Kentucky Kernel

Iraqi abuse of POWs condemned

By FRED BAYLES
Associated Press

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia —
The Baghdad government, bombed into bunkers by the sky-high technology of a superpower, turned people into weapons yesterday, sending American and other POWs out to target areas as "human shields."

Allied leaders condemed Irag's treatment of captured pilots as "ON THE BRAY ON THE BRA

a "war crime"
violating the
Geneva Convention. Asked whether
Iraqi President Saddam Hussein
would later be held accountable,
President Bush replied: "You can
count on it."

The International Red Cross expressed concern both about Iraq's
handling of prisoners and about
U.S. bombardment of nuclear insersilations in Iraq.

U.S. bombardment of nuclear installations in Iraq.
On the fifth day of Operation
Desert Storm, the U.S.-led military
campaign to oust Iraq from occupied Kuwait, allied pilots kept up
day-and-night assaults, and a U.S.
commander said the air war would

to diplomatic sources.

There were no reported injuries.

Winesses in Riyadh said that at least one Patriot missile was fired shortly after air raid sirens howled across the city at 3-45 am. (74) pr.n. EST last night.) It was not immediately possible to reach military officials for confirmation.

Deborah Wang, a National Public Radio reporter, said she reached the roof of the 11-story Hyatt Regency totel just in time to see a white streak go up from the ground, followed by a white flash in the sky and "a yellow flash in the sky and "a yellow flash in the sky and "a yellow flash in the sky and



two quick explosions" directly above city. Hotel guests grabbed their gas masks and rushed into a basement shelter. Without water and electricity, life in Baghdad was becoming primi-tive.

ve. Baghdadis who have not fled Baghdadis who have not near their ancient riverside city are un-derground in air raid shelters, Sad-ler said. People emerge during the day to haul water from the Tigris River, said Peter Arnett of CNN, apparently the last Western corre-

ualties.

An anti-Saddam Kurdish resistance group with an established network in Iraq said the military suffered almost 4,000 casualties in the war's first three days. It did not distinguish between dead and wounded. An anti-Saddam Iraqi religious leader even spoke of 70,000 military and 30,000 civilian casualties.



Edward Malone, a World War II veteran who served in the South Pacific, signed a banner in support of U.S. Troops. (Right) A person waves the American Flag during a rally Saturday supporting the military personnel in Saudi Arabia.

Waving flags, 75 support U.S. troops

About 75 people gathered in Tri-angle Park Saturday morning to show support for U.S. troops in the Persian Gulf, waving American flags as the Star Spangled Banner played over a public address sys-tem.

played over a public adultes sys-tem.

The crowd included family of troops involved in Desert Storm, as well as war veterans and young children. Some held signs, one of which read, "Send Saddam a greet-ing via Stealth."

Passing motorists honked they car horns and shouted support to the demonstrators throughout the rally. James Cornett, of Operation Desert Care — the rally's organizer— said the demonstration was in-tended to support U.S. troops, not endorse America's foreign policy.

"We feel like those guys are over there serving their country and risk-ing their lives. They need to be treated as heros."

ner donated by a local sign company which read, "Kentucky Supports the Troops of Desert Storm."

the banner: "We love you and we support you 100 percent," "Kick ass and come home;" "Keep your heads down," "God bless you all," and "Go to it guys — you're in our prayers."

KEEPING THE DREAM ALIVE



Civic leaders and members of the UK community led yesterday morning's march in downtown Lexington in support of Martin Luther King Jr., the stain civil rights leader. About 1,500 braved the snow, wind, and chilling temperatures. "Today is just a reminder day," said Nikky Finney of the UK English department. "This is the day we get a fire lit under us." For related stories, See page 7.

The Kentucky Institute for European Studies will present a slide presentation on study programs in many wesern Europan countries in the Peal Gallery at noon.

Campus Calendar.... Diversions

SGA race to include Boyd, Crosbie

Saying problems exist in the cur-rent Student Government Associa-tion administration, a third SGA senator yesterday declared her can-didacy for SGA president. Senator at Large Ashley Boyd said she will run in the SGA spring elections with Scott Crosbie, a member of the Farmhouse social fraternity, as her running mate for

vice president.

Boyd, a psychology senior from Frankfort, Ky., is a member of the Alpha Omicron Pi social sorority.

Boyd, 21, said she wants SGA to be more welcoming to students and more effective in its operations. She said current president Sean Lohman's politics have kept people away from student government.

"I think that putting students first is something that every student government president should live by,"

"I think that the student government in the past year has not effectively promoted the interests of the students themselves," Crosbie said.
"The slogan 'Students First' implies that the Student Government Association will represent the student, but too many times they've looked upon other interests."

He said SGA has not gotten an expansion of check-cashing hours and hasn't been vocal about Robinson Forest, UK's near 15,000-acre

tucky may be mined.

Boyd and Crosbie decided to run
this weekend. Boyd said she has
been considering running since last
semester.

SPECIAL EVENTS

 Academic: LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT OF REGISTRATION FEES AND/OR HOUSING AND DINING FEES IN ORDER TO AVOID CANCELLATION

THURSDAY 1/24

Other: Table Soccer Regional Qualifiers-Indoor Rec Championships; St Cntr Gameroon; 7-9PM; call 7-8867

- Other: Training program for Lex. Rape Crisis Center volunteers; call 253-2511
- Other: 'Images Event' sponsored by Images Modelin, and Talent Agency; \$15 registration; Fasig Tipton dining Facility; 10Am; call 273-2301

SUNDAY 1/27

- Other: Backgammon Regional Qualifiers-Indoor Rec Championships; St CntrAddition Rm 228; 4-8PM; call 7-8867
- Other: Chess Regional Qualifiers-Indoor Rec Championships; St Cntr Addition Rm 231; 3-7PM; call

LECTURES

TUESDAY 1/22

- Donovan Scholars Lecture, open to the public; David Dick, Dean of the School of Journalism speaks about 'Retirement'; Room 230 Student Center
- Seminar: 'Moloectuar Biology of Yeast Cell Wall Synthesis'; Free; Med Cntr MN563; 4PM

WEDNESDAY 1/23

- Seminar: 'Biological Role of Initiation Factor eIF-4E'; Free; Med Cntr MN563; 4PM
- Meeting: Student Government Association; Free; 7:30PM; call

THURSDAY 1/24

 Donovan Scholars Lecture open to the public) Theda
Perdu of the UK Dept. History
speaks on the topic of "Old
World Perceptions, New
World Realities: Writing the History of Native American Women'; Room 230 Student Center; call for more info

FRIDAY 1/25

- Lecture: following the Light-300 years of Quaker Faith and Practice; Free; Les Public Library Confer B; 7:30PM; call 7-4852

See Who's conducting your Government

Student Govenment Association Meeting, Open to students

7-6636 Judo CLub; Free; ALumni Gym; 5-6:30PM; call 255-2625

ng: Cycling Club; Free; 9:30PM; call 233-7438 ng: Commuter Student Board; Free; St Cntr 106; 5:15PM; call 7-Catholic Student Leadership Meeting: free; Newman Cntr il 255-8566 bics; Free; Newman Cntr 182; 5:50-7PM; call 255-8566 ommuter Student Board; Free; St Cntr 108; 5:15PM; call 7:

Watch UK Swimming and Diving

teams compete against University

of Cincinnati Friday at 6pm and

Saturday at 2pm. The meet will be

held at Lancaster Aquatic Center

Meeting; SAB Concert Committee; Free; St Cntr 229; SPM; call 7-8667
 Meeting; SAB Public Relations Committee; Free; St Cntr 203; SPM; call 7-8667

WEEKLY EVENTS

SAB Performing Arts Committee; Free; st Cntr 203; 6PM; call : Holy Eucharist; Free; St. Augistine's Chapel; 5:30PM; call : 'Encounter'; Free; St cntr 205; 7PM; call 278-9533

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; SAB Cinema Committee; Free; St Cntr 228; 5PM; call 7-8867
s; Catholic Newman Cntr Night (CN2); Free; Newman Cntr
PM; call 255-8566
; SAB Spacial Activities Committee; Free; St Cntr 203; 4PM;

Plunge into UK swimming spirit!

