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GUIDE TO
CIVILIAN ORGANIZATIONS
HARLAN COUNTY
KENTUCKY



Compiled for
THE HARLAN COUNTY
DEFENSE COUNCIL

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BY THE
WAR SERVICES SECTION
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HARLAN CITY-COUNTY DEFENSE COUNCIL

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DEFENSE COUNCIL

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AMERICAN LEGION, HARLAN POST #54 (National American Legion), c/o Walter F. Hays, South Main Street, Harlan. Founded 1920. Commander, Gus B. Bruner, 210 Mound Street, Harlan. Telephone 372-J. Adjutant, Walter F. Hays. Telephone 779. Terms expire 1942.

Membership: 90. Qualifications, a veteran of World War I with honorable discharge.

Committees: Executive, Sherman Burkhart, Martin Street, Harlan.

Purpose: Promotion of one hundred per cent Americanism.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with all civic, religious and benevolent organizations. General public services carried on.

Defense Activities: Interested in Air Raid Warden Service.

Local Publications: None.

AMERICAN RED CROSS, HARLAN COUNTY CHAPTER (American National Red Cross), c/o C. O. Hoskins, 206 Cumberland Avenue, Harlan. Founded 1918. Chairman, C. O. Hoskins. Telephone 54. Term indefinite.

Membership: 630. Qualifications, contribution of one dollar or more annually.

Committees: Membership, W. H. Noel, First Street; Disaster, James Bryson, First Street; Relief, C. A. Wardrup, Central Street; Medical Aid, Dr. W. R. Parks, South Main Street; Publicity, Douglas Terry, 3rd Street, Harlan.

Purpose: Emergency relief in time of disaster; service and relief for men of U. S. Armed Forces and their families.

Normal Civic Activities: First Aid instruction and advice on home hygiene and nursing. Cooperating with N. Y. A. Nutrition Program. Home Service for the families of the men in the U. S. Armed Forces.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas. Training for Child Care.

Local Publications: None.

B'NAI SHOLOM SISTERHOOD (National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods) c/o Nancy Etlin, 108 Bailey Street, Harlan. President, Mrs. Sophia Geller, 201 Crumb Avenue, Harlan. Telephone 634-W. Secretary, Nancy Etlin. Telephone 881. Terms expire 1942.

Membership: 29. Open to wives, daughters, sisters and mothers of members of the Temple.

B'nai Sholom Sisterhood (Continued)

Committees: Executive, Mrs. Fred Friedmen, Harlan.

Purpose: To assist in raising money for the support of the Temple and charities.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperates with all service clubs in their charity drives.

Defense Activities: Interested in Ambulance Service, Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Operation of Canteens, Child Care, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Entertainment, Teaching Literacy Classes for Aliens and Others, Teaching Americanization Classes for Aliens and Others, Research Assistance, Typing and Other Clerical Assistance, Interviewing.

Local Publications: None.

BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA, HARLAN COUNTY COUNCIL (National Council, Boy Scouts of America), c/o C. H. Copeland, 405 Surgener Avenue, Harlan. Founded 1929. President, C. O. Hoskins, 206 Cumberland Avenue, Harlan. Assistant Scout Executive, C. H. Copeland. Telephone 812-W. Terms expire December, 1942.

Membership: 675 boys, 275 men. Open to boys not under 12 years of age able to pass scout tests and requirements and adults who are outstanding citizens of their community.

Committees: Organization, E. T. Hicks; Camping, F. F. Cawood; Health and Safety, Dr. L. C. Hoskins; Advancement, Rev. Martin J. Andrews; Finance, L. C. Henderson, all of Harlan; Training, E. M. Norsworthy, Loyall.

Purpose: Character building and citizenship training.

Normal Civic Activities: Training for Red Cross Assistance, First Aid. Interested in Ambulance Service, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Library Service, Signal Services.

Defense Activities: Training for Red Cross Assistance, First Aid. Interested in Ambulance Service, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Library Service, Signal Services.

Local Publications: Annual Report.

BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA, TROOP #498 (National Boy Scouts of America), c/o Bert O. Fields, Main Street, Cumberland. Founded 1935. President, Joe Isaacs, Main Street, Cumberland. Telephone 46. Scoutmaster, Bert O. Fields. Terms expire December, 1942.

Membership: 36. Open to boys 12 years of age and over who can pass the tender-foot test as required of National Organization.

