious  
services - as she overslept this morning +  
did not get to early mass - I am  
invited out to Mrs. O'Farrells to dinner  
at four o'clock - of which I am glad as  
I would like to have a little fun myself -  
I bought a splendid turkey this morning  
+ I cant make up my mind  
whether to eat him myself or save  
him for Doug Putnam + his wife - as  
they wont be down for two weeks I am  
afraid he will run off before they  
get here - We have had oysters  
this winter in such abundance that  
they made one quite sick - but