Aerobics; Free; Newman Cntr 1&2; 5:50-7PM; call 255-8566 ng: UK Amnesty International; Free; St Cntr 115; 7PM; call 254nursday Night Live' at CSF; Free; 502 Columbia Activiti call 233-0313

nal: Free: St Cntr 115: 7PM; call 254-0952

Wednesday 23rd 7:30 pm

Call 7-8191 for more information

Mass; Free; Newman Cntr; 9,11:30,5&8:30; call 255-Holy Eucharist; Free; St Qugistine's Chapel; 10:30Al

ARTS & MOVIES

 Auditions: UK Theatre's production of The American Clock'; Guignol Theatre;
 4-9PM; call 7-3297 (scripts on reserve at Art Library)

TUESDAY 1/22

- Eshibit: Two Centuries, Two Cities: American Masterworks from Lexington and Louisville'(thru 5/12); Free; UK Art Museum; Noon-5PM; call 7-5716

WEDNESDAY 1/23

Movie: 'Flatliners'; 7:30 &10pm; Worsham Theatre; \$2

THURSDAY 1/24

- Concert: UK Concert Hall; Free; SCFA Concert Hall; 3PM; call 74929
- Concert: UK Chamber Players; Free; SCFA Recital Hall; 3PM; call 7-4929
- Movie: 'Flatliners; 7:30 &10pm; Worsham Theatre; \$2

· Movie: 'Flatliners; 7:30 &10pm;

SATURDAY 1/26

- Concert: Amadeus Trio (Chamber Music Society Series); Free w/UKID, \$10 other; SCFA Recital Hall; 8PM; call 7-8351
- Movie: 'Flatliners'; 7:30 &10pm; Worsham Theatre; \$2

- Concert: Gallery Series "Music for 1 & 2 Harpsichords'; Free; King Library North; Noon
- •Movie:' Flatliners'; 7pm; Worsham Theatre; \$2

SPORTS

WEDNESDAY 1/23

Sports: Wildcat Basketball vs. Florida; Free w/UKID; Rupp Arena; 7:30PM

Sports: UK Swimming &
 Diving vs. Univ of Cincinnati
 Lancaster Aquatic Cntr; 6PM

SATURDAY 1/26

- Sports: Wildcat Baske Alabama; 2PM
- UK Swimming & Diving vs.
 Univ of Florida; Lancaster Aquatic Cntr; 2PM

SUNDAY 1/27

• Sports: Lady Kats

- - wednesday

ic: LAST DAY FOR

WEEK AT A GLANCE

thursday

friday

saturday

sunday

SPORTS TUESDAY

Cats walk into old times, win anyway



When UK coach Rick Pitino was when UK coach Rick Pitino was whiching his team play the Vanderbilt Commodores Saturday, he must have thought he had mistaken the Rupp Arena entrance for the opening to another era in basketball. "This was an old-fashioned game, a throwback game," Pitino said after his squad beat Vanderbilt 58-50. And, as Pitino knew, that kind of game was just what Vanderbilt coach Eddie Fogler wanted. Fogler's slowdown tactics were good enough to produce a 22-19 halftime lead. The Cats managed 40 shots and converted only 11. "I felt that our best chance was to do that," Fogler said. "It think shortening the game is something that needs to be done for our basketball team to win here tonight."

But the Cats came out in the second half with a different look in their eyes and a different starting lineup — one without freshman power forward Jamal Mashburn. The Commodores (10-7, 4-3) held Mashburn to only one rebound and no points in the first half. So, Pitino

The Commodores (10-7, 4-3) held Mashburn to only one rebound and no points in the first half. So, Pitino sat him down.

Three minutes and 58 seconds into the second half, Pitino allowed his prized freshman readmittance into the game — with the score 29-23 in favor of the Commodores.

And a little over two minutes later, Mashburn muscled over Vanderhalf, which was the control play of the commodores.

er, Mashburn muscled over vander-bilt for a three-point play, giving the Cats a 30-29 lead — a lead they would never relinquish. The Cats went on to win Saturday's game. And ironically the victory may

have never occurred if Mashburn hadn't been benched.

In the second half, Mashburn picked up five offensive rebounds, and a game leading 17 points that enabled the Cast to win their inith game in a row this season and 15th straight at Rupp Arena.

"We couldn't get him (Mashburn) off the boards, then he hit the big three," Fogler said. "He's a load in there. Horse, he's from New York and I'm from New York, so make that a horse."

Call him what you want, but the second half this season, maybe "Bluechip" would be more appropriate.

One of the reasons Mashburn

second half this season, maybe "Bluechip" would be more appropriate.

One of the reasons Mashburn chose UK was Pitino's ability to motivate players. Pitino made only a slight change, and that lit a fire under Mashburn.

"Just put it on the board," Pitino said. "I told that them that if we are only getting one rebound out of our power forward, then we are obviously going to make a change. I didn't direct it in any area, just made a statement, and I think Jamal has a great deal of pride."

Mashburn led all scorers with 17 points, five better than his average. Mashburn also led the Cats in rebounds, along with junior John Pelphrey, with six.

Vanderbilt was led by senior guard Scott Draud, who finished with 15 points and sophomore guard Kevin Anglin, who scored La Saturday's game was the Cats lowest point total of the season. They have been averaging 85.6 points a game.



Bob NORMAN

Pitino inspiring force in UK win

Saturday, all wasn't looking spectacular for the Cats. They were, in short, being controlled by a lesser Vanderbilt team.

Lesser, that is, in sheer athleticism — not in basketball intelli-

cism — not in basketball intelligence.

The halftime score: 22-19 Vanderbilt. Nineteen points. This from a UK team that averages in the lower 40s per half.

The Buffalo Bills scored more against the Raiders in the first half of the AFC Championship game on Sunday than did the Cats against Vandy. UK was definitely pa on Super Bowl team on Saturday.

Nevertheless, that was all the Cats could muster against a sloweddown, quick-witted Vandy team. Smart, perhaps, isn't a necessary modifier, as it seems quite redunant when one speaks of an Eddie Fogler club.

Fogler — a serious coach who has a good sense of humor and loves cameras' lights and reporters' questions — has Vanderbilt playing the smartest basketball in the Southeastern Conference.

And the Cats — no dummies

smartest basketball in the Southeast-ern Conference.

And the Cats — no dummies
themselves — were, in that first
half, unable to adjust to Vandy's
thick zone defense and the take-pour-time offense.

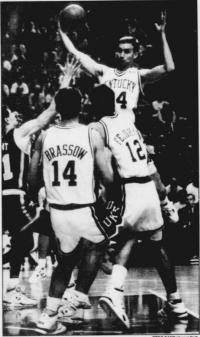
Shots, which ostensibly looked

thick zone defense and the takeyour-time offense.
Shots, which ostensibly looked
like good ones, clanked off the rim
into the hands of a waiting Yandy
yostman or bounced wildly over the
backboard. A bit a spastic offensive
movement—probably caused by
sheer frustration doused with a bit
of desperation—left the Cats at
Yandy's disposal.
The UK players, it seemed, had
lost themselves while under the
spell of Fogler's firm strategy. They
missed 2/3 of their shots within the
three-point are and shot a miserable
3-for-16 outside of it.
Why?
"Yanderbilt played as intelligently as I've seen a team play," UK
coach Rick Pitino said."... It was
Vanderbilt's execution."
But Pitino is not the kind of coach

coach Rick Pitino said. "... It was Vanderbili's execution."