Committees: Local, J. E. Isaacs, Cumberland.

Boy Scouts of America, Troop #98 (Continued)

Purpose: Scouting, training and developing character and citizenship in boys.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperates with civic organizations in collecting toys at Christmas for needy children, distributed literature on War Bonds and Stamps.

Defense Activities: Training for First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Signal Services. Interested in Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Recreation.

Local Publications: None.

BUILDER'S CLUB, HARLAN UNIT (Kiwanis International), c/o Jack Cox, Box 654, Harlan. Founded 1941. President, Jack Cox. Secretary, Leslie Howard, Harlan. Telephone 403. Terms expired.

Membership: 30. Open to boys 16 to 21 plus endorsement by Membership Committee and election by Board of Directors.

Committees: Hobbies and Athletics, Bob Brumback; Membership, Clarence Forrester; Vocational Guidance and Community Service, Guy Fortney, Jr., all of Harlan.

Purpose: To increase the fellowship of the members and to develop, by precept and example, an intelligent and serviceable citizenship.

Normal Civic Activities: None reported.

Defense Activities: Interested in Civilian Aircraft Warning Service, Motor Corps Service, Radio Operation and Repair, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Recreation, Library Service, Collecting Books, Signal Services.

Local Publications: None.

CUMBERLAND PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATION (State and National Congress of Parents and Teachers), c/o Mrs. E. T. Kearns, Field Street, Cumberland. Founded 1931. President, Mrs. E. T. Kearns. Secretary, Mrs. Elmer Maggard, Field Street, Cumberland. Terms expire 1942.

Membership: 110. Qualifications, any man or woman interested in welfare of school children eligible for membership by payment of dues.

Purpose: To promote closer cooperation between parents and teachers in the matter of child welfare.

Committees: Program, Miss Kathleen Nolan; Legislative, Mrs. Ira Fields; Membership, Mrs. Nich Lentz.

Cumberland Parent-Teacher Association (Continued)

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with Rotary Club in annual drive for crippled children. Also aiding in Health Program in conjunction with county physicians.

Defense Activities: Interested in Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Teaching Literacy Classes for Aliens and Others, Typing and Other Clerical Assistance.

Local Publications: None.

DAUGHTERS OF AMERICAN REVOLUTION, MOUNTAIN TRAIL CHAPTER (State and National Society Daughters of American Revolution), c/o Mrs. W. C. Gaines, Green Terrace, Harlan. Founded 1931. Regent, Mrs. W. C. Gaines. Telephone 264. Secretary, Mrs. James Welch. Terms expire May, 1945.

Membership: 39. Open to lineal descendants of those who aided the American cause in the Revolution.

Committees: National Defense Thru Patriotic Education, Miss Sudie Smith, Second Street; Manual for Citizenship, Lorraine Foréster; Americanism, Mrs. Beono Smith, Third Street; Correct Use of Flag, Mrs. W. D. Sellers, Main Street; Ellis Island, Mrs. James Welch, all of Harlan; Revolutionary Soldiers Graves, Mrs. John McKinley, Brookside.

Purpose: To perpetuate the memory and spirit of those who achieved American Independence.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with educational institutions in fostering patriotism, with Red Cross, British Relief, American Legion and Civic Organizations.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Interviewing. Training for Discussion Leaders. Interested in Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Child Care, Collecting Books, Teaching Americanization Classes for Aliens and Others, Typing and Other Clerical Assistance.

Local Publications: None.

FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS, FIELDS LODGE #852 (Grand Lodge of Kentucky, F. & A. M.), Post Office Box #48, Harlan. Founded 1914. Worshipful Master, Ray Yeary, Cumberland. Term expires December, 1942. Secretary, not reported.

Membership: 125. Qualifications, white male adult of good reputation plus belief in a Supreme Deity.

Free and Accepted Masons, Fields Lodge #832 (Continued)

Committees: None reported.

Purpose: Charitable and fraternal.

Normal Civic Activities: Aiding in the support of Masonic Homes.

Defense Activities: Interested in Auxiliary Fire Protection.

Local Publications: None.

FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS, HARLAN LODGE #879. (Grand Lodge of Kentucky, F. & A. M.), c/o R. W. Frame, Cumberland Avenue, Harlan. Founded 1915. Master, C. W. Denham, Harlan. Telephone 287. Secretary, R. W. Frame. Telephone 516. Terms expire December, 1942.

