

OFFICIAL ORGAN
National American Woman Suffrage
Association.

PROGRESS

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE
25 Cents Per Year.

Volume VII.

DECEMBER, 1908

Number 12

FAILURE IS IMPOSSIBLE — Susan B. Anthony

PROGRESS

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT WARREN, OHIO, BY THE

NATIONAL AMERICAN WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

President, Rev. Anna Howard Shaw, Moylan, Pa.
1st Vice President, Rachel Foster Avery, Swarthmore, Pa.
2nd Vice Pres., Mrs. Florence Kelley, 106 E. 2nd St., New York City.
Cor. Sec'y, Miss Kate M. Gordon, 1300 Prytania St., New Orleans, La.
Recording Sec'y, Miss Alice Stone Blackwell, 3 Park St., Boston, Mass.
Treasurer, Mrs. Harriet Taylor Upton, Warren, Ohio.
1st Auditor, Miss Laura Clay, Lexington, Ky.
2nd Auditor, Mrs. Ella S. Stewart, Chicago, Ill.
Legal Advisor, Catharine Waugh McCulloch, Evanston, Ill.
NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS, WARREN, OHIO.
PRICE 25 CENTS PER YEAR

OFFICERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMAN SUFFRAGE ALLIANCE.

President, Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, No. 2 W. 38th St., New York City.
First Vice President, Dr. Anita Augsborg, Hamburg, Germany.
Second Vice President, Mrs. Millicent Garrett Fawcett, London, England.
Secretary, Mrs. Rachel Foster Avery, Swarthmore, Pa.
First Ass't Secretary, Dr. Kathe Schirmacher, Paris, France.
Second Ass't Secretary, Martina Kramers, Rotterdam, Holland.
Treasurer, Mrs. Stanton Coit, London, England.

Entered as second class matter Nov. 1st, 1902, at the Post Office



day. The spirit was enthusiastic and determined. A street parade had been arranged and at twelve o'clock, with band and banners, we started. Mrs. Coggeshall, Rev. Eleanor Gordon and Mrs. Hallam led the procession. Next to them came the two English girls holding over my head a large banner "Taxation without Representation is Tyranny." The delegates and friends followed and it was a fine procession. At Main street we halted and from an automobile Miss Costelloe, Miss Rendell and I

men, the highest number of women being 55 per cent in one precinct, the proportion of women to men decreasing toward the slum or tenderloin wards. In the working centers where a larger number of men than women live, 37 per cent of the votes were cast by women. In the tenderloin district, where we have been told evil women would out vote the good, in one precinct where there were 700 registered voters, 100 were women and out of that number but 200 were a neighboring street

(Continued from Page 1.)

When we parted at midnight, I said "No one has been defeated in this group. You have all conquered yourselves and that is the real test of self government."

I rejoiced with the Democratic women over the election of a governor of the man who has always stood loyally by women, Hon. John Shafroth; and Mrs. Lafferty to the legislature, and our good friend, Mrs. Mary C. C. Bradford to the position of superintendent of schools.

We left Denver the night of the day following the election having been tendered all sorts of hospitality, and given the most royal welcome by women of every shade of political opinions and no political opinions, for there are women, not a few, in Denver who are no more interested in politics and who do not vote, and do not want to, just as there are many men likewise in every state in the Union, but no more. I feel the deepest gratitude to the newspapers of Denver, because their editors gave us such opportunities of studying the situation as we could not have had under any other circumstances.

If there were space I would be glad to mention by name the friends old and new who made my visit to Colorado one of the most memorable events of my life.

On my way east, we attended the state suffrage convention at Lincoln, Neb., a Sunday mass meeting in Des Moines, the state convention in Minneapolis, Minn., speaking at the university and several public and private schools. Then on to Indianapolis to attend a mass meeting and again to speak at Butler college. Then on to Memphis, Tenn., where I spoke in the Goodwin institute course of lectures.

Today we are at Louisville spending the day with Mrs. Susan Look Avery who in her 92nd year is as interested in the questions of the hour as any woman of forty. Tomorrow we push on to Richmond to attend the Kentucky State Suffrage convention. Then on to

A NEW ERA.

We all felt that the Buffalo convention marked a new epoch in our history. There seemed to be an awakening, a reconsecration, a determination which we had never had before.

That this was not a temporary thing, or "frothy sentiment" only, is demonstrated by the congested condition at headquarters, where every desk is piled high, every department behind in its work, all of us working to the limit of our strength, and yet we cannot "clear away."