But Pitino is not the kind of coach who lets a little disorganization on his team's part get in the way of vic-tory. He had a plan to neutralize Fo-gler's strategy after that disastrous balf

gler's strategy after una chalf, "I told them, 'If the shots aren't there, there are a few things that you can turn to," Pitino said, "You've got to treat it (a bad shot) as a pass pff the offensive glass. And two you



UK junior John Pelphrey rises above the pack for a rebound.

have to get the ball inside. ... The third thing is we really have to elevate our defense."

Halftime)," Pitino said. "I told them that if we are only getting one rebound out of our power forward tounderstand that Pitino is a master motivator. He knows the subtle—and not so subtle—coaching techniques that awaken a player to realities of his performance and make him want to correct them.

In the post his big project has moving faster and forced turnover

him want to correct them.

In the past, his big project has been Sean Woods, the UK point guard. Woods, who has always suffered from overconfidence, has a unique relationship with his social, and even when Pitino gets a bit harsh — benching, etc. — the junior guard responds with better play.

Saturday's pupil was freshman Jamal Mashburn. The 6-foot-8 forward was not, in any effective sense, at Rupp Arena during the first half. He took two shots — both missed — and pulled down only one rebound.

So Pitino benched Mash.

So Pitino benched Mash.
"I just put it on the board (during

mai nas a great deal of pride."

Mashburn responded just as did
the entire team. The defense started
moving faster and forced tumover
after tumover. And they worked it
inside — to none other than Mash-

"It hought I wasn't going to play the whole rest of the game," Mashburn stid. "You never know with Coach... But that's why I came here. Where other coaches back off, Coach Pitrio pushes, Table 1. "Somebody has to make the big play." Fanning said. "We're improving our patience for making the big play." Fanning said. "We're improving our patience for making the big play." The 44-32 halftime break only roved to delay the Kats from making the triumphant second half.

Lady Kats shoot over wall, beat Commodores 80-63

By JONATHAN MILLER

Bombs were bursting in the nets at Memorial Coliseum Sunday as the UK Lady Kats dismanuled a Golish-like Vanderbitl squal 80-63.

The Lady Kats (13-4) broke a three-game losing streak while mending a poor Southeastern Conference start before a roaring crowd of 1,720.

The Lady Kats won their first SEC game in three tries: The Lady Commodores (11-7) fell in their fourth consecutive loss and now are 2-3 in the conference.

"We were outworked, outhustled

2.3 in the conference.
"We were outworked, outbustled and outplayed," said Phil Lee, Vandy's head coach. "It was a disappointing effort ... we're in a slump."

The Lady Commodores posed a formidable front-line wall with 6-4 Wendy Scholtens, 6-2 Misty Lamb, 5-11 Julie Powell and 6-8 skyscrapers ub Heid Gillingham.

As a result, the Lady Kats had little choice but to shoot over the Lady Commodore wall.

And the wall crumbled — thanks to a blistering 9 of 12 (75 percent) three-point assault by Kats Tracye Davis, Kristi Cushenberry and Mia Daniel.

Davis did the most damage by

Daniel.

Davis did the most damage by hitting 4 of 7 from three-point range. She scored 14 points for the

three-pointers).
But it was Daniel's three-consecutive treys that blew the game open at the 12:49 mark in the first half.

When Lady Kat head coach Shar on Fanning inserted Daniel into the game at the 14:14 mark, Vandy led 18-14.

16-14.

"Coach told me to shoot the ball," said Daniel, a 5-11 sophomore.

The Lady Commodores backed away from Daniel, daring her to shoot the trey.

Swish, bam, boom.

Davis hit two straight treys early to extend the lead to 18 points.



Vanderbilt defender (junior guard Jade Huntington).

Scholtens, who finished with 18 points and 8 rebounds, thought her team should have gone inside more.

"We've been having problems with the guards getting the ball inside," Scholtens said. Amazingly, the smaller Kats out-rebounded the Lady Commodores 37-34.

Mills, who along with Stacy McIntyre and Daniel grabbed six re-bounds, was not intimidated by the Lady Commodores' tall timber.

"I remember them from last year and I respect them," said Mills, a 6-0 center who kept Scholtens to four points below her average. "But I can't be scared of them."

Early on, it was smooth sailing "They did what they were asked for the Lady Commodores. Scholto do," she said.

The Kats stretched the lead out to 25 points (71-47) after Jocelyn Mills shot over Scholtens with 5:25 left.

"After three or four trips down the floor I was trying to get in front of her (Scholtens), but couldn't," Mills said.

"We're a different team (than last year's No. 17 ranked team)," Schol-tens said. "I'm not a true center any-more ... I float too much while Gill-ingham's in the game."

Fanning lauded her team's effort and said based on the outcome of the score, it was their best perfor-mance to date.

Gym Kats defeat Falcons

SEC awaits the youthful team

By AL HILL Senior Staff Writer

The UK gymnastics team has come one step closer to the day it faces Southeastern Conference competition but still has a way to go before it will be up to par with SEC powerhouses.
Friday night's victory over Bowling Green University in Memorial Coliseum marked the Kats' fourth straight win in as many contests.

many contests.

Yet, despite the impressive record, the Kats have been averaging about 183 points while other SEC teams generally are performing in the low 190s.

This team is very young, however, and these are the first col-

Appel — who finished sec-ond overall in her UK debut. "The main

"The main thing we have to do in gym-nastics is what

APPEL to do in gymnastics is what we have done today—try to improve each week, try to add a little more difficulty, eliminate your mistakes."
UK gymnastics coach Leah Little said

said.

Appel, who finished with a 36.65 score, shrugged off an injured shin that she sustained during the uneven bars competition. The 18-year-old won over not only the judges but also the crowd

with her stirring from each control and a good deal of difficulty — which was good enough to win the event with score of 9.55.

"I feel pretty good," Apple said.
"I have a few things I can work
on. I felt like I helped the team fi-

Appel is one of a dynamic bunch of freshmen featuring Su-zanne Gutierrez — who led the Cats for the second time in a row. Gutierrez was the overall individ-ual winner with a score of 36.80.

Gutierrez won the beam event, after completing her routine without falling — something the Kats have had problems with thus far.

"For them to be so young and doing so well they have really surprised me. The freshmen have really been carrying us," Little said.

Bills-Giants: A clash of opposites

Associated Press

TAMPA, Fla. — For the silver anniversary Super Bowl, the NFL offers a matchup of opposites, a razzle-dazzle offense against a defense that surrenders points grudgingly.

AFC champion Buffalo is like.

AFC champion Buffalo is like one of those old AFL teams that scored touchdowns in bunches. The Bills produced 95 points in two playoff games.

The NFC champion New York Giants are a reminder of the old MFL teams, where points were often at a premium, allowed infrequently by determined defenses. They permitted just 16 points in two playoff games.

This, then, is the immovable objayoff games.

This, then, is the immovable object against the irresistible force. This is Ray Nitschke, his uniform covered with grass stains and mud, against Darryle Lamonica, first opportunity of the process of the

This is the stout defense against the free-wheeling offense. This ought to be fun.

The Giants were almost perfect against Chicago in a 31-3 victory that moved them to the championship game. Then they allowed just one TD against San Francisco and rode five field goals by Matt Bahr to a 15-13 victory.

"We tried to shorten the game a little," Giants coach Bill Parcells said. "Defensively, we did a good job running."