Membership: 198. Qualifications, must be white, 21 years or over, sound in mind and body. Believe in a Supreme Being.

Committees: None reported.

Purpose: Fraternal and charitable.

Normal Civic Activities: Assists in maintenance of homes for the aged and orphans.

Defense Activities: Training for Auxiliary Police, Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, First Aid, Radio Operation and Repair, Entertainment, Discussion Leaders, Public Speaking, Teaching Americanization Classes for Aliens and Others, Drafting, Typing and Other Clerical Assistance.

Local Publications: None.

GIRL SCOUTS OF CUMBERLAND (National Girl Scouts of America), c/o Mrs. D. M. Fields, Box #518, Cumberland. Founded 1939. Secretary, Mrs. Waco Walters, Main Street, Cumberland. Telephone 45-J. Director, Mrs. D. M. Fields. Telephone 92. Terms indefinite.

Membership: 60. Open to girls 7 to 18 years of age interested in personal and community development.

Committees: Council, Mrs. D. M. Fields, Cumberland; Executive Council, Mrs. C. E. Ball, Harlan.

Purpose: To provide training in home making and programs for outdoor recreation, safety, health and character building.

Girl Scouts of Cumberland (Continued)

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperates with school in securing books for library, also with Community Chest in collecting Christmas toys for needy children.

Defense Activities: Interested in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Preparation and Serving of Food, Entertainment, Library Service, Collecting Books.

Local Publications: None.

HARLAN COUNTY 4-H CLUBS (National Association 4-H Clubs), c/o Lawrence Lankford, Cawood. Founded 1921. President, Lawrence Lankford. Secretary, Euretha Bostick, General Delivery, Harlan. Terms expire March, 1943.

Membership: 550. Open to boys or girls 10 to 21 years of age interested in food production and conservation.

Committees: 4-H Club County Council, H. C. Henderson, Harlan.

Purpose: To teach the youth to be more efficient in farm and home work and thereby better their living conditions, also to instill better citizenship in the youth of the county.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with Kiwanis Club and other civic organizations in their annual financial drives.

Defense Activities: Interested in Motor Corps Service, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Operation of Canteens, Child Care, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Entertainment, Recreation, Library Service, Discussion Leaders.

Local Publications: None.

HARLAN COUNTY GIRL SCOUT ASSOCIATION, (National Girl Scouts of America), c/o Mrs. C. E. Ball, 315 North Elm Street, Harlan. Founded 1929. President, Mrs. C. E. Ball. Telephone 81. Secretary-Treasurer, Fred Lewis, Harlan. Vice-President, Mrs. Kathleen Phillips, Loyall. Terms indefinite.

Membership: 400. Qualifications, girls from 10 to 18 years of age and of good moral character.

Board of Directors: Mrs. L. P. Johnson, Crummies; Mrs. D. M. Fields, Cumberland; Mrs. A. S. Shurtleff, Lynch.

Harlan County Girl Scout Association (Continued)

Purpose: Training girls in character building, health, homemaking and recreation.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperation with various religious organizations and service clubs in their activities.

Defense Activities: Interested in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, First Aid, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Collecting Books.

Local Publications: "Camp O' Cumberland" (Annual).

HARLAN COUNTY HOMEMAKERS FEDERATION, (Kentucky Homemakers Federation; Extension Service, of University of Kentucky), Mrs. C. R. Brack, Lanellen. Founded 1926. President, Mrs. C. R. Brack. Secretary, Mrs. J. L. Lamson, Wallins Creek. Terms expire November, 1943. Executive Secretary, Mrs. Roxie C. Perkins, H.D.A., Court House, Harlan. Telephone 117. Term indefinite.

Membership: 279. Open to any woman interested in the betterment of living conditions.

Committees: Clothing, Mrs. John Mayhew, Chevrolet; Foods and Nutrition, Mrs. Noah Crider, Liggett; Citizenship, Mrs. E. H. Rainey, Evarts; Garden, Mrs. C. G. Christian, Harlan; Emergency Nutritional Program, Mrs. Joe Mitchell, Loyall; Library, Thelma Bays, Baster.

Purpose: To better living conditions.

Normal Civic Activities: County-wide service in planning adequate family diets and better living conditions. Home improvement, health, sanitation and study of food and nutrition.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Preparation and Serving of Food. Training for First Aid, Discussion Leaders. Interested in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Red Cross Assistance, Child Care, Public Speaking.