The demand for literature, books and supplies is great, while the press bureau, in spite of our determination to do less work in that department, is forcing us to do more. The nearby city papers are running our specials, the Associated Press wishes more of our matter.

Do you remember a rainy Sunday, when you took down your cash book, and learned from cold, hard figures what you had spent for coal, hats, light, charity, etc., and how, after an evening of silent discouragement, you determin-

mean financial retrenchment. No man who enlarges his business decreases his capital. No country merchant with a bookkeeper and stenographer reduces his office force to one when his business grows and he forms a stock company. He increases that force, for he knows that office force is to take care of the new business his company is making.

It's more money we need, and when we all realize this we will get it.

A syndicate article published in the papers of Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and Cleveland by W. Frank McClure with a number of good illustrations is bristling with suffrage facts. It also gives a good description of the work of headquarters at Warren, O. Mr. McClure has often visited headquarters and is so good a suffragist as not only to make suggestions, but to be willing to do certain work himself.

If all women were as good and sweet and just as Anna Shaw, the men would throw up their hands and tell them to take the earth and do as they pleased with it. We love that woman and don't care who knows it.

AN IOWA EX.

KING EDWARD AND WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

When King Edward opened Parliament last year, he said it was time women were enabled to take part in the government. It was for this reason that laws were passed making women eligible to the offices of mayor and alderman.

Mrs. Ida Husted Harper, in an article in the New York Times, says: "This radical measure actually originated in the conservative House of Lords, passed by a vote of 111 to 33, and became a law with only 15 votes against it in the House of Commons."

Immediately thereafter nine women aldermen were elected, and later two women were nominated for the office of mayor, Miss Dove of High Wycombe and Dr. Garrett Anderson of Aldeburgh. Miss Dove was defeated by a very small majority, but Dr. Garrett Anderson was elected.

Dr. Anderson is a sister of Mrs. Millicent Garrett Fawcett, widow of the late Postmaster General, and has been president of the English Suffrage Society for years. Those of us who have never seen her feel that we know her

PERSONAL.

Mrs. Fred Breen is city tax collector of Wilmington, California.

Mrs. Henry A. Pierce is president of the Castile Political Equality club.

Mrs. John Hay of Cleveland contributed \$500 to the Republican campaign fund.

Dr. Amelia Keller has been elected president of a newly organized club in Indianapolis.

Florence Kelley was one of the speakers of the Florida Federation of Women's clubs recently held at Live Oak.

Vice President-elect Sherman is also in our ranks having repeatedly of late expressed himself in favor of woman suffrage.

Ellis Meredith of Denver has become associate editor of "The Observer," a weekly paper published at Denver. Leonel Ross Anthony is editor.

Frances Squire Potter is professor of English at the University of Minnesota. She has written two novels, is a lecturer and the mother of four children.

Miss Janet Richards one of our Life Members who conducts Current Event clubs in Washington, lately spoke at Rauscher's Hall of that city on the suffragette of England.

Mrs. Mary E. Stewart of Cleveland, O., is the president of a suffrage club organized by Emma S. Olds. All members are also members of the Macca-bees.

William Allen White in an address before the students at the University of Lawrence, Kansas, said, "There can be no real democracy until women are allowed to vote."

Miss Laura Gregg has left the Indiana work in the hands of Miss Perle Penfield and after stopping in St. Louis a few days will proceed to Denver.

Miss Adella M. Parker contributed an article "How Washington Women Lost the Ballot" to the woman's edition of the Seattle Times, lately and the same has been issued in pamphlet form.

Inspector Reading Warrant to Mrs. Drummond, Mrs. Pankhurst and Miss Pankhurst.



STATE NEWS.

Connecticut.

The Hartford Equal Rights club has issued an attractive printed program for the year 1908-1909.

Ohio.

The Madison County (Ohio) Democrat commemorated its 50th anniversary with a beautifully bound and illustrated edition. Miss Bertha Coover, corresponding secretary of the Ohio W. S. A. contributed a woman suffrage article, entitled, "Yet Lackest Thou One Thing."

California.

Mary McHenry Keith who has for some years been trying to persuade the Chamber of Commerce of Berkeley, her home, to pass a resolution in favor of woman suffrage has at last succeeded. She has had the assistance of course of her fellow suffragists but the determination, the secular press says, has been hers.

Illinois.