The Bills glided up and down a snowy field, shellacking Mami 44-34 in the playoff opener, and then embarrassed the Los Angeles Raiders 51-3 in the championship game, scoring almost at will.

Buffalo's offense rides on the rifle passes of golden-armed Jim Kelly, who therw for five TDs in the two playoff games, and running back Thurman Thomas, a 1,000-yard nusher.

New York uses backup Jeff Hos-

Fitne

Super Bowl XXV

teder at quarterback, giving him his first real game action in a seven-year pro career as a replacement for injured Phil Simms, and elderly running back Ottis Anderson, available and ignored by the rest of the league as a Plan B free agent in each of the last two years.

"They keep telling me I can't do it." Hostetler said. "Well, I'm going to the Super Bowl. The defense did a super job to hold San Francisco to that number of points and give us a chance to kick a field goal and win it."

it."

New York's defense revolves around all-pro linebacker Lawrence Taylor, whose recovery of a fumble forced by Erik Howard led to the winning field goal against he 49ers, It was typical for the Giants, who led the NFC in turnovers.

Buffalo answers with Bruce Smith, the NFL's Defensive Player of the Year. The Bills' defense made its year, estatement with the summer of the Year.

made its own statement with five in-terceptions against the Raiders in the AFC title game.

The teams met in the regular sea-son with Buffalo winning 17-13. It was in that game that both quarter-backs were injured, Kelly tristing his knee and Simms spraining his arch.

Kelly returned for the playoffs and has been nothing short of bril-liant. The Giants, however, have prospered behind Hostetler, who

has won four straight games since

Club threatens game

When a furor over an exclusive pirate club threatened to taint the Super Bowl festivities with charges of racism, it was a controversy the National Football League couldn't ignore.

National Football League couldn't ignore.
"The NFL was concerned. They didn't want to see this thing become an embarrassment," said Leonard Levy, co-chairman of the Tampa Bay Super Bowl Task Force. "Their message was: "Make the controversy go away. We want it to disappear."

sy go away. We want it to disappear."

At issue was Ye Mystic Krewe of Gasparilla, an all-white, all-male club of this city's power elite. Each year since 1904, members have donned colorful pirate garb, crowddonto at all ship and launched a mock invasion and parade that's drawn as many as half a million spectators.

The raucous event, based on the legendary deeds of 18th-century pirate Jose Gaspar, was a key selling point when the city was named to play host to the silver anniversary Super Bowl.

It was even rescheduled for the

It was even rescheduled for the eve of the Jan. 27 game.

But the plans started to unravel

Pitino inspiring force in UK win

Continued from page 3

The Cats did, indeed, elevate their defense, and led by a scrambling Jeff Brassow forced turnover after turnover in the deciding second-half stretch.

Keeping Kentucky Fit Since 1981

At one point, Brassow made a steal and wound up in a compromising situation, about 20 feet out, facing his own basket, sitting on his bottom.

In the intensity of the moment Brassow couldn't wait for his players to approach from their defensive positions on the other side of the court. He thought about shooting the ball. Mistake. So he just whipped the ball high up in the direction of where he knew his teammates were — behind him. Sean Woods grabbed the ball and sent it down court where it led to an easy Mashburn score.

Motivation, as could be seen in the UK squad, goes a long way.

Sports Editor Bob Norman is an English senior and a Kernel sports columnist.

GAINES FELLOWSHIP **PROGRAM**

Informational Meeting for applicants 23, 4:00-5:00 p.m. 226 East Maxwell St. (257-1537)



The University of Kentucky Student Activities Board Presents...

Spring Break '91, March 9-17

S.A.B.'s Spring Break Trip Includes:

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- Lexington
- Roundtrip Airfare: Columbus Cancun -
- All taxes included
- Additional contests and events arranged in conjunction with various spo

Trip is selling out fast, so run down to room #203 of the Student Center & Sign up Today!

Price of trip is \$574.00

Based on Quad Occupancy

To sign up & for more information, Contact: The Student Activities Office at

257-8867

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DAY IN, DAY OUT



Her name is E.J. Bunzendahl. She's a junior from Connersville, Indiana. As Executive Director of Student Services, she makes sure that projects such as campus safety, environmental concerns, and community affairs run smoothly. It's hard to find a day when she's not working, in some way, to

help UK students. We're proud to have her on our Student Government Association team. And she's proud to help

students, day in and day out.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT Ġ ASSOCIATION Built by Students Working for Students

UK's 'Two Centuries' showcases state's best

By JULIA LAWSON

Never underestimate the powers of a university art exhibit, because the UK Art Museum's latest exhib-it, "Two Centuries, Two Cities: American Masterworks from Lex-ington and Louisville," overcomes

American Masterworks from Lexington and Louisville," overcomes any misconceptions. In exhibits I have seen, there usually have been equal amounts of good and fair works. This one, a cellaboration with J.B. Speed Art Museum of Louisville, Ky., and partially funded by the National Endowment for the Arts is filled with good and better pieces of art. This most impressive showing included Ralph Albert Blakelock's "Golden Nectume," which inhabited an air of mystique and mystery. With such impressive use of blues and greens, this work was unique with its use of moonlight incorporated into the painting. Throughout the reception for the exhibit, one could hear comparisons to artists of high stature such as Renoir and Monet.

Specifically like Monet was Willard LeRoy Metealf's "Giverny," Meteaf had to be greatly influenced by Monet during the time he spent working in Giverny, France, Although his work is very Impressionistic in style, his use of darker and more vivid colors was a new addition.

REVIEW

Charles Webster Hawthome's "Girl In Green Dress" was distinctively in the style of Renoir. The portrait of the girl, although specified in the title, was not the main focus here. The use of color, especially every shade of green, was by far more the concentration of this work. Accentuated by the reddish pink stripes across her dress, this work showed true feel for the use of color.

Honorary mention goes to Danie Ridgeway Knight's "La Rose du Matin." With such bold magnitude, the roses were certainly an eye-catcher. The flesh tones used to create the woman picking flowers was so lifelike that it seemed to be touchable. Using such distinct colors for the roses, they appeared to be within reach.

There seemed to be an extra amount of highlight in two works at the exhibit, Walter Gay's "Peonies" and Harvey Joiner's "Beech Trees." It was in all actuality the artiss' use of color that created this brilliant effect. With the use of oils, hose artists showed their ability to create what is natural in nature.

For those who do not pride themselves in being major art fans, this



Walter Griffin's untitled work (Portrait of a Young Girl), is one of many works featured 'Two Centuries' collection at the Art Museum.

exhibit is for you. It doesn't take a "Two Centuries, Two Cites: American Masterworks from Lexington and Louisville," will displayed a

exhibit is for you. It doesn't take a "two Centuries," two Cites: Ameri-well-trained eye to see that these and Masterworks from Lexington arists truly have talent in what they do.

You will walk away with a positive feeling about the future of art pr. Yuseday through Sunday. For by knowing where it originated.

Africa celebrated in videos

The Martin Luther King Jr. Cultu

The Martin Luther King Jr. Cultural Center will celebrate African culture this week with a six-day videof estival.

The festival, which is sponsored by the African Students Association, will feature a video at the King Cultural Center from noon to 2 p.m. Tuesday through Friday and Jan. 28-29. The King Cultural Center is on the first floor of the old edition of the Student Center, next to the

UK Student Government Association offices.

The viewing schedule is as fol-

The viewing schedule is as follows:
Today: "Africa: A New Look,"
"New Year's Eve" and "Assignment Africa'; tomorrow: "Komboka" and "Kingdom of Bronze";
Thursday: "Children of Soweto"
and "Bound to Strike Back"; Friday: "Adapt or Die" and "La Vie est
Belle", Jan. 28: "African Pop" and
"African Etolies"; Jan. 29: "Natural
Parks" and "More African Music."