Local Publications: Circular Letters (Intermittently).

HARLAN COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY (Kentucky State Medical Society), South Main Street, Harlan. Founded 1918. President, O. L. Caywood, M. D., Highsplit. Telephone 2411. Secretary, Dr. W. E. Riley, Metcalf Building, Harlan. Telephone 16. Terms expire December, 1942.

Membership: 48. Open to graduates of Class A Medical Colleges and licensed by the State of Kentucky, also passed on by membership committee.

Harlan County Medical Society (Continued)

Committees: Membership, Dr. H. K. Buttermann, Liggett.

Purpose: To promote the advancement of medical science by discussion and scientific medical programs.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with Kiwanis Club and sponsors Crippled Children's Clinic.

Defense Activities: Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance.

Publications: None.

HARLAN COUNTY MINISTERIAL ASSOCIATION, Harlan. Secretary, Rev. Mark J. Andrews, Harlan. Term expires September, 1942.

Membership: 53. Open to ministers with settled pastorate.

Committees: Program, Rev. Tatten, Bonham.

Purpose: To promote better spiritual and cultural relationship among ministers of the various denominations in Harlan County.

Normal Civic Activities: None reported.

Defense Activities: Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Red Cross Assistance, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Recreation, Library Service, Collecting Books, Teaching Literacy Classes for Aliens and Others, Teaching Americanization Classes for Aliens and Others.

Local Publications: None.

HARLAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATION (State and National Congresses of P. T. A.), c/o Mrs. Myron Kauffman, 207 Mound Street, Harlan. Founded 1928. President, Mrs. Myron Kauffman. Telephone 850. Secretary, Maude Howell, Teachers Club, Clover Street, Harlan. Executive Council Chairman, Mrs. Guy Fortenay, Second Street, Harlan. Terms expire 1942.

Membership: 250. Open to all persons interested in the objects for which the association is organized, may become active members, upon payment of dues.

Committees: Budget and Finance, Mrs. Fred Henritze, Mound Street; Publicity, Mrs. N. B. Gilmer, Second Street; Legislation, Mrs. J. I. Mash, Ivy Street; Membership, Mrs. Gus Bruener, Mound Street; Health and Safety, Mrs. Ed Hicks, First Street; Objectives, Mrs. Guy Fortenay, Second Street, all of Harlan.

Harlan Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association (Continued)

Purpose: To promote the welfare of children and youth in home, school, church and community. To raise standard of home life and secure relation between parents and teachers.

Normal Civic Activities: Maintenance of elementary school library, school lunch and health program. Furnish clothing to underprivileged children. Sponsor Tonsil Clinic and cooperates with Nurses Association, Girl and Boy Scouts Christmas Toy Campaign.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Red Cross Assistance. Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, First Aid, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Child Care, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Recreation, Collecting Books, Public Speaking, Teaching Literacy Classes for Aliens and Others.

Local Publications: None.

HARLAN FIRE DEPARTMENT, Clover Street. Founded 1922. Chief, Estil Giles, Highland Avenue. Telephone 352. Term indefinite. Chief Executive, Dr. Elmer Smith, Clover and First Streets. Telephone 207. Term expires 1945.

Membership: 15. Open to male American citizens, under 45 years of age and residing in Harlan.

Committees: None reported.

Purpose: To prevent and fight fires and answer all kinds of disaster calls.

Normal Civic Activities: Promotion of shows to raise funds for the purchase of fire department equipment. Cooperates with all service clubs in the county in their financial drives.

Defense Activities: Interested in Auxiliary Fire Protection, First Aid.

Local Publications: None.

HARLAN GARDEN CLUB (National Garden Clubs), c/o Mrs. J. B. Jones, Sunshine Addition, Harlan. Founded 1939. President, Mrs. J. B. Jones. Telephone 413-J. Secretary, Mrs. Fred Henritz, Mound Street, Harlan. Telephone 64. Terms expire 1942. Executive Secretary, Mrs. C. E. Ball, Elm Street, Harlan. Term indefinite.

Membership: 20. Open to any one interested in gardening and city improvement.

Committees: "Spring Clean Up," Mrs. Roxie Perkins, Courthouse; Window Display, Ann Richards, Central Street, both of Harlan.

Harlan Garden Club (Continued)

Purpose: Civic improvement.