Previous to election, Catharine Waugh McCulloch, chairman of the legislative committee of the state suffrage association sent letters to Republican and Democratic candidates for congress and state legislatures asking each his attitude on the question of extending further suffrage right to women. Among other questions is the following:

"To just what extent are you willing to apply to women the principles of our government that taxation without representation is tyranny, and that the consent of the governed is the only proper source of governmental power?" Eleven candidates for congress replied favorably as did fourteen candidates for the state senate, and twelve candidates for the house of representatives.

Rhode Island.

The regular monthly meeting of the Rhode Island association was held at Churchill House. Mrs. Dewing told of Pioneer day at the national convention, Miss Garvin of the National College League organization, Mrs. Gladding and Mrs. Delany of other meetings. The president, Mrs. Tingley, will tell of the business sessions at the next meeting. A report of poster work is given elsewhere. This association will share a tent for

tions and redeems the same. Following is the list of newly elected officers:

President—Mrs. Fannie J. Fernald, Old Orchard.
Vice President at Large—Mrs. Helen S. Atwood, Auburn.
Vice President—Mrs. Mary W. Thomas, Saco.
Recording Secretary—Miss Anne Burgess, Portland.
Corresponding Secretary—Miss Nellie L. Gullford, Old Orchard.
Treasurer—Mrs. Lizzie H. French, Portland.
Auditor—Mrs. Emma Knight, Portland.

Iowa.

The annual convention was the most enthusiastic of years. The mayor of Boone gave the delegates a cordial welcome to which the vice president responded. Sixty delegates were present and many visitors. It was voted to continue to publish the Standard.

At the evening reception three British flags were displayed in honor of Miss Costelloe and Miss Rendell.

An account of the procession is given elsewhere. The following officers were elected:

President—Rev. Eleanor E. Gordon, of Des Moines.
Vice President—Mrs. Julia Clark Hallam, of Sioux City.
Corresponding Secretary—Dr. Nina Wilson-Dewey, of Des Moines.
Recording Secretary—Miss Minnie Littell of Corydon.
Treasurer—Mrs. Mary A. Emsley Adams, of Mason City.
Auditors—Mrs. Sarah L. Riker, of Boone; Mrs. M. J. Nealy of Linden.
Member N. A. W. S. A.—Mrs. Mary J. Coggeshall, of Des Moines.
\$1,100 was raised in pledges for year's work.

New Hampshire.

Miss Chase writes: "The prospects are bright in Concord for a successful club. The following officers were recently elected: President, Mrs. Agnes M. Jenks; vice president, Mrs. E. H. J. Hill; secretary, Mr. A. L. Badger; treasurer, Mary Q. Philbrick."

The annual convention was held in Portsmouth, November 11 and 12.

Rev. Olive M. Kimball, Mr. John Soules, Miss Laura A. DeMorrill were among the speakers. Plans for an active year's work were made and the following officers were elected:

Honorary President—Armenia S.

says, "Send on the petitions; we are ready for them."

Dr. R. V. Phelan, Prof. Frances Squire Potter, Mrs. Perry Starkweather were among the speakers.

The following officers were elected: President—Mrs. Maud C. Stockwell. Vice President—Mrs. Genova Martin. Recording Secretary—Dr. Ethel E. Hurd.

Corresponding Secretary—Miss Josephine Schain.
Treasurer—Dr. Margaret Koch.

New Jersey.

The Ushers Union of the Linden Baptist church in Camden had a debate recently on woman suffrage. Two judges were for the affirmative, two against and one refused to act. The matter went to the congregation which settled it quickly by an overwhelming majority in favor of suffrage.

The eighteenth annual convention of the New Jersey Woman Suffrage Association was held at Bayonne November 19th. The speakers were Harriot Stanton Blatch, Rev. Antoinette Brown Blackwell, Dr. Mary D. Hussey and Mrs. Harry Hastings. The following officers were elected:

Honorary President—Mrs. Florence Howe Hall, Plainfield.
President—Mrs. Clara Laddy, Orange.
Vice Presidents—Mrs. Minola G. Sexton, Orange. Mrs. Helen Lippencott, Riverton.
Recording Secretary—Miss Emma Richards.
Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Ella A. Kilborn, Arlington.
Treasurer—Mrs. Ella B. Jeffery, Orange.

Press Superintendent—Dr. Mary D. Hussey, East Orange.
Historian—Mrs. Emma L. Blackwell, Orange.