The best desert war movies

The war in the Persian Gulf has refocused attention on the desert war, an area the movie industry has treated on film sometimes successfully and sometimes as a joke. The most excellent example of desert warfare was David Lean's Academy Award-winning "Lawrence of Arabia."

"Lawrence of Arabia."

T.E. Lawrence (Peter O'Toole) was an arrogant cartographer in the British army who is sent to Arabia to assist Prince Feisal (Alec Guinness) in the 1917-18 Arab revolt against the Ottoman Empire.

against the Ottoman Empire.

He quickly adapts to the desert
and the Bedouin way of life.

Here is a list of some other movies with a desert warfare theme
available on videocassette:

"The Battle of El Alamein"

(1968): Exciting retelling of the British vs. Rommel in the Libyan

•"Beau Geste" (1939): All-star cast headed by Gary Cooper re-create the adventure-romance of the

create the adventure-romance of the Foreign Legion.

"The Desert Fox" (1951): The one and only German Field Marshal Rommel, starring James Mason.

"Lion of the Desert" (1981): Rod Steiger, Anthony Quincy Rod Steiger, Anthony Quincy Rod Steiger, Anthony Gunssolini.

"The Lost Patrol" (1934): British soldiers trapped in the Mesopamian desert during World War I fight off Arabs who kill them one by one.

hight of Natus who had by one.

"Sahara" (1943): Humphrey Bogart stars as the leader of a tank crew lost during the Allied retreat from Tobruk. The desert becomes as much an enemy as the Nazis.

The East Meadow

by Zale Schoenborn



He's a really good squid, but I wouldn't hold him too long — he's not completely ink-trained yet.

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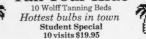
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WAR

Continued from page 1

Neither offered evidence.

The Iraqi government itself reported Sunday that 40 civilians and 31 soldiers had been killed.

The U.S. command asserts repeatedly that its "smar" weapons are zeroing in on strategic targets and causing minimal civilian damage. Reporters and refugees arriving in Jordan from Baghdad said they saw no heavy damage to civilian areas.

But the Iraqis cited alleged attacks on civilian sites in announcing they were sending more than 20 captured alleid aimen out to "civilian, economic, education and other targets" in an attempt to ward off allied bombardments.

Iraq found support for its claims from an unexpected source — its neighbor and former enemy Iran.

An Iranian Foreign Ministry statement said reports from target areas showed the "U.S. attacks have exceeded military goals... in some instances Iraq cities and the innocent people of Iraq have been attacked."

Iraq similarly used Western civil-

ian, economic, education and other aragets" in an attempt to ward off a laried bombardments.

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Iraq similarly used Western civil-

late yesterday.

"America is angry," Bush said yesterday morning as he returned from his weekend retreat at Camp David, Md.

ian hostage as "human shields" at strategic sites late last year after the onset of the gulf crisis. Those hostage street eventually freed and left larag.

In Washington, Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said the hostage-shield tactic would not affect u.S. strategy.

The United States lists 21 allied servicemen as missing in the war, 12 of them Americans. The Iranjas unclear facilities. The committee's deputy legal reservicemen as missing in the war, 12 of them Americans and four allied POWs on Baghdat elevision on Sunday, and two of the Americans, clearly under dures, mode anti-war statements. The videotape reached American TV screens by late yesterday, was the street of the properties of

installations containing dangerous forces, namely dams, dikes and nuclear electrical generating stations, shall not be made the object of attack."

Bugnon stressed he had no specific information on what kind of installations had been attacked, but "it worries us because of the humanitarian consequence that could result."

Western strategists say Iraq's nuclear-weapons potential was targeted in the air war. It has at least two research reactors, and other nuclear research sites.

An official of the International Automic Energy Agency in Vienna, Austria, said agency specialists believe bombardment of the two reaching the state of the properties of the properties of the state of the state

SGA

Continued from page 1

"There's been talk and consideration by several individuals — both involved with SGA, and not involved in SGA — about the possibility of a strong and effective ticket; the consensus has been that Boyd-Crosbie can effectively represent the students of this university." Crosbie said.

Crosbie, a native of Huntington, W.Ya, was a resident adviser in Kirwam I last year and is a ROTC cadet.

Boyd said she chose him because he "is definitely one of the most impressive people I have ever met."

Last year he lost a campaign

Last year he lost a campaign for senator at large. But Boyd said that is a sign of commit-

said that is a sign to comment,

"I also lost my first race,"
Boyd said, "(To run again shows a candidate has) your ideals and your principles and that you're going to go through with them."

Also running for president are College of Education Senator Christa Collins and former Lexington Community College Senator Keith Clark.

tor Keith Clark.

Clark was removed from the senate for absenteeism last week by the senate committee on committees. Boyd is a member of the committee.

said.

He said he will decide by the end of the month and is waiting because I have to make sure that my platform will stand up against any opposition."

Boyd said the move was not olitical and was mandated by

"It was all in the constitution,"
Boyd said. "It was black and
white. We had to ..."

Boyd said. "It was black and white. We had to ..."
Boyd said in a recent Kernel article that Lohman is supporting Collins. Yesterday, she said this has kept people from getting involved in SGA elections.
Asked if he agreed that Lohman is supporting Collin: Crossies aid, "I feel that Sean has had his selection for student government president for several months."
Lohman has said he will issue an endorsement, but he has not decided whom he will offer it. He has said that either Collins or her running mate Amy Cooper would make a good president.
He would not offer an opinion about Clark before talking to him and could not be reached last night for an opinion about Boyd.
Clark is running with Brandon.

last night for an opinion about. Boyd.
Clark is running with Brandon Smith, a political science junior. By! Hensley, the Contemporary Affairs chairman for the Student Activities Board, said he is considering a candidacy. "There is a very distinct possibility that I will be running," he said.

He said he will decide by the



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CampusBriefs

UK admissions show dramatic increase

Applications and admissions at UK have increased dramatically in the past year — especially among blacks.

Total applications and admissions are up by more that 20 percent. However, applications by black students have increased 74 percent and admissions have increased 113 percent, according to the Office of Admissions.

Director of Admissions Joseph L. Fink recently reported that applications from potential freshmen increased 20.4 percent — from 3,167 for the fall semester 1990 to 3,813 for fall 1991.

In 1990, 1,789 of the students applying earned admis 1991, 2,286 are qualified to enroll — a 27.8 percent increase

"Students of high academic ability continue increasingly to be aware of the high quality education and opportunities for growth available at UK," Fink said in a press release.

"Their interest is reflected in the number of applications, and their academic quality is mirrored in the fact that they're meeting our automatic admission criteria."

Increased applications and admissions by black students is especially significant, said Fink and Don W. Byars, senior associate director of Admissions.

By Jan. 8 last year, 62 black students had applied — 22 were admitted — for admission to the freshman class, while by Jan. 11, 1991, 108 had applied — 47 have met admissions standards. That is a application increase of 74 percent, and an admissions increase of 113 percent.

Byars credited the increase to the UK administration's policy of ntensified recruitment of black students and campus visits by minority students

"Minority students have been invited to the campus this past fall substantial numbers to get a first-hand look at UK," Byars said.

"They obviously like what they have been exposed to here and feel quite comfortable with the UK students, faculty, staff and ad-ministrators whom they've met. Our commitment to serving minori-ty students is sincere."

Overall, in-state applications have increased by 19.4 percent — admissions by 24.5 percent. Out-of-state applications are up 21.8 percent — admissions by 33.8 percent.