Normal Civic Activities: Conservation of wild life and flowers. Cooperating with all civic organizations in their financial drives.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings. Training for Public Speaking. Interested in Red Cross Assistance, Preparation and Serving of Food, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Teaching Americanization Classes for Aliens and Others.

Local Publications: None.

HARLAN LIONS CLUB, (International Lions Club), Carl L. Noe, Harlan. Founded 1941. President, Melvin Norsworthy, Harlan. Telephone 356-J. Secretary, Carl L. Noe. Terms expire July, 1943.

Membership: 48. Open to males engaged in a legitimate business or profession and of good standing.

Committees: Finance, Charles Howard; Citizenship and Patriotism, Clarence Green; Civic Improvement, Ray Clark; Education, Astor Hogg, all of Harlan; Safety, A. L. Gregnolds, Loyall; Health and Welfare, Dr. Willard Buttermore, Liggett.

Purpose: To create and foster better business and professional relationships and promote the theory and practice of good government and citizenship.

Normal Civic Activities: Instrumental in bringing Trade School to Harlan County. Sight Conservation, particularly for children. Cooperates with Crippled Children's Commission and civic organizations working for community betterment.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Collection of Scrap Metals, Teaching Classes in Mechanical Skills Needed in Defense Industries. Training for Discussion Leaders. Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, First Aid, Operation of Canteens, Entertainment, Signal Services, Consumer Protection Activities. Many members of club now engaged in Civilian Defense Training.

Local Publications: "Mane and Tail" (Weekly Bulletin).

HARLAN REGISTERED NURSES ASSOCIATION, c/o Miss Margie Adams, East First Street, Harlan. Founded 1936. President, Miss Margie Adams. Telephone 228. Secretary, Mrs. Helen Bennett, Elm Street, Harlan. Telephone 911. Terms expire April, 1943.

Harlan Registered Nurses Association (Continued)

Membership: 25. Open to graduate nurses of an accredited school, registered in State and District.

Committees: Credential and Membership, Mrs. E. T. Hicks, First Street, Harlan.

Purpose: To keep informed and abreast of discoveries in medical science.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperates with children's clinics, all service organizations and local business clubs.

Defense Activities: Training for Child Care, Red Cross Assistance. Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, First Aid, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Discussion Leaders, Interviewing.

Local Publications: None.

KIWANIS CLUB OF HARLAN (Kiwans International), Harlan. Founded 1920. President, A. Joe Asher, Horton Addition, Harlan. Telephone 323-J. Secretary, C. S. Layson, East River Street, Harlan. Telephone 17. Terms expire January, 1943.

Membership: 82. Qualifications, two male members from each vocational classification, elected by Membership Committee and Board of Directors.

Committees: Accident Prevention, C. L. Evans, Chairman, W. E. Arnold, Dr. J. B. Jones; Boys and Girls, C. A. Wardrup, Chairman, Captain Harold Harlee, L. C. Henderson, Ray Fortney; Agriculture, Gray Williams; Juvenile Delinquency, Dr. Clark Bailey; Public Affairs, C. D. Cole, all of Harlan.

Purpose: To give primacy to the human and spiritual rather than to the material values of life.

Normal Civic Activities: Conducting outdoor camp for 35 underprivileged children, sponsoring Boy Scout Troop and cooperates with civic organizations in annual financial drives.

Defense Activities: Interested in Air Raid Warden Service, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Entertainment, Discussion Leaders, Public Speaking, Drafting, Consumer Protection Activities.

Local Publications: None.

ORDER OF EASTERN STAR, HARLAN CHAPTER, (Grand Chapter of Kentucky, O. E. S.), c/o Mrs. Rayma Huff, 405 Central Street, Harlan. Founded 1917. Worthy Matron, Mrs. Freeman Howard, Main Street, Harlan. Telephone 668-J. Secretary, Mrs. Rayma Huff. Telephone 286-W. Terms expired August, 1942.

Order of Eastern Star, Harlan Chapter (Continued)

Membership: 78. Qualifications, good character and close relationship with member of Masonic Order.

Committees: Red Cross Sewing, Mrs. Zada Rutherford, Elm Street; Finance, Mrs. Joe McDowell, Central Street, both of Harlan.

Purpose: To participate with Masonic organizations in distributing aid to widows and orphans of Masons.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with Masonic lodges in drives for finances for the support of Masonic Widows and Orphans Homes.