Auditor—Mrs. Mary B. Kinsley, Newark.

Directors—Rev. Antoinette Brown Blackwell, Elizabeth; Dr. M. F. DeHart, Jersey City; Mrs. Joanna Hartshorn, Short Hills; Mrs. Phebe C. Wright, Sea Girt; Mrs. Elizabeth Vail, East Orange; Mrs. Caroline B. Nelson, Vineland.

Michigan.

The 24th convention of Michigan Equal Suffrage Association was held in Bay City, November 5th. The addresses of welcome were made by Mr. Patchell, Mrs. Hehner, Mr. L. Davison, Mrs.

Nebraska.

The preliminary meeting of the annual convention was held in the Public Library, at Lincoln.

It was voted to do the petition work for the sixteenth amendment; systematic legislative work; that suffrage posters be put up at election time; and that the next legislature be asked to grant full suffrage.

Memorial hour to the memory of Clara A. Young and others was held.

The out-of-town speakers were Rev. Anna H. Shaw, Miss Belle Kearney, of Mississippi, and the Misses Costelloe and Rendell from England.

Miss Shaw addressed the State Teachers' Association in the afternoon, and made a most eloquent speech in the evening, detailing her experience on election day in Denver.

Mrs. Amanda J. Marble, who has served as president of the State Association for many years, declined reelection to that office, and Rev. Mary G. Andrews, of Omaha, was chosen in her place. Miss Andrews is pastor of the Universalist Church of Omaha, and was formerly state president of the Federation of Women's Clubs. The other officers are: Vice President, Mrs. Amanda J. Marble, Table Rock; recording secretary, Mrs. W. S. Jay, Lincoln; corresponding secretary, Miss Mary H. Williams, Kenesaw; treasurer, Mrs. Alice I. Brayton, Geneva; first auditor, Dr. Inez C. Philbrick, Lincoln; second auditor, Mrs. Dunn, Tekamah.

New York.

At the first meeting of the Buffalo Political Equality Club after the National convention, forty new members were added.

A new club at Artpport, N. Y., has been organized with twelve members. Mrs. Mary Hurlburt Snow, president.

The Political Equality Club of Richmond County, Elizabeth Burrill Curtis, president, has issued a very attractive program for the year 1908-1909.

The Interurban Suffrage Fair in one way was extremely significant. Its list of patronesses marked the first entrance of woman suffrage into New York's "400." The names of Vanderbilt and Golet were never before publicly associated with woman suffrage, and as these society women are the most timid and conservative of all women, it marks the growth of the cause. Mrs.

work and the places were thus left vacant for girls.

Miss Annie O. Churchman, the sister of Mrs. Cranston, the state president, gave an animated and complete report of the national convention at Buffalo.

Miss Emma Worrell paid a tribute to Mr. David Ferris, a Friend, who through his long life always stood for woman's equality in every line.

The following officers were elected: President—Mrs. Martha S. Cranston. Vice President—Miss Helen Cranston. Recording Secretary—Mrs. Ernest Phillips.

Corresponding Secretary—Miss May R. DeVou.

Treasurer—Miss Emma Lore. Auditors—Mrs. D. P. Jones, Mrs. L. W. Emerson.

The State Grange, the W. C. T. U. Federation of Women's clubs, have endorsed woman suffrage.

The evening addresses were given by Lucy E. Anthony and Rachel Foster Avery.

Ida Husted Harper has prepared a concise history of the movement for Woman Suffrage in the United States. No booklet could contain more information valuable for club work. Order from Headquarters, Warren, Ohio, 2 for 5c; 100 for \$2.50.

New Life Members—Helen P. Jenkins, Detroit, Mich. Rhoby H. Sisson, Union Springs, N. Y. Fanny T. Slocum, Sherwood, N. Y. Susan J. Taber, M. D., Skaneateles, N. Y. Clyde McClary, Minneapolis, Minn. Dr. Inez C. Philbrick, Lincoln, Neb. Mrs. M. B. Philbrick, Lincoln, Neb. Alice Isabel Brayton, Geneva, Neb. Mary G. Ward, Nebraska. Ollie K. Carriker, Nebraska City, Neb. Fannie C. Norris, Nebraska. Mrs. Kate H. Biggers, Oklahoma. Mrs. A. C. Stephens, Oklahoma. Mrs. Ida Porter Boyer, Pennsylvania. Jessica Coleman Romain, Louisiana. H. Dudley Coleman, Louisiana. Jessie Steven, Louisiana. Kate Musher O'Brien, Louisiana. Fannie R. Gordon.