UK sets all time record for fund raising

UK received \$26.8 million in gifts last year — an all-time record high for fund raising in one year.

1990 also set an all-time record for donors — 27,147 — exceed-ing 1989's number of donors by 3,000.

"We are impressed in appreciative of the record dollars given to the University in 1990," UK President Charles T. Wethington Jr. said in a press release. "We are also happy that the number of donors said in a press release. "We are grew at a record pace last year.

"Private support provides the University the margin of excellence that it would not otherwise be able to attain."

1989's fund-raising total was \$20.6 million. The record before 1990 was \$23.8 million in 1985.

Several large gifts helped the total last year.

•\$5.9 million from IBM -- \$4.9 million of which was for upgrad-

•\$451,000 from R.J. Reynolds for various agricultural programs in the UK College of Agriculture. •\$250,000 from the McKnight Foundation for research on eating

•\$249,000 from Ashland Oil for home economics and the hur

•\$200,000 from Apple Computer Inc. for new computer equip-

Last fall, UK also announced a record year in its UK Fellows Program. The number of new fellows almost doubled in 1990 — rising from 254 to 465 persons. Fellows pledge or contribute at least \$10,000 to the University.

SPRING BREAK '91 CANCUN

PHI BETA KAPPA

ership Committee of Phi Beta Kappa is now receiving nomina-pership. The preliminary requirements which must be met in tent to be eligible for consideration for election are:

(1) GPA of 3.5 for students who graduated in December 1990, for students in their final semester, a 3.52 is necessary; for first semester seniors, a 3.60; and for election at the end of the jun

tirst semester seniors, a 3.00; and for election at the end of t ior year, a 3.70 is required;

(2) At least two 300 (or higher) level courses outside the major or principle area of concentration;

(3) At least 90 hours of courses classified as

"liberal";
(4) At least 45 hours of classwork completed on the
Lexington campus;
(5) Satisfactory completion of the lower division
("non-major") requirements for either the BA or BS degree in the
College of Arts and Sciences (May graduates may be currently enrolled in one required course).

Should you know of an individual who may meet these requirements, we would appreciate you urging that person to come to Room 271 Patterson Office Tower in the College of Arts and Sciences to pick up an application. In order to be considered, nominations (for an application to be mailed) must be received no latter than THURSDAY JANUARY 24, 1991, with the application due back to the above named office one week later.

PLEASE_NOTE: It is entirely appropriate to nominate yourself and, in fact if you believe that you meet the criteria necessary for election, it is expected that you will come to the above office for an application.

About 1,500 turn out for King rally

Daryle Cobb shook off the snow-flakes, the bitter cold and — at least for a moment — the problems of the world to reflect upon the mean-ing of Martin Luther King Jr., whose memory he celebrated yes-

terday.

"It's very personal," said the 25-year-old president of UK's Black Student Union, his eyes beaming.
"The man opened doors and eyes to the world."

Nikky Finney shook off the bad reather, too. The UK faculty mem-er made the trek downtown to hon-

Contributing Writer

Civic leaders and members of the
UK community gathered on campus
Friday to pay tribute to Martin Luther King and discuss the impact his
beliefs have made on their lives.
Porter G. Peebles, one of four
panelists who spoke about King
during a symposium at the Margaret
I. King Library, said the civil rights
leader gave him the courage to
stand up to bigotry and racial slurs
he encountered while attending school at UK in the 1960s.
"If he could endure what he had
to, then I could endure two years
here and no one was going to run
me off this campus," said Peebles,
of the Lexington Urban League.
"I'm still here saying that 23 years
later."
Peebles was joined by three other

By BRANT WELCH

Civil rights leader

had impact on all

"Tim still here saying that 23 years later."

Peebles was joined by three other speakers at the Gallery Series symposium, called "Martin Luther King Jr.: The Man and His Meaning."

The symposium, held in the library's Peale Gallery, also featured:

The symposium, held in the library's Peale Gallery, also featured:

The a Dream" speech.

Joseph J. Harris, dean of the College of Education, said King's ideals are still relevant to our currently troubled nation. "We know have in our grasp the opportunity to make a difference, in this room, in this institution and in this society to

Homecoming 1991 is underway!

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Homecoming activities

Royalty Wildcat Roar

or the slain civil rights leader because no single person could "bring so many people together."

All told, about 1,500 people participated in Martin Luther King holiday festivities, joining in a 20-minute march and attending an hour-long ceremony at the Lexington Civic Center.

The march is an annual event, but this was the first year the state recognized the day as an official government holiday. It was also the first time in several years that the event was originated on the UK campus. That was done to involve more people, said Terry Allen, assistant director of the Student Center, who was in charge of the march's preparation.

ents.

Cobb said he believed in King's idea that "love is the answer and

that everyone must come together and find a way to work out our

and find a way to work out our problems."

To each of the guest speakers, as well as audience members who told of their experiences, Dr. King had a special place in their life and had given them all inspiration. Several ideas and problems, both nations. Several ideas and problems, both nations and local, were then elaborated on between the panel and the audience. Lauretta Byars, interim vice chancellor of minority affairs and moderator of the symposium, told the audience of about 20 how she and her sister went to Frankfort — against her father's wishes — to see King speak.

Because the events were held downtown, many Lexingtonians became involved, but people like Finney and Cobb gave the celebrations a significant UK flavor. President Charles Wethington was there, along with campus leaders such as David Stockham, Robert Hemenway, Chester Grundy and others. Members of UK's black sorority and fratentity systems also participated in the march.

Others carried banners that said "Peace Worldwide". "Freedom", and "No More Shooting." Some sang spiritual songs and shouted, "Keep the Dream Alive."

The marchers huddled close together to stave off the bitter cold, which organizers said likely kept many away. One person who did march — in fact, was in the front row — was 3rd district council-woman D-bra Hensley.

She said she's "never missed a march" and that this year's march was the biggest and best yet.

A recurring comment from most of those was the importance of remembering King's message throughout the year.

"This is just a reminder day," said Finney, a teacher in UK's English lepartment. "Today is a day we say

live the dream that King talked about." Harris said.
"We are very much aware Martin Luther King's wisdom pierces the '90s."
Daryle Cobb, president of UK's Black Student Union, said he was not old enough to see King before his while he was alive, but he remembers being taught about King's ideals by his parents and grandparents.

der us."

For the remaining 364 days, she said, "we have to live it on a one-on-one basis."

The marchers walked down Vine Street to Rose Street and back up Main Street, converging into the Civic Center and then Heritage Hall. Seats filled up quickly in the room.

Juanua Peterson, mistress of cere-monies, implored the crowd to live King's dream every day. "Martin's day is our day to act on those issues he dedicated his life to," she said. Wethington, also a speaker, told the crowd that UK is committed and dedicated to the cause of human rights and that programs such as

dedicated to the cause of human rights and that programs such as UK's M.L. King Cultural Center proved that UK is committed to "build on the legacy of Dr. King."

Audrey Grevious, who fought for civil rights in central Kentucky in the 1960s, asked today's youth o'not take for granted the things that we've worked for."

The celebration closed with a jubilant singing of "We shall overcome," led by the Rev. Michael Wilson, also a 1st district councilman.

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VIEWPOINT

Kentucky Kernel Established in 1894 adependent since 1971

King's legacy overshadows his weaknesses

More than 20 years after his death, the legacy of the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. endures as a beacon of hope to all of us who cling to the idea that non-violence is the only way to solve anything with lasting effectiveness

lasting effectiveness.

A march in Lexington yesterday reminds us of that legacy, but at the same time points out that King's work is not complete.

While we have much to be thankful for in this country, much is troubling — not the least of which is a war in the Persian Gulf that has no end in sight.