Defense Activities: Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Preparation and Serving of Food, Collecting Books, Interviewing.

Local Publications: None.

ORDER OF EASTERN STAR, LONESOME PINE CHAPTER #320 (Grand Chapter of Kentucky, O. E. S.), c/o Mrs. Lily Hensley, Lynch, Kentucky. Worthy Matron, Mrs. Lily Hensley. Secretary, Miss Ora Creech, Cumberland. Telephone 40. Worthy Patron, Ray Yeary, Cumberland. Terms expired August, 1942.

Membership: 100. Open to wives, daughters, sisters, mothers and widows of Masons.

Committees: Membership, Mrs. R. F. Freeman, Cumberland.

Purpose: Fraternal and charitable.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with Masonic organizations in the support of Masonic Widows and Orphans Homes.

Defense Activities: Interested in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Red Cross Assistance, Child Care, Library Service, Collecting Books, Public Speaking.

Local Publications: None.

ROTARY CLUB OF CUMBERLAND (Rotary International), c/o J. H. Hutton, Main Street, Cumberland. Founded 1936. President, J. H. Hutton. Telephone 94. Secretary, C. W. Parker, Main Street, Cumberland. Telephone 5. Terms expire 1942.

Membership: 28. Qualifications, one representative from each business or profession and passed on by board of directors.

Rotary Club of Cumberland (Continued)

Committees: Aims and Objects, J. H. Hutton; Club Service, Judge Ira Fields; Vocational Service, J. E. Isaacs; Community Service, Morris Scott; International Service, Sam Ferguson; Program Chairman, Ernest Jacobs, all of Cumberland.

Purpose: Service above self.

Normal Civic Activities: Sponsored Charity Welfare Organization, Boy Scouts, American Red Cross Chapter, Crippled Children Drive, High School Athletic Association. Cooperates with U. S. O., Cancer Control Drive and other worthy civic enterprises.

Defense Activities: Interested in Emergency Repair Service, Motor Corps Service, Ambulance Service, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Operation of Canteens, Child Care, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Entertainment, Public Speaking.

Local Publications: None.

SALVATION ARMY (The Salvation Army, Inc.), 309 West Main Street, Harlan. Founded 1934. Captain, D. F. Hall, 309 South Main Street, Harlan. Telephone 107. Adjutant, Pearl Tanner, 309 South Main Street, Harlan. Telephone 107. Terms indefinite.

Membership: 40. Qualifications, profession of Christianity, refraining from worldly amusements and intoxicating liquor.

Committees: Advisory Board, Dr. W. R. Parks, South Main Street, Harlan.

Purpose: Religious and charitable; also extends spiritual, physical and temporal aid to the unfortunate.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperates with Red Cross, P. T. A. and distributes clothing and food to needy families.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings. Training for Child Care. Interested in Ambulance Service, Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Operation of Canteens, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Entertainment, Recreation, Library Service, Collecting Books, Research Assistance.

Local Publications: None.

UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS AUXILIARY, HARLAN COUNTY (National United Spanish War Veterans), c/o Mrs. Juanita Green, Harlan. Founded 1938. President, Mrs. Juanita Green. Treasurer, Mrs. Cora McDowell, Harlan. Secretary, Mrs. May K. Jones, Loyall Road, Harlan. Telephone 394. Terms expire December, 1942.

Membership: 18. Open to relatives of Spanish American War Veterans.

Committees: None reported.

Purpose: To create patriotism, extend aid to needy veterans and their dependents.

Normal Civic Activities: Cooperating with charitable organizations in dispensing Christmas baskets and clothing. Also participates with American Legion in holiday programs.

Defense Activities: Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings, Red Cross Assistance, First Aid, Preparation and Serving of Food, Child Care, Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals, Recreation, Library Service, Collecting Books, Interviewing.

Local Publications: None.

VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT OF CUMBERLAND. Founded 1920. Chief, A. J. Bowman, Cumberland Avenue. Telephone 66. Term expired January, 1942. Secretary, Earl Yeary, Cumberland. Term indefinite. Executive Secretary, Mayor L. E. Creech, Cumberland. Term expires December, 1942.

Membership: 16. Open to males 18 to 45 years old of good moral character and strong physically.

Committees: None reported.

Purpose: To extinguish fires and assist in case of disaster.

Normal Civic Activities: None reported.

Defense Activities: Training for Auxiliary Fire Protection, Salvage Demolition Service.