Send 10 cents to N. A. W. S. A. Headquarters, Warren, Ohio, for a copy of Susan B. Anthony booklet. Suitable for Christmas gift. Supply limited.

JANE ADDAMS AND THE CHARTER

Miss Jane Addams of Hull House, Chicago, who is acting as chairman of the allied forces of Chicago women

FOREIGN NOTES.

France.

In the French "Woman's Journal" Madam Maria Martin in speaking of the June Congress for Woman's Rights held in Paris, says:

"How many times have we had to listen to the old song—woman cannot perform military duty, they have not the necessary education for the franchise, they are too frivolous, or too pure to mingle in the elections, (that is, to pretend that at the same time women are both above and beneath the right of the ballot, so dear to men), to exercise suffrage would withdraw them from their dear firesides where they reign as queens, on the condition that they never command anything, which is really very much like other queens. All these arguments are out of fashion and have gone to rejoin the moons of yesterday. Our adversaries, no longer daring to use these arguments, are forced to bring forward other objections which will probably last no longer than their predecessors, are forced to find other pretexts for refusing us our part in the social heritage which the past has given to the present."

The French women are not yet nationally united for suffrage but there is no doubt that there is an immense amount of suffrage sentiment which is making itself felt through a large number of woman's organizations which have for many years existed in Paris, and are now extending their influence through local branches all over France.

Of interest in this same journal is a quotation from an article by one of the Deputies of Paris, Mr. Lucien Millevoye in which, analyzing the motto of the French Republic, he says:

"Liberty! Is it not our patrimony, left us through the work of many generations? Is it not the hope of all our conquests? Has woman given to this history, to this progress, to this emancipation, nothing of her thought, nothing of her heart?"

"Equality! That is the work still unfinished by our ancestors, and it is our work. We have the ambition to labor at it ceaselessly. But for whom? For ourselves alone? The word itself would then have no more meaning. It would soil our lips. Let us be frank: Equality admits of no privileges. The modern law which deprives women of rights, of opportunities of service is only taking advantage of our situation, which is a usurpation.

"Fraternity! What? Fraternity without our mothers

the liberal Government break its word to the women—have pursued entirely different tactics. The suffragettes do not care whether the liberal candidate for parliament is in favor of woman suffrage or against it. Perhaps they are glad when he announces himself in favor of it, but that does not make them willing to work for his election. They work always and everywhere against the liberal party because it is the liberal party which has broken its word to them, and they rejoice greatly in preventing the election of liberal members, or when they cannot actually prevent their election, in reducing the majority by which they go in. Only last month at Newcastle the National Women's Social and Political Union secured the defeat of the Government candidate and turned a former majority of over 6,000 into an adverse majority of over 2,000.

It is interesting to know that though there are four national women suffrage associations in England approving of different methods of work, their whole effort is to build up each other's work. The two branches of suffragettes—the Women's Social and Political Union and the Women's Freedom League—the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, and the Men's League for Women's Suffrage, form a strong quartette in Great Britain, and their efforts are aided by an "Artists' League for Women's Suffrage," the members of which contribute freely of the results of their talent by making artistic posters and banners, which help to bring the subject before the eyes of the people.

RACHEL FOSTER AVERY.

We have just issued a new booklet of Eminent Opinions. Nothing could be better for press work, debates or propaganda. Price 5c each; \$2.50 per hundred, post paid.

HAVERHILL WOMEN IN MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.

It turns out that the Massachusetts legislature, in giving Haverhill a new charter based on the commission theory of government, has unwittingly extended to women the right to vote in the caucuses on the nominations for mayor, aldermen and school committee; and the state supreme court has upheld the constitutionality of the act. Hitherto the women had not had a right to take part in the caucuses in nominating

ANTIS EXPLAIN.

The Anti-Suffragists are continuing to declare that suffrage in the United States is a waning issue. Just now they are explaining how it happened suffrage was ever granted anywhere in the states, inferring if it had not gotten a hold in Wyoming it never would have spread. In one article they explain that the first appointed governor being a Republican appointed by Grant found the half breeds, gamblers and bad people who were ahead of him to be wives, daughters and mothers of the territorial officers in order to make the territory Republican. Another writes that the early settlers extended the right to vote in order to lure ambitious women of the East to their new territory, thus furnishing the supply of sorely needed wives.

Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf of Philadelphia in a late sermon said, "The life purpose of the American women of today is no longer marriage—it is usefulness."

"She is no longer harassed by the fear of being obliged to resort to an undesirable marriage for the sake of her future or for the sake of lessening the burden of a heavily laden father. She strikes out for herself and increases the prosperity of her family. The commercial aspect of marriage is banished from the American home, because she is her own dowry and dower."

"The American woman bringing to her husband a pure soul, demands purity in return. One of the reasons why we have so many divorces is because the American woman is conscious of her rights and no longer believes in one standard of morality for man and another for woman."

Progress makes a good Christmas gift.

(Special Cor. New York World.) London, Oct. 24.—In a specially written article for the World Lady Frances Balfour, sister of the Duke of Argyll (whose wife is King Edward's sister) defends the "unwomanly" tactics of the suffragettes. She shows that many of the great reforms of the past were only won after conflicts with the authorities and by demonstrations that proved the sincerity of the cause for which the makers of trouble were striving.

COLORADO WOMEN.

The Denver Post says that the Democratic women having done much for the campaign have organized a steering committee to assist in directing the affairs of the State legislature. "This committee will pass upon all bills dealing with the safe-guarding of the home and the conduct of state institutions. They will also see to it that measures are passed protecting the children, defending the interests of women wage-earners and dealing with other human questions."

By the way Miss Shaw has recently received the information that in precinct 2 ward 6 voting place 2234 West 29th avenue, the entire election board was composed of women, 3 judges and 2 clerks.

New Endorsements.

Conn. W. C. T. U., Oct. 6, 7, 8. American Federation of Labor, Denver.

The annual report of the "Boston Equal Suffrage Association for Good Government" has reached Headquarters, and every active city club ought to have a copy in order to see what a vast amount of work the association does, and how it does it.

This association has a "New Voters' Festival" each year, to which new voters of the city are invited to listen to music and hear addresses pertaining to citizenship. One member of the committee devoted nearly a month's time to preparing the festival of March 29. At the close of the meeting, the Ancient Freeman's Oath was read, and all present approved by standing and raising their hands. Mrs. Lucia Ames Mead is chairman of this department.

The report of the committee on Economic Conditions by Mrs. Mary Hutchinson Page, is extremely interesting. Since January, 1908, through the efforts of this committee, 139 local and state organizations of Massachusetts have endorsed woman suffrage.

This club collected nearly \$3,500.00 last year, and expended a little more than \$3,000.

Victorious Michigan.

Tax-paying women of Michigan can now vote on tax questions. The Constitution adopted at the November election so provides. Some day people will think this change came through general evolution, but of course we know

WHEN IS A CITIZEN NOT A CITIZEN.

The case of Dr. Julia Seton Sears was heard on Appeal November 21, Dr. Sears was refused registration by the Board of Registration of the 27th Assembly District. Her attorney, Mary Coleman, asked for a writ of mandamus compelling the registration board to add her name to the list of voters, but the motion was denied by Justice Truax, and Miss Coleman appealed. The New York Tribune says, "At the hearing on appeal, the judges paid respectful heed to Miss Coleman's arguments, most of them asking questions." "Dr. Sears voted in Colorado at three presidential elections, and the real question is 'Has New York State a right to deprive a citizen of citizenship?'"

Miss Coleman asked when is a citizen not a citizen and answered it herself—When she is a woman.

The judges took the case under advisement.

CHRISTMAS SUGGESTIONS.

"Susan B. Anthony 1820-1906," is the subject of a pamphlet which contains a comprehensive sketch of the life of the great leader and the full text of the addresses delivered at her funeral. Gray cover, purple ink. Reduced from 25 cents to 10 cents for the holiday season. Order now. N. A. W. S. A. Headquarters, Warren, Ohio.

How Some of the Election Posters Were Displayed.

Mrs. N. N. Butts of Charleston, Wash., not only put posters at the polling places, but also on one of the Sound vessels.

Mrs. Rogers of Meriden, Conn., hired a place on a local theater curtain. This created much attention.

The Era club of New Orleans posted them generally throughout the town and have been offered free of charge space on the regular bill boards.

The Era club arranged suffrage slides which were thrown on the screen between election returns. This has been done in isolated places before, always with success, and it is remarkable that this plan has not been generally followed.

Mrs. Avery pinned hers to large towels and hung them from the windows of her house. People thought she was quarantined. Rose Avery pasted hers