Lately, not all that we have heard about King has been positive. It Latery, not an that we have neard about King has been positive, was recently revealed that large portions of King's doctoral dissertation at Boston University were lifted nearly verbatim from anoth er dissertation. Quite simply, that's plagiarism — the single worst academic offense.

Some have called for a revocation of King's doctorate asking the bases and the statement of the single worst academic offense.

academic offense.

Some have called for a revocation of King's doctorate asking that he instead be bestowed an honorary doctorate. That's silly. King's works for humanity are worth a hundred doctorates.

Moreover, recent biographies of the civil rights leader have as-serted in detail what had been rumored for a long time — that King

serted in detail what had been rumored for a long time — that King was not always faithful to his marriage.

These disclosures, however, should do absolutely nothing to tarnish the legacy of King. They are revelations about a man — flesh and blood, real, not larger than life. People who are real have weak nesses and failings. They commit sins and they make mistakes.

Those failings, though, do not in anyway obfuscate what King did during his life. Nor should those faults make us forget the les sons King left with us

If King were alive today, he would undoubtedly tell us that there is much work left to do. As Harvard economist Robert Reich pointed out in a recent New York Times Magazine article, the upper fifth of wager-earners in the United States are virtually seceding from this country, leaving a vacuum in funds and support for many schools and social services.

Such an article points out that the issue in this country has shifted away from race, perhaps, and instead can be found in class strug-

And although great strides have been made on the racial front, many assert that much is left. For one, the controversy over affir-mative action, which Republicans seem to have hit on as an elec-tion issue, threatens to cause further racial polarization in this coun-

try.

In these troubled times, we should look even more to the works of King and Ghandi, and pray that their legacy of peaceful resistance and tireless work for humanity remains in some way inside all of us.

Kernel Checklist

A weekly service of the Viewpoint Page to keep its readers abreast of the hot items of the universe.

√Cold War Peace. Persian Gulf War. With times like these the Cold War doesn't seem as gloomy as it was portrayed. The Allied military strikes against Iraqi forces are not only a sign of U.S. military might but an unprecedented show of world unity against the Baghdad Butcher.

√Hindsight Is 20-20. Reagan Military Buildup. The Reagan administration was criticized for its defense program of the 1980s, but it is procisely because of the Reagan military buildup that Allied forces have been successful thus far against Saddam Hussein's military forces. While it may be difficult to continue supporting strong military forces during peacetime, it is apparent now that the only dividend of the Cold War will be peace.

√Finding The Public Pulse. Public Support For The War. The majority of the news media give one the impression that a hotbed a anti-war protests are simmering throughout the country—at least if you consider the East and West coasts to be the only places where people live. But as a recent article in Insight magazine reported, a vast majority of the American people support U.S. action to force Iraq out of Kuwait and only a slight minority of the nation is as dovish as the media report it to be.

Keeping The Nation Together. Sports. One of the most important things for Americans to do last weekend was to watch one of the many sports events that was televised. As it has been pointed out, sports are America's "social gine." They help bind the nation during national crises. Last weekend, we never needed them more. They not only took our minds off the events in the Persian Gulf for a few hours, but they reminded us what we are fighting for in the first place.

√The Other Kuwaits. Baliic Republics. Soviet Military forces continued their crackdowns in the Baltic republics last weekend, doing to Latvia what it did to Lithuania the previous weekend. The Bush administration has said that it is "deeply concerned" by the military crackdown. How about "outraged," or at least "unacceptable." If Bush finds it so easy to whip up world support against Iraq, why can't he take similar action Moscow?

√Canned, Ward "Butch" Burnett. Kentucky Agriculture Commissioner Ward "Butch" Burnett was thrown into the slammer last weekend and begin serving his one year for felony convictions. While living behind bars may be a difficult adjustment for Burnett, the quality of his company probably will not much different.



Dream Deferred?

After losing sight of his dream, Thomas Scott is back on track



homas Scott is black. His mother is Filipino, and his fa-ther is an Afro-American tho served as an officer in the Unit-

Dwight ALLEN

Tom is tall — about 6 feet 4 inches, lean with a muscular build, light brown skin and a honey-gold com-

es, iean with a muscular build, light brown skin and a honey-gold complexion.

Tom sported a big bushy Afro in the 1960s, personifying the young black male of the time.

The big smile he always wore seemed to hide an intense esspitied anger. The anger which raged in Tom had not always been there; love had been razed.

Ironically, while glancing through the Sunday Courier-Journal three years ago, I saw an article about Lyman T. Johnson and his book, The Rest of the Dream.

Lyman, an educator, civil rights leader and philosopher in the Louis-liek, Ky, area, was among the first blacks to file suit in federal court in 1944 to attend UK — which at that time did not admit blacks. 1944 to attend UK — which at that time did not admit blacks.

While reading the second second

time did not admit blacks. While reading the article, I no-ticed several pictures of Lyman and others involved in non-violent pro-tests. One picture was of a sit-in-demonstration that took place in 1964 in front of Hasenour's, a Louisville restaurant that refused to serve black people.

As I examined the picture more closely, I saw Thomas Scott sitting in front of a black station wagon parked by the restaurant holding a sign that read, "We Shall Over-

come."

The police were there. Tom and other blacks were blocking the entrance to the restaurant, as well as the paths of cars that were patronizing the restaurant.

the paths of cars that were patronizing the restaurant.

Tom was a drum major for social juscie; he advocated non-violence and was following in the foosteps of Ghandi and the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. He also embraced the tenets of Christianity.

What happened to Tom, and to so many of the noble cause — those good intenders with good intentions? As Langston Hughes asks in his poem "What happens to a dream deferred?"

Does it dry up like a raisin in the Sun? Or fester like a sore — And the run? Does it sithk like rotten meat? Or crust and sugar over — like a syrupy sweet

Maybe it just sags like a heavy load. Or does it explode?

The headlines in a 1969 Courier-Journal read: "4 Suspects Held: 2 Police Officers Dies in Shootout at Grocery Store."

I first met Tom during one of hose summers in the early '60s

Those were the days, when Popsicles would melt in your mouth with just one lick and days seemed to last forever. Tom drove through the housing project driveway in his white Corvair looking for his cousin Robert Green, who lived there in Beecher Terrace, as I did. Nobody went in the projects unless he or she knew somebody. Since Tom was looking for his cousin, he was given safe passage. Tom

sin, he was given safe passag was older than me. To be qui frank, Tom really did not nee passage; it probably was good for me that I did not have a run-in with him. I showed him where his cousin Robert lived, and we became fast friends.

I noticed Tim had school books in the back seat of his car — big, thick books. He told me he was studying so that he could go to col-lege when he graduated from high

school.
Tom impressed me. It was strange; no one I remember was planning to go to college. (Don' misunderstand me — there were misunderstand me — there were those who went to college, but not anyone I ran with.) Tom had his own car, and he was thinking about going to college. Besides, he had a big Afro, his hair was straigher than mine, his skin was lighter than mine. All the girls liked him.

Tom had a sense of justice about him. That's why he was involved in the Civil Rights movement and participated in many marches and protests.

He witnessed the deaths of Medgar Evars, little Emmit Tittle, King Malcom X, Rev. Leo Lessler and

Malcom X, Rev. Leo Lessler and the Kennedys, as well as all those nameless faces who gave their lives for freedom.

Slowly, Tom became bitter like countless others — those unnamed forgotten people. He witnessed police brutality and hate grew in him. He tried to relieve the pain with drugs. Of course, that never relieved the pain.

On Dec. 31, 1969, Tom and Larry Lenston entered Greenwell's Market at 25th and Osage streets in Louisville. They were on a mission

a revolutionary mission.