Local Publications: None.

WOMEN'S FEDERATION, FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH (Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.), First Presbyterian Church, Harlan. President, Mrs. Henry H. Pope, Cumberland. Telephone 740. Secretary, Mrs. T. D. Seay, Chevrolet. Terms expired April, 1941.

Membership: 90. Open to women members of the First Presbyterian Church.

Committees: Stewardship, Mrs. J. Springer Robinson; Literature, Mrs. C. C. Matthis; Overseas Sewing, Mrs. Otis Hoskins; Missionary Education, Mrs. Sherman Burkhart; Red Cross Sewing, Mrs. Murphy Howard, all of Harlan.

Women's Federation, First Presbyterian Church (Continued)

Purpose: To assist in the work and maintenance of the church.

Normal Civic Activities: Sends young people to summer conference. Supplies good reading matter to public institutions. Helps support of orphanage at Buckhorn and cooperates with all civic organizations.

Defense Activities: Engaged in Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings. Interested in Hospital and Clinical Assistance, Preparation and Serving of Food, Family Social Service in Industrial Areas, Collecting Books.

Local Publications: None.

TYPES OF DEFENSE ACTIVITIES LISTED

Air Raid Warden Service
Ambulance Service
Auxiliary Fire Protection
Auxiliary Police
Child Care
Civilian Aircraft Warning Service
Collecting Books
Collection of Scrap Metals and Other Metals
Consumer Protection Activities
Discussion Leaders
Drafting
Emergency Repair Service
Entertainment
Family Social Service in Industrial Areas
First Aid
Hospital and Clinical Assistance
Interpreting
Interviewing
Library Service
Motor Corps Service
Operation of Canteens
Preparation and Serving of Food
Public Speaking
Radio Operation and Repair
Recreation
Red Cross Assistance
Research Assistance
Salvage Demolition Service
Sewing and Preparation of Surgical Dressings
Signal Services
Teaching Americanization Classes for Aliens and Others
Teaching Classes in Mechanical Skills Needed in Defense Industries
Teaching Classes of Map Reading and Sketching
Teaching Literacy Classes for Aliens and Others
Teaching Spanish and Portuguese
Typing and Other Clerical Assistance

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DEFENSE ACTIVITY, TRAINING OR INTEREST

Explanation of Symbols: A- "Engaged In", B- "Training For", C- "Interested In."

Numbers following A, B, or C, indicate page entry in Directory.

AIR RAID WARDEN SERVICE

American Legion, Harlan Post #54, C-1; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Boy Scouts of America, Harlan County Council, C-2; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13.

AUXILIARY FIRE PROTECTION

Free and Accepted Masons, Fields Lodge #832, C-4; Harlan Fire Department, C-9; Volunteer Fire Department, Cumberland, B-14.

AUXILIARY POLICE

Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5.

CHILD CARE

American Red Cross, Harlan County Chapter, B-1; B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, C-7; Harlan Elementary School P. T. A., C-8; Harlan Registered Nurses, B-10; Order of Eastern Star, Lonesome Pine Chapter, #220, C-12; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, B-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT WARNING SERVICE

Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3.

COLLECTING BOOKS

Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Girl-Scouts of Cumberland, C-5; Harlan County Girl Scout Association, C-6; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Order of Eastern Star, Harlan Chapter, C-11; Order of Eastern Star, Lonesome Pine Chapter, #220, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14; Women's Federation, First Presbyterian Church, C-14.

COLLECTION OF SCRAP METALS AND OTHER METALS

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Boy Scouts of America, Harlan County Council, C-2; Boy Scouts of America, Troop #98, C-2; Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Cumberland Parent-Teacher Association, C-3; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Girl Scout Association, C-6; Harlan Lions Club, A-10; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

CONSUMER PROTECTION ACTIVITIES

Harlan Lions Club, C-10; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11.

DISCUSSION LEADERS

Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, B-4; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, B-7; Harlan Lions Club, B-10; Harlan Registered Nurses Association, C-10; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11.

DRAFTING

Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11.

EMERGENCY REPAIR SERVICE

Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12.

ENTERTAINMENT

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Girl Scouts of Cumberland, C-5; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan Lions Club, C-10; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13.

FAMILY SOCIAL SERVICE IN INDUSTRIAL AREAS

American Red Cross, Harlan County Chapter, A-1; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Harlan Elementary School P. T. A., C-8; Harlan Garden Club, C-9; Harlan Registered Nurses Association, C-10; Salvation Army, C-13; Women's Federation, First Presbyterian Church, C-14.

FIRST AID

American Red Cross, Harlan County Chapter, A-1; B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Boy Scouts of America, Harlan County Council, B-2; Boy Scouts of America, Troop #98, B-2; Cumberland Parent-Teacher Association, C-3; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Girl Scout Association, C-6; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, B-7; Harlan Elementary School P. T. A., C-8; Harlan Fire Department, C-9; Harlan Lions Club, C-10; Harlan Registered Nurses Association, C-10; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

HOSPITAL AND CLINICAL ASSISTANCE

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Harlan County Medical Society, C-7; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Harlan Elementary School P. T. A., C-8; Harlan Lions Club, C-10; Harlan Registered Nurses Association, C-10; Order of Eastern Star, Harlan Chapter, C-11; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14; Women's Federation, First Presbyterian Church, C-14.

INTERVIEWING

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, A-4; Harlan Registered Nurses Association, C-10; Order of Eastern Star, Harlan Chapter, C-11; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

LIBRARY SERVICE

Boy Scouts of America, Harlan County Council, C-2; Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Girl Scouts of Cumberland, C-5; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Order of Eastern Star, Lonesome Pine Chapter, #220, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

MOTOR CORPS SERVICE

Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12.

OPERATION OF CANTEENS

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan Lions Club, C-10; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13.

PREPARATION AND SERVING OF FOOD

American Red Cross, Harlan County Chapter, A-1; B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Boy Scouts of America, Troop #98, B-2; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Girl Scouts of Cumberland, C-5; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, A-7; Harlan Garden Club, C-9; Order of Eastern Star, Harlan Chapter, C-11; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14; Women's Federation, First Presbyterian Church, C-14.

PUBLIC MEALING

Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, C-7; Harlan Garden Club, B-9; Kiwanis Club of Harlan, C-11; Order of Eastern Star, Lonesome Pine Chapter, 220, C-12; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12.

RADIO OPERATION AND REPAIR

Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5.

RECREATION

Boy Scouts of America, Troop #98, C-2; Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

RED CROSS ASSISTANCE

American Red Cross, Harlan County Chapter, A-1; B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Boy Scouts of America, Harlan County Council, B-2; Cumberland Parent-Teacher Association, C-3; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, C-7; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Harlan Elementary School P. T. A., A-8; Harlan Garden Club, C-9; Harlan Registered Nurses Association, B-10; Order of Eastern Star, Lonesome Pine Chapter, #220, C-12; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, C-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14.

RESEARCH ASSISTANCE

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Salvation Army, C-13.

SALVAGE DEMOLITION SERVICE

Volunteer Fire Department, Cumberland, B-14.

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SEWING AND PREPARATION OF SURGICAL DRESSINGS

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, A-4; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Girl Scouts of Cumberland, C-5; Harlan County 4-H Clubs, C-6; Harlan County Girl Scout Association, C-6; Harlan County Homemakers Federation, C-7; Harlan Elementary School P. T. A., C-8; Harlan Garden Club, A-9; Order of Eastern Star, Harlan Chapter, C-11; Order of Eastern Star, Lonesome Pine Chapter, #220, C-12; Rotary Club of Cumberland, C-12; Salvation Army, A-13; United Spanish War Veterans Auxiliary, C-14; Women's Federation, First Presbyterian Church, A-14.

SIGNAL SERVICES

Boy Scouts of America, Harlan County Council, C-2; Boy Scouts of America, Troop #98, B-2; Builders Club, Harlan Unit, C-3; Harlan Lions Club, C-10.

TEACHING AMERICANIZATION CLASSES FOR ALIENS AND OTHERS

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Cumberland Parent-Teacher Association, C-3; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8; Harlan Garden Club, C-9.

TEACHING CLASSES IN MECHANICAL SKILLS NEEDED IN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES

Harlan Lions Club, A-10.

TEACHING LITERARY CLASSES FOR ALIENS AND OTHERS

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Harlan County Ministerial Association, C-8.

TYPING AND OTHER CLERICAL ASSISTANCE

B'Nai Sholom Sisterhood, C-1; Cumberland Parent-Teacher Association, C-3; Daughters of American Revolution, Mountain Trail Chapter, C-4; Free and Accepted Masons, Harlan Lodge #879, C-5.

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