Tom and Larry had been told the Greenwells ran more than a local market — they believed that they also had a handbook. The two also believed that bets could be placed there on any horse race in the country. Tom and Larry went to rob the market.

there of any horse side in the country. Tom and Larry went to rob the market.

Greenwell's Market was a white family proprietorship in a working middle-class black neighborhood that had been relinquished by the whites through the white flight of the 1950s. The Greenwells moved out, but they kept their business in the neighborhood. Tom and Larry entered Greenwell's Market carrying the anger of generations of hate. They wanted the money that had been taken from them and from all their anecestors.

Tom entered the market with a 45 calibre automatic Colt revolver; Larry had a .38. Tom said, "This is a robbery — don't nobody move and nobody will get hurt!" They took control of the store.





The terrified Green

The Greenwells owned the whole building. The grocery store was downstairs, and the upstairs was where they ran their alleged bookie

operations.

The storefront had a glass picture indow opening out three aisles hich lined the length of the store id ended at the butcher counter. In back, steps led to the upstairs

FILE PH The terrified Greenwells complied with the robbers' demands. Tom announced, "We want all the money from the horse racing." Mr. Greenwell retorted with a terrifying shrill, "This is the money here." Tom retaliated, "We're going upstairs to get the money out of the safe."

Above, Thomas Scott being led out by police after Louisville shoot-out. At left, UK alumnus Lyman T. Johnson.

shot in the mouth and fell to the floor, still alive. Radcliffe lay dead while Tom and Bullet engaged in a repeated exchange of gunfire.

Tom backed his way up the steps to the apartments. As other policemen arrived, they went up the outside backstairs. Tom was trying to escape through the upstairs back door, but he met the police as they were coming up the steps.

There was another exchange of gunfire on the outside steps on the apartment which left four police wounded and another fatally shot. Tom never made it out the back door as police poured into the apartment. door as police poured into the apart ment through the inside and outside

entrances.

Tom had to find a hiding place.
He got in a closet and covered himself with clothes. As more police arrived, they entered the grocery store downstairs and took control of the building. At least 20 carloads of police were on the scene.

One of the officers in a bullet-proof yest moved slowly from poon

the back, steps led to the upstairs apariments.

As the robbery progressed, a neighbor sent her child to the store. The kid looked through the window and, terrified, ran home and told his mother what he had seen. She immediately called the police. The first police officers to arrive on the scene were Detectives Bullet and Radcliffe. They entered with guns in hand, and they did not have to wait for any backups.

The shooting started. Larry was proof vest moved slowly from room to room. The marksman was there to kill Tom. He opened the door

See SCOTT, Back page

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Establishing a study schedule early on will lead to better grades

Dear Counselor: This is my third semester at UK, and I'm trying to break a bad habit — cramming for tests. The stress and strain is burning me out! I have a vague idea of things I can do to review for exams, but I need help with specific techniques to give me a sense of direction. There has to be a better way than pulling those all-nighters. Any suggestions. Sleepy Sophomore.

Dear Sleepy: Cramming for a test is analogous to taking a drug to feel better. It seems to have a positive short-term effect (i.e., short-term memory recall), but the long-term effects can be very detrimental (i.e., a perpetuation of poor study skills and habits, health problems caused by stres, and lack of true learning).

learning).

Many students find it difficult not to cram. An important factor to real-

Counselor's CORNER

ize is that cramming is a learned habit. Generally, we rely on cram-ming to compensate for various in-effective habits that we have assimilated, such as poor time management, inefficient study tech-

niques and negative attitudes.

Let's take a look at a few exam

Let's take a look at a rew exameview habits that, if utilized, could prove very beneficial.

Time Management. Organization and planning will make that big test seem a little less formidable. Here's a few ways to accomplish it.

*Create an academic calendar with all exam dates marked. This is a crucial first step in formulating a more detailed schedule.

*Start reviewing at least one week

few "tried-and-true" techniques that work, if you use them:
-Potermine the scope of the tessing material and divide it into smaller sections.
-Plan two hours of study for every hour of class. Break up these sessions with short breaks every 30-45 minutes to adde in concentration.
-Use "waiting time" during the day to review concepts or items for memory. Don't forget to plan study sessions on weekends to maximize scions. It forces to work the state of the st

to a minimum, this is a great way to study for a test.

The Mental Factor. Many students overlook their attitude and motivation as factors related to examine reviews and test-taking. Here are a few tips:

Formulate short- and long-term goals and focus them intensely. This process provides the fuel for your motivation.

Feeling guilty about the past or worrying about the future "steals" your concentration and attention away from the only thing you can control — the present moment.

Use positive affirmations and

best by teaching.)

*Ask your instructor to conduct review sessions before tests.

*Form a study group of four or five people and agree to meet to brainstorm possible test questions. If socializing is kept to a minimum, this is a great way to study for a test.

The Mental Factor. Many students overlook their attitude and motivation as factors related to examine reviews and test-taking. Here are a few tips.

*Formulate short- and long-term goals and focus them intensely.

This process provides the fuel for this process provides the fuel for the students achieve academic successions. Expect to do great.

*Keep the test in perspective. For the question of the care with your self-esteem. "F" is for feed-asy to utilize these techniques.

*You may wish to see an academic counselor in the Learning Skills or any of the program or consider enrolling in the Master Student Program. This 12-perspective.

Scott

Continued from Page 8

where Tom hid. Tom squeezed the trigger of his Colt .45, but he was out of bullets. The marks-man shot Tom in the upper right shoulder. The shooting ended.

Tom was convicted and sen-tenced to death in the electric chair as a result of the Green-well shoot-out, but his sentence later was commuted to life in prison. The U.S. Supreme Court had ruled that the death penalty was used disproportionately on minorities.

Larry received a life sentence.
After 11 years in prison, however, Tom and Larry were released

lent arist.

At present, both Tom and Larry live productive lives. Tom works as a counselor with troubled youth
What happens to a dream deferred? "Does it dry up ... Or crust and sugar over ... Or does it explode"?

Dwight Allen is a history sen-ior and a Kernel columnist. He was the 1990 recipient of the Ly-man T. Johnson Award.

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Caffeine, all-nighters do not increase examination scores

Some students believe that if they drink coffee or take caffeine pills, they can stay awake longer studying for a test. They believe that pulling an "all-nighter" will improve their

For the draink coffee or take caffeine pills, they can stay awake longer studying for a test. They believe that pulling an "all-nighter" will improve their test scores.

This logic seems reasonable to them because it is widely known that caffeine is a stimulant and that coffee is commonly used to self-medicate morning grogginess.

Using this logic, it would seem reasonable to some students that staying up all night, aided by caffeine, would be an excellent way to improve performance on the following day's test.

But let's look at the research and see how caffeine is tied to performance. Studies show that while caffeine may help keep you awake for some tasks, like studying, caffeine (and other stimulants such as am-

vou drag.

•Take a brief nap or rest.

•Get started earlier in your studying so as to avoid last-minute cram-

ming.
As with other stimulants, caffeine can be habit-forming. It is easier to avoid a habit than it is to break one.
If you find that you already have

cases easily can be misidentified by physicians and poison control centers, causing a problem in determining the proper treatment.

Here are some safe ways to study and to fight drowsiness:

"Get a good night's rest to help stay alert and feel good.

Perk yourself up with a 10-minute exercise break.

Have a light meal; cating too much may make you feel irred to whold alcohol and fatty foods which intensity fatigue and make you drag.

Take a brief annowant of the caffeine habit, reduce you in take gradually to avoid tension headaches, nervousness and drowsine to adapted a drowsine to a day until the habit is gone.

Cheryl Tuttle is the substance of the pervention coordinator in the office of the Dean of Students